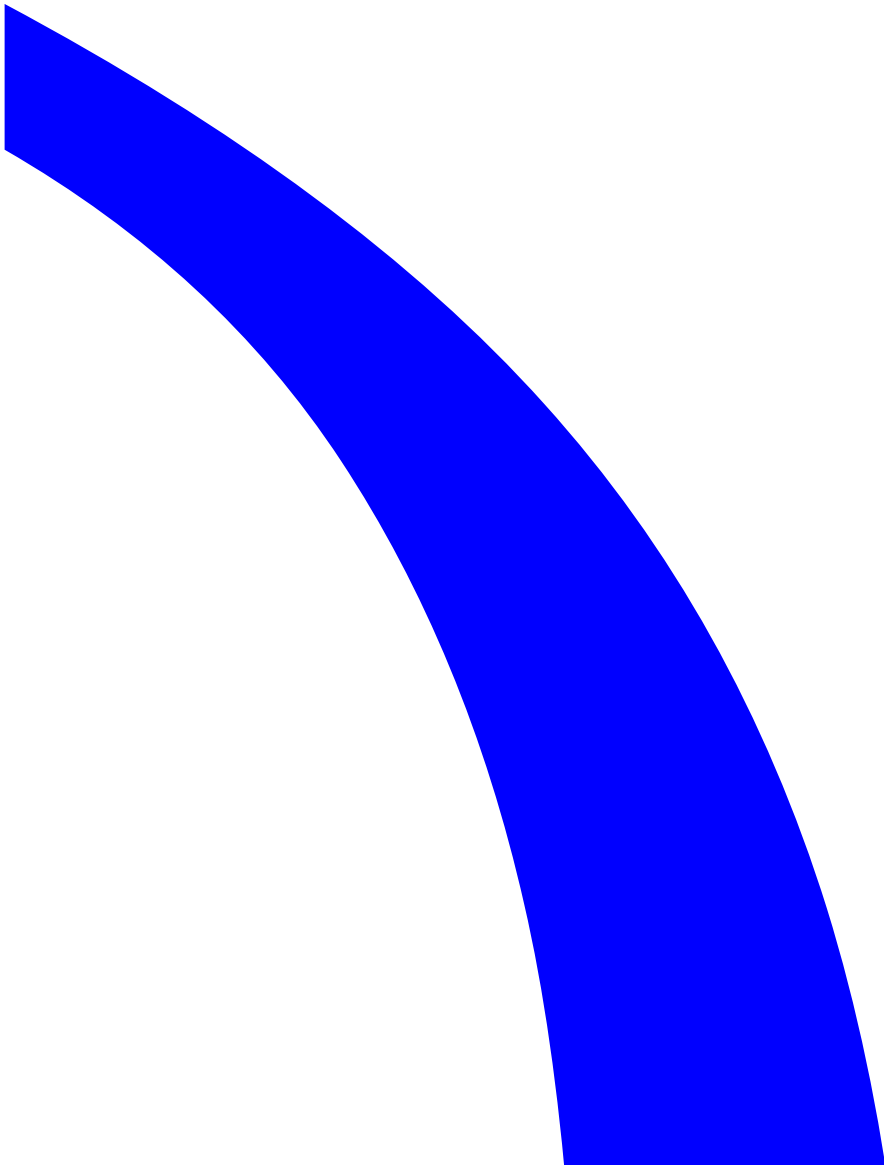
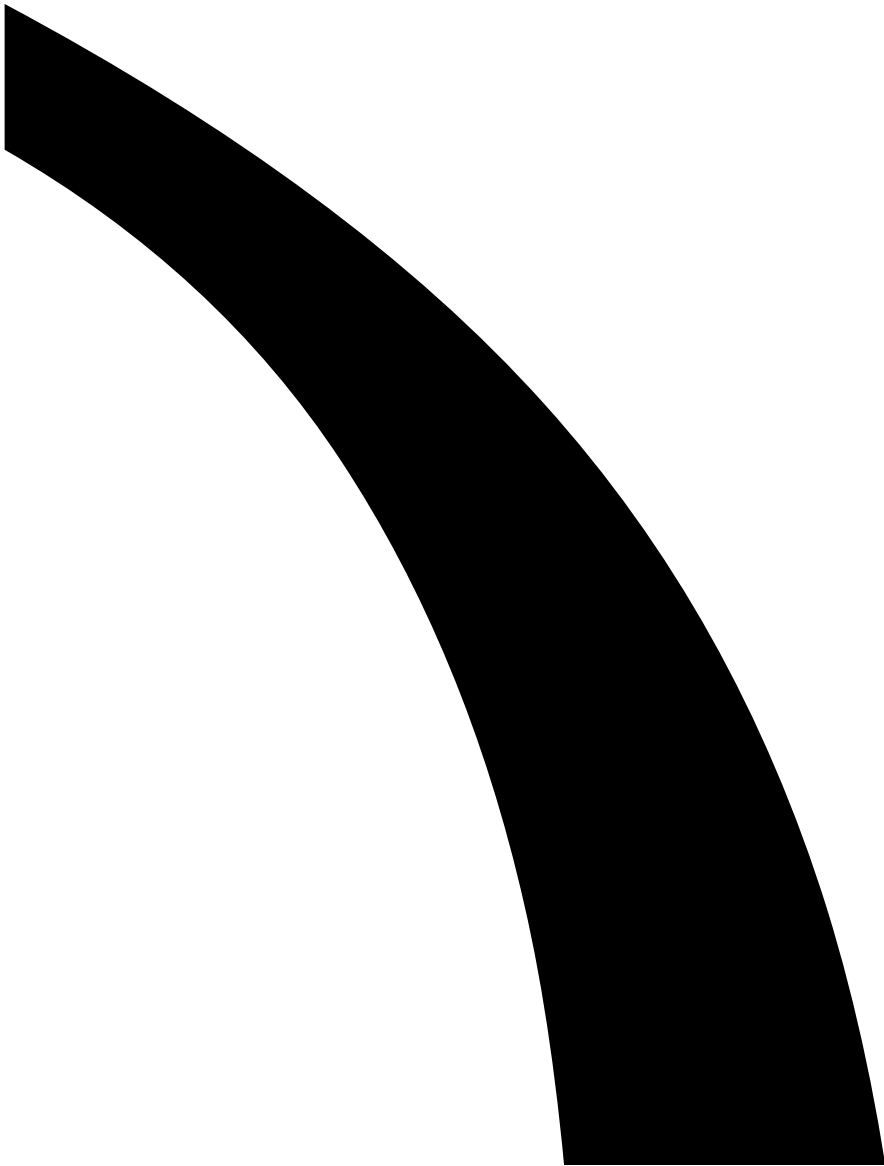


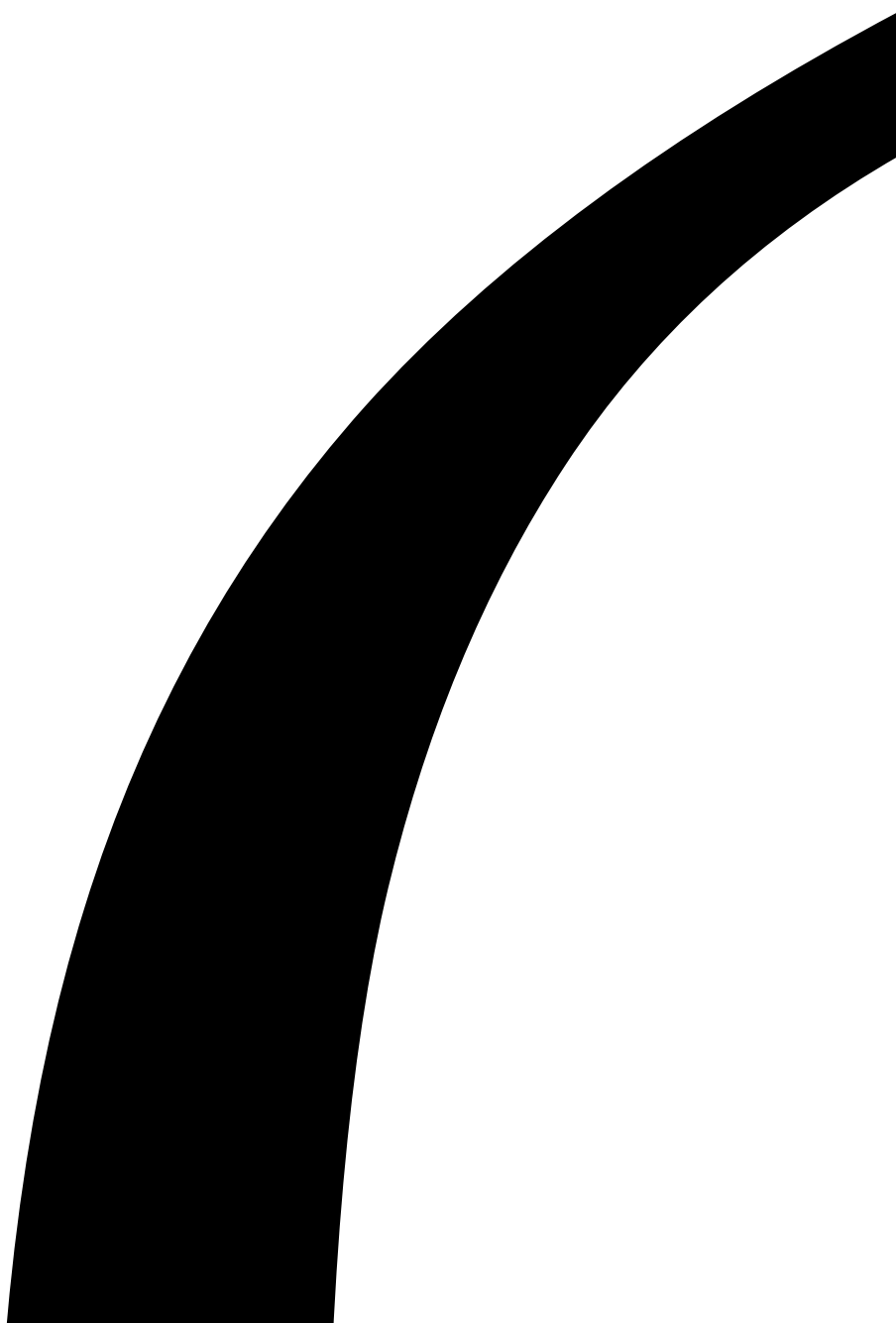
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ÇáØÈÚÈ ÇáÃæáí/ 1416- 1995ã

~~SECRET~~



íÇ ÁíáÇ ÇáĐíä ÃääæÇ áÇ ÊÊÎĐæÇ Úíæí æÚíæßã ÃæáíÇ.Á Êápæä Ááíää ÈÇáãæíÉ æĐÍ ßÝÑæÇ ÈãÇ
ÌÇ.Áßã ää





ΒΥΝ ὬίæÚí

ÇáÔíæÚíÉ

ÊÑìãÉ ÚÑÊíÉ áãÐãÈ ãÇÑßÓ Ýí ÍÇáÉ ÇáÊØÈíÐ áÃãã íÒÚã Ãã ãÐãÈã íãÊãí Çài ÀÈÇÍÉ ßá ÔíÁ Úài ÇáÔíæÚ Ãæ ÈÇáãÔÇÚ. æáßã ÃÕÍÇÈ ÇáãÐãÈ ìãíÚÇ íÓãæãã ÈÇáãÇÍÉ ÇáÊÇÑííÉ Ãæ ÇáãÇÍÉ ÇáííÇáßÊíßíÉ (ÇáÈãÇÆíÉ ÇáÍæÇÑíÉ) (1) [ãã ßÊÇÈ ÇáÔíæÚíÉ æáííÉ ÇáÔãíæãíÉ áÃíãí ÇáÚØÇÑ

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ÃƒæÇá ãÇÑßÓ æáííä æÓÊÇáä

ÞÇá ãÇÑΒÓ: ÇáÍíä ÃÝíæä ÇáÓÚæÈ (Ää Çááâ ää ÍÍáÞ ÇáÍäÓ ÇáÈÕÑí Èá ÇáÄäÓÇä åæ ÇáÐí ÍáÞ

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ÌÇÁ Ýí àlàÉ (ÇáÔÈÇÈ ÇáÓæÝíÇÊí) 18 ÊÔÑíä ÇáÃæá ÓäÉ 1974 (äÍä áÇ äÓÊØíÚ ÅáÇ Ãä ääÔÑ
ÇáÍÚæÉ ÕÍ ÇáÍíä; æää æÇÌÈ ÇáÔÈÇÈ ÊÍÑíÑ Ûæäää ää ÎÑÇÝÉ

ÊÐæá ÇáÈÑÇÝÏÇ ÓäÉ 1924 äíä äÄää ÈÈáÇÈÈ: ãÇÑßÓ; æáíäíä; æÓÊÇáíä; æáÇ äÄää ÈÈáÇÈÈ:
Çááä; Çáíä; ÇáääáíÉ

ᐃᑕᐱ ᑭᑦᑕᐱᐱᐱ ᑭᐱᑦ 1928 (ᑭᑦ ᐱᐱ ᑦᐃᐱᐱ ᑕᐱᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕ ᑭᑦ ᑕᐱᐱᑕᑦᑕ ᑭᐱᐱ ᐱᑭᑕᑕ ᐱᐱᑕᑕᑕ

æÓǎÉ 1937 ÞÇá ÓÊÇáíǎ (íÈ Æǎ íßæǎ ãÝǎæǎÇ Æǎ ÇǎÍǎ ÎÑÇÝÉ; æǎǎ ÝßÑÉ Çǎǎǎ ÎÑÇÝÉ æǎǎ
ÇǎǎǎÍÇ ãĐǎÈǎÇ) (1) [ÝÊÇæì Úǎ ÇǎÓíæÚíÉ/ ÚÈÍ ÇǎÍǎǎ

áã íßä ãÇÑßÓ ãáÍÇ Ýí ÔÈÇÈã Ýİ ħÇá (Çã ÍíÑ ÇáãÇÓ æÃİİÑãã ÈÇáÊßÑíã ãã íÚãá áÍíÑ áÇãÇÓ
æÇáÍíã ÆÓÇÓ ÇáÍÇÉ ÇáÇãÓÇäíÉ æåæ ãÝÓã íáĤããÇ ÇáÍİÑ

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æÝÊÍ ÝÑÚÇ áÔÑßÊä Ýí ÃãÑíßÇ æÊæáÇåÇ íĐæÊ ÕíÝ æåĐÇ æÕÚ ÍØØ ÇáÊæÑÉ ÇáÔíæÚíÉ

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ÇáÐí ßæäÊå Ûäß; æåæ Ãäß Úái ãÇ Ýíß ää ÎÕÇá ÍÓäÈ -ÃäÇái ÊÛáÈ ÇáÃäÇáiÈ Úái ÎáiÚ

ãÇÊ ÃÈæå æÍáÝ ËäÇäíÉ ÃÈäÇÁ æÈİá Ãä íÚíääã ÈĐí ãÇÑßÓ ÚÇáÉ Úái Ãää æÃİæÊå; æßÊÊÊ Ãää
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ßÇä äãÇÑßÓ ÕİİĐ ÇÓăă (ÑæÊăĚÑÌ) ãÓÆæá Úă ŐÍÝÉ (ÑăíŎ İÇÒíÊ) ÇÔÊÑÇİÉ
ãĚØÑÝÉ; æĂŎÇÑ äÇÑßÓ ĚĂÎÑÇÌ ÑæÊăĚÑÌ; æÊæài äÇÑßÓ ãßÇăă æĚÑß
ÇăÇÔÊÑÇİÉ; ÝĂŬáĐÊ ÇăŎÍÝÉ ĚŬİ ŐăæÑ ÝăİÑ ĄăăÇăİÇ Çăİ ĚÇÑíŎ æÊæài ÇăŎÍÇÝÉ Ěă

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æãä áäĺä ßÇä äÇÑßÓ ÞĬ ÇÊÝÞ ãÚ (ăíæíæÑß ÊÑÈíæä) Úái ãÞÇá ÃÓÈæÚí Ãæ ãÞÇáíä ãÞÇÈá ÚÔÑíä
ÔääÇ ÝßÇä íÚÊăĬ Úái ÇăĺăÒ áÇÊăÇăăÇ.(1) [ÃÝíæä ÇáÔÚæÈ 22-

æíÚÊÈÑ ßÊÇÈ (ÑÃÓ ÇáãÇá) Çäĺía ÇáÔíaÚíÉ ÝÃáÝă ãÇÑßÓ æåæ íÚiÔ Úái ÃãæÇá ÇäĺáÒ æÈĐí

æßÇä (ÈÇßæäíä) ÇÓÊÇÐÇ áãÇÑßÓ æãÚ Ðáß ÔãÑ Èã ãÇÑßÓ æþÇá: Áää ÊÚÇþĬ ãÚ äÇÔÑ Ýí
ÑæÓíÇ áÊÑĬäÉ ßÊÇÈ æáã íÝ ÈÚääă æØáÈ ÝÔääă

ᄒÊÈ ÇäìáÒ Çài ãÇÑᄒÓ (Ääᄒ ÌÇăĬ ÇáÚÇØÝÉ; ÄäÇä; äÇᄒÕ ÇáãÑæÁÉ

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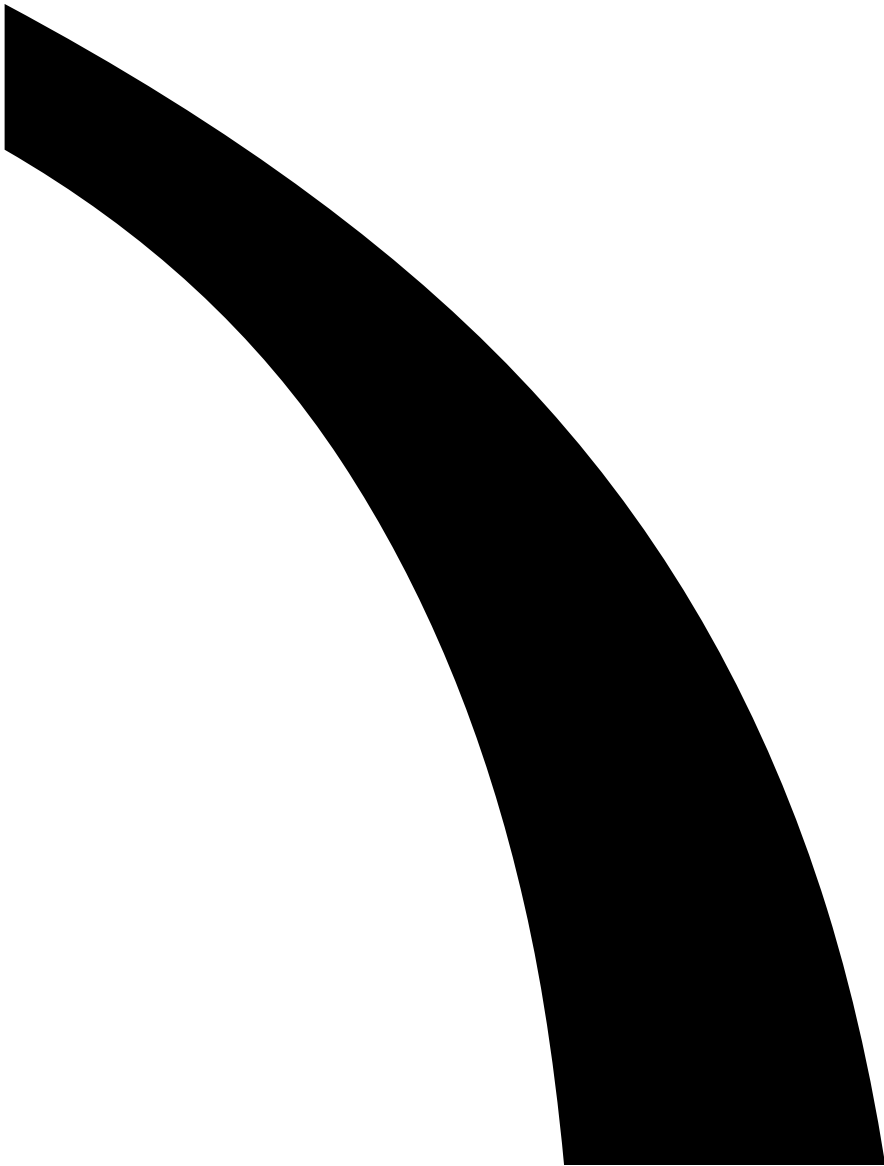
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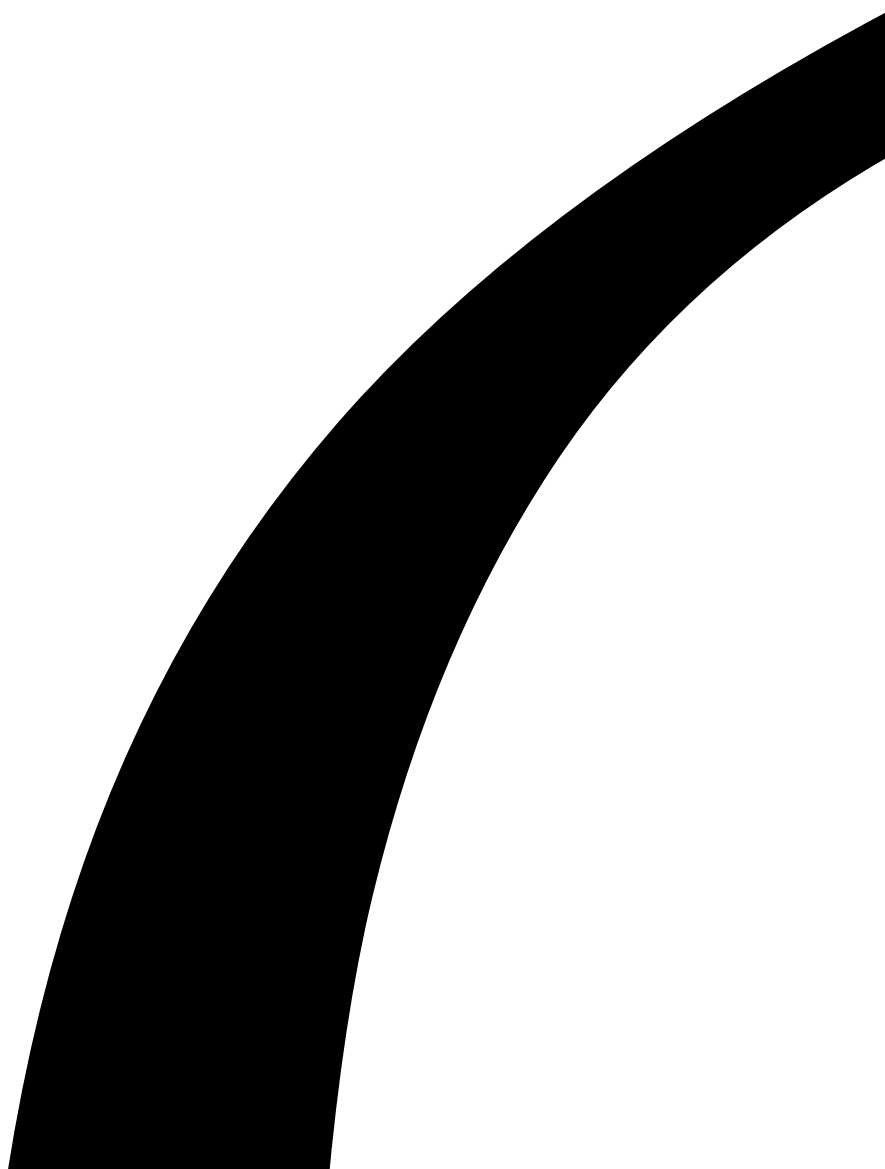
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ÌÇÁ Ýí ÕÍÝíÝÉ ÝÑäÓÇ ÇáĐÍĩãÉ ÓãÉ 1920 (ÈæÓÚãÇ Ãã äĐæá ÈáÇ ãÛÇáÇÉ Ãã ÇáíãæĬ åã ÇáĐĩã
İEÑæÇ æÃĩÑĩæÇ Āái ÇáæĭæĬ ÇáÈæÑÉ ÇáÚÇáiE ÇáßÈñì Ýí



íÇ ÁíåÇ Çáíåæĭ; áÞĭ ÞÑÈÊ ÓÇÚÉ ÇăÊÕÇÑăÇ ÇáÊÇă æăĭă ÇáÂă Ýí ÚÔíÉ íæă ÊÓáăăÇ Ýíå ÞíÇĬÉ
ÇáÚÇáă; æÇáÑæÓ ÈÇáĂăÓ ßÇăæÇ ÓÇĬÊăÇ æÇáíæă ÇăÞáÊæÇ ÚÊĬăÇ; ÇăÔÚæÇ äă ÞáæÈßă ßá
ÐÑÊ äă ÇáÔÝÞÊ Úăĭ ĂÚĬÇÆăÇ; æĂæĬæÇ ÇáÈÛÔ Èíă ÇáÚăÇá æÈÞíÉ

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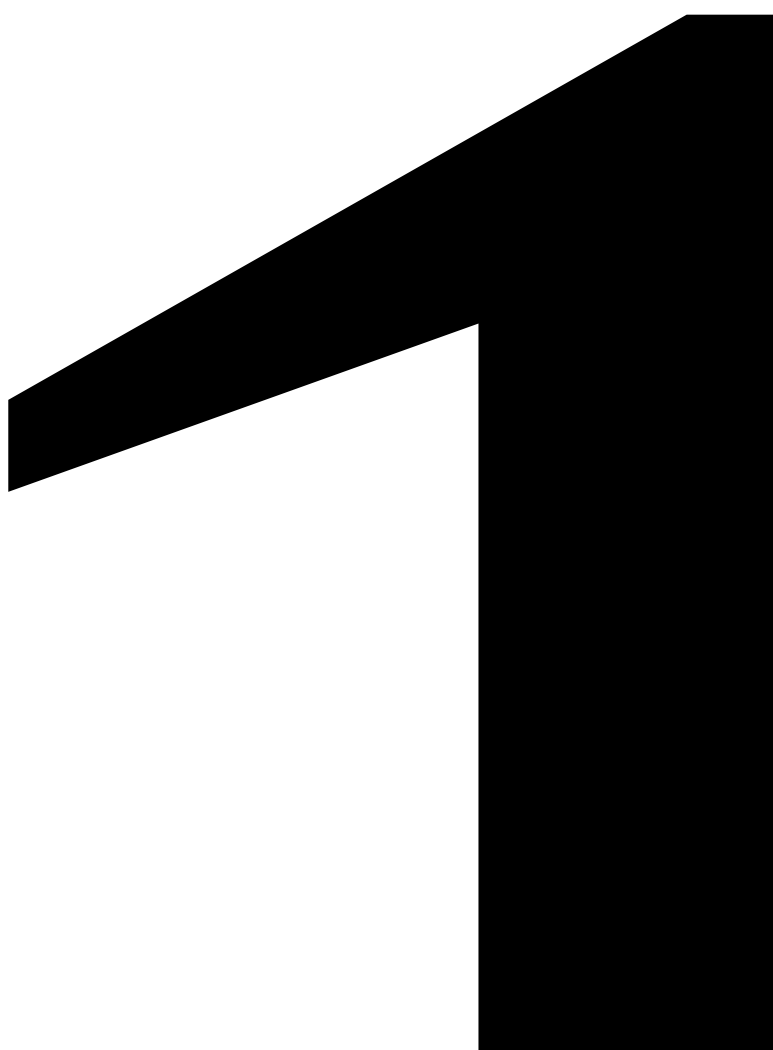
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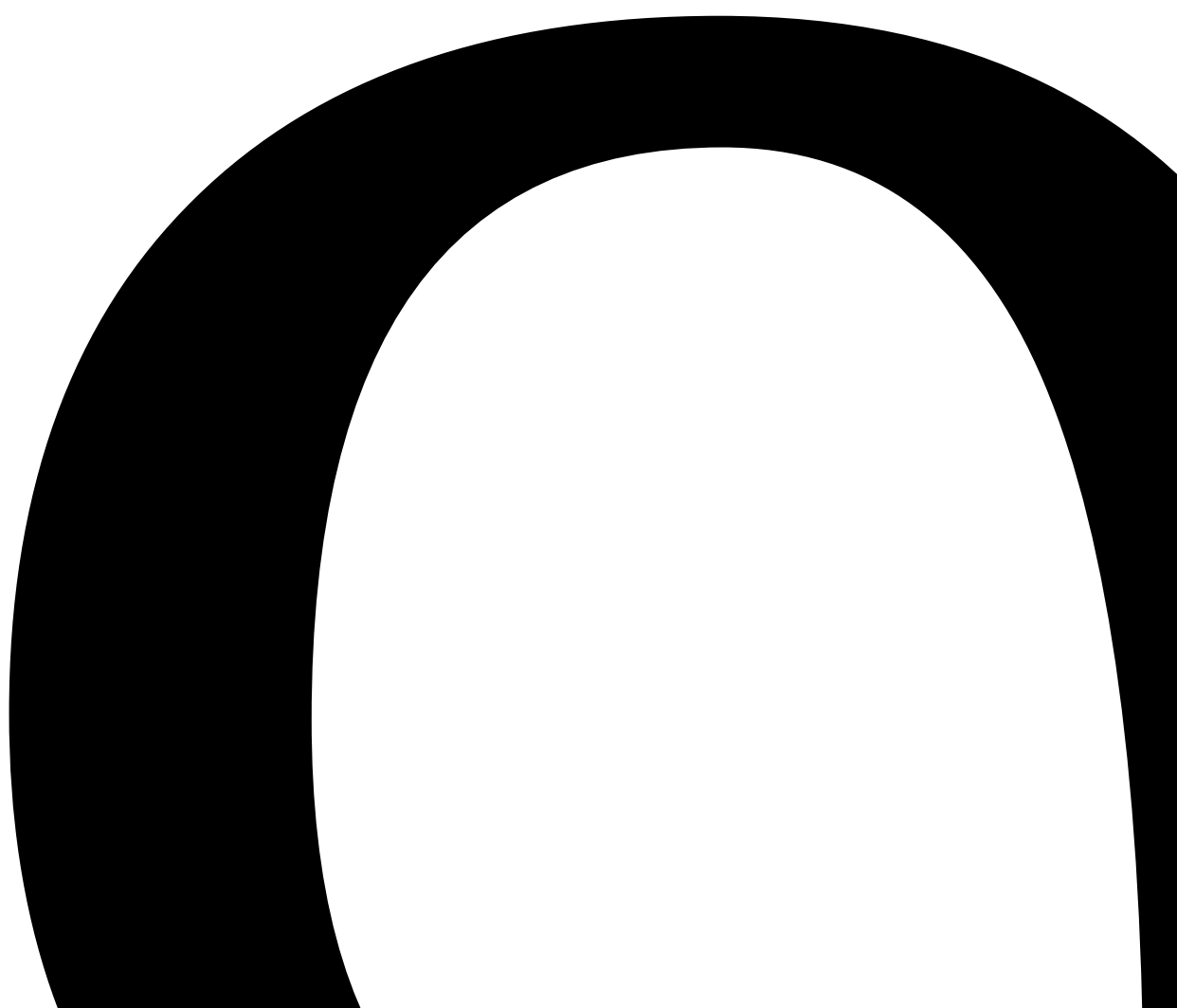
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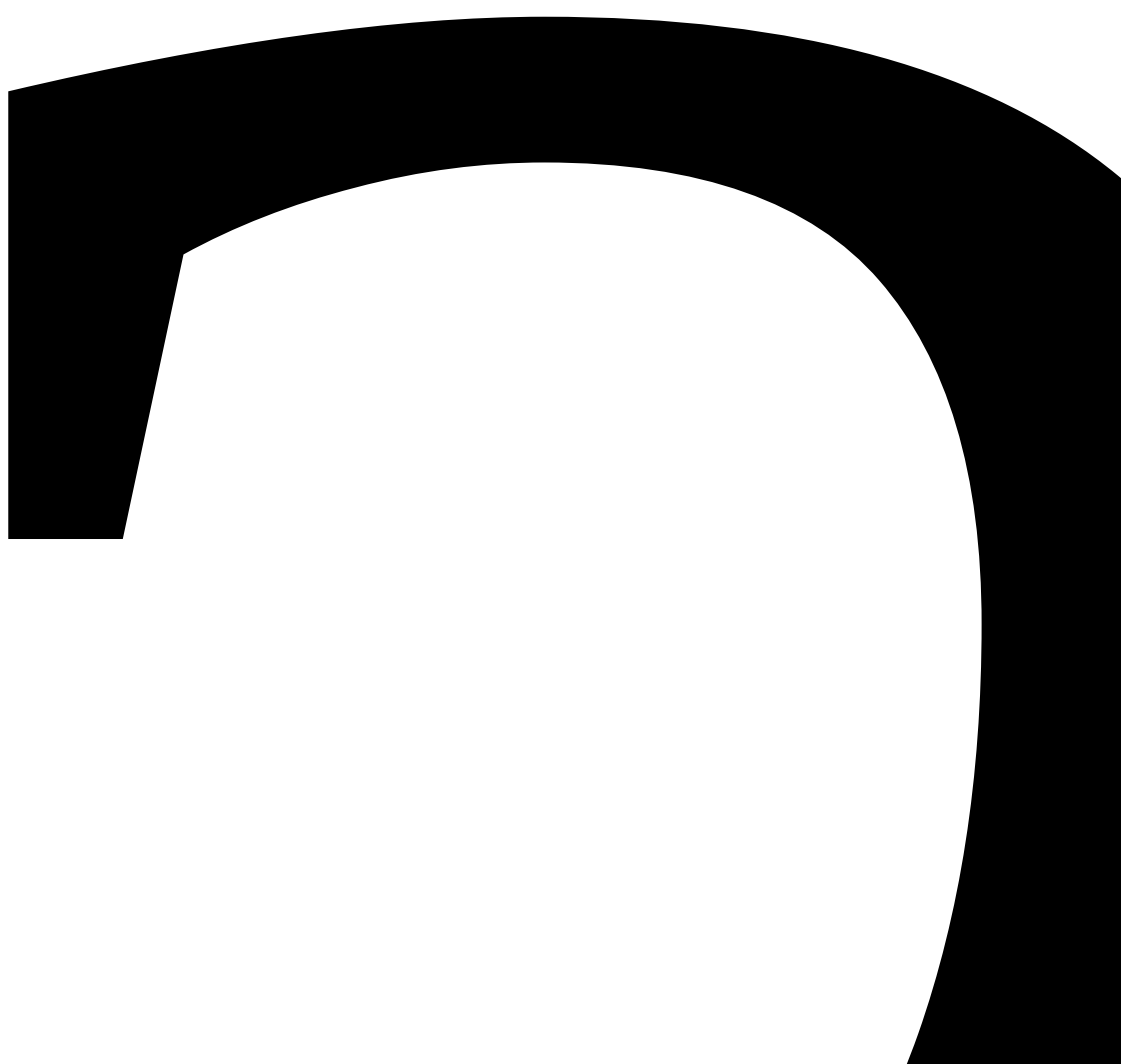
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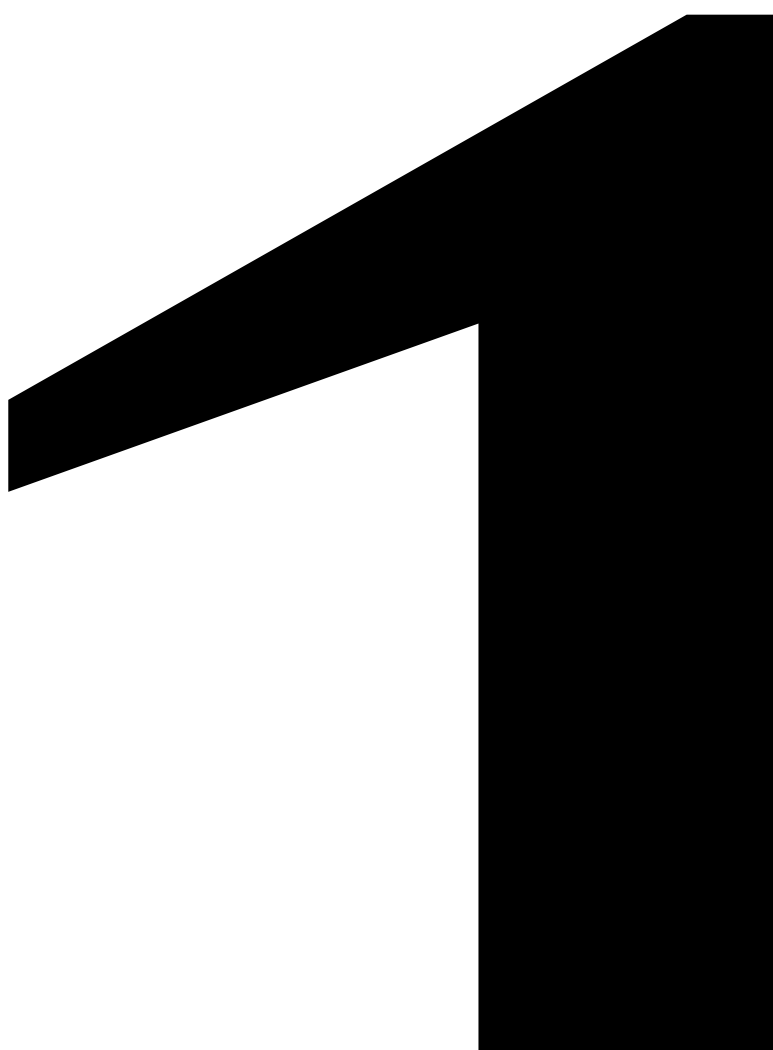
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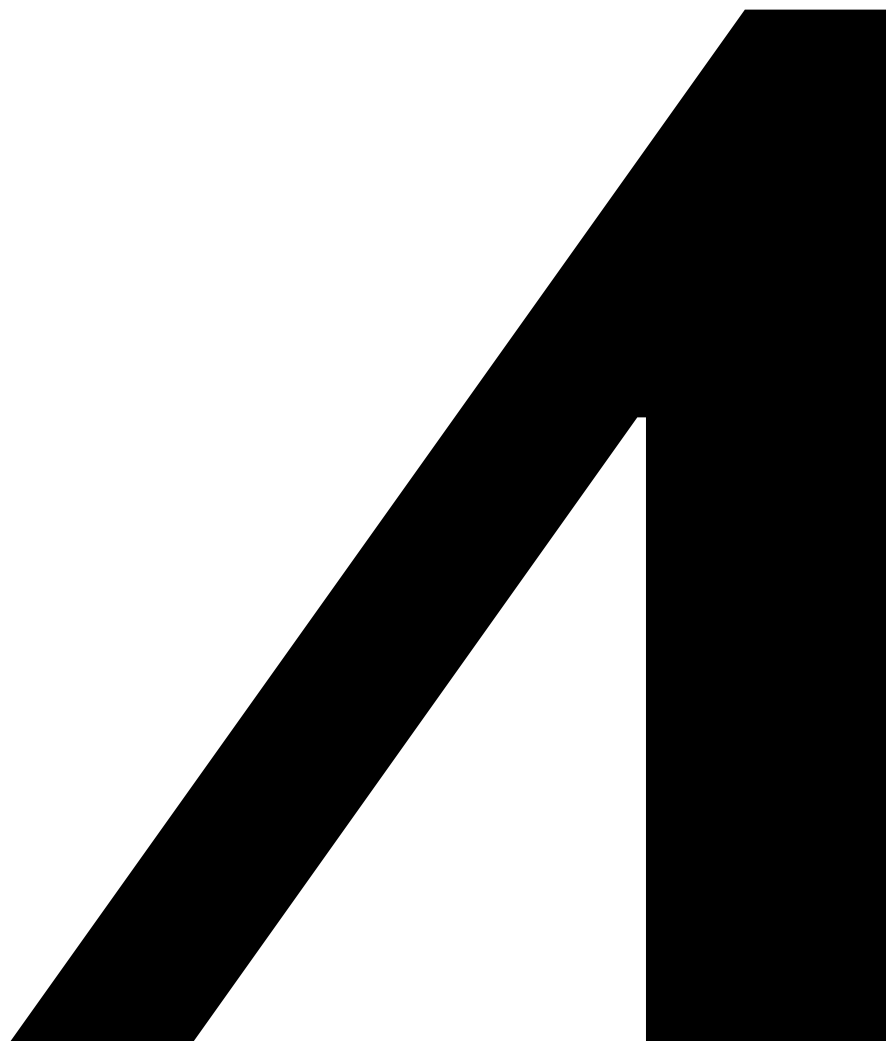
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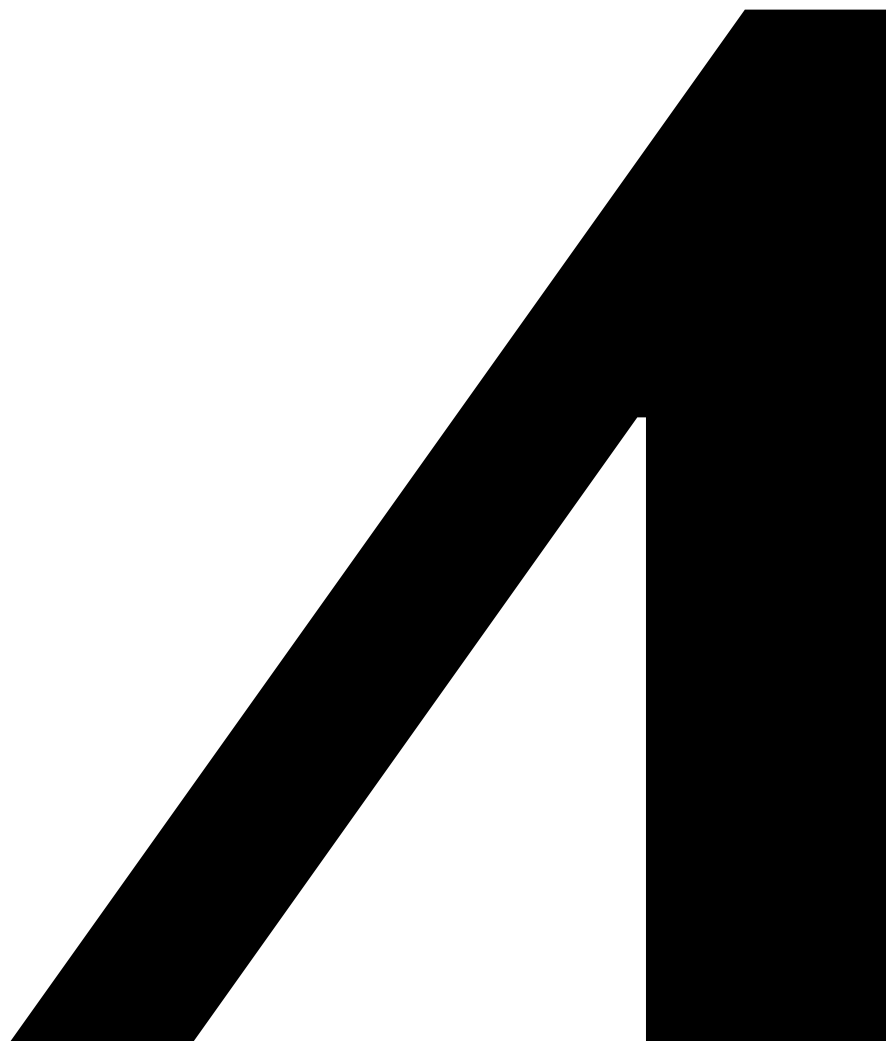


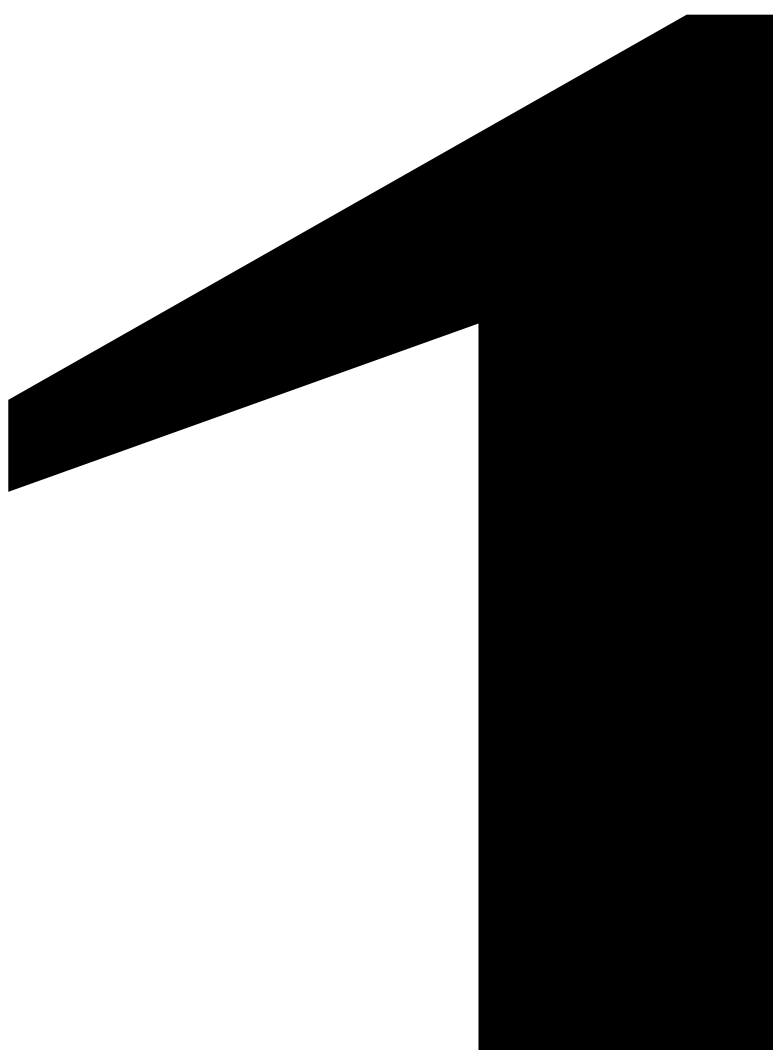


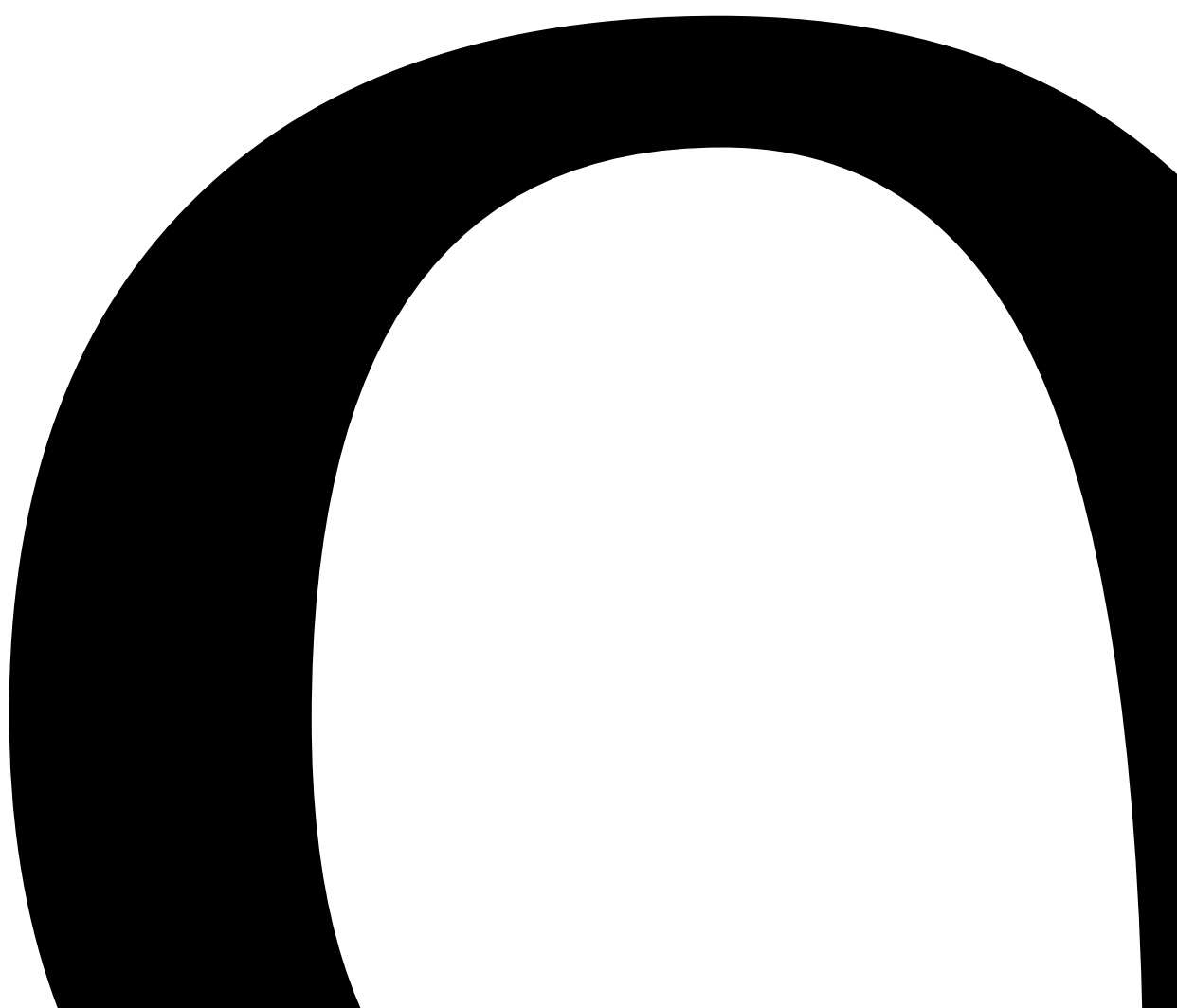


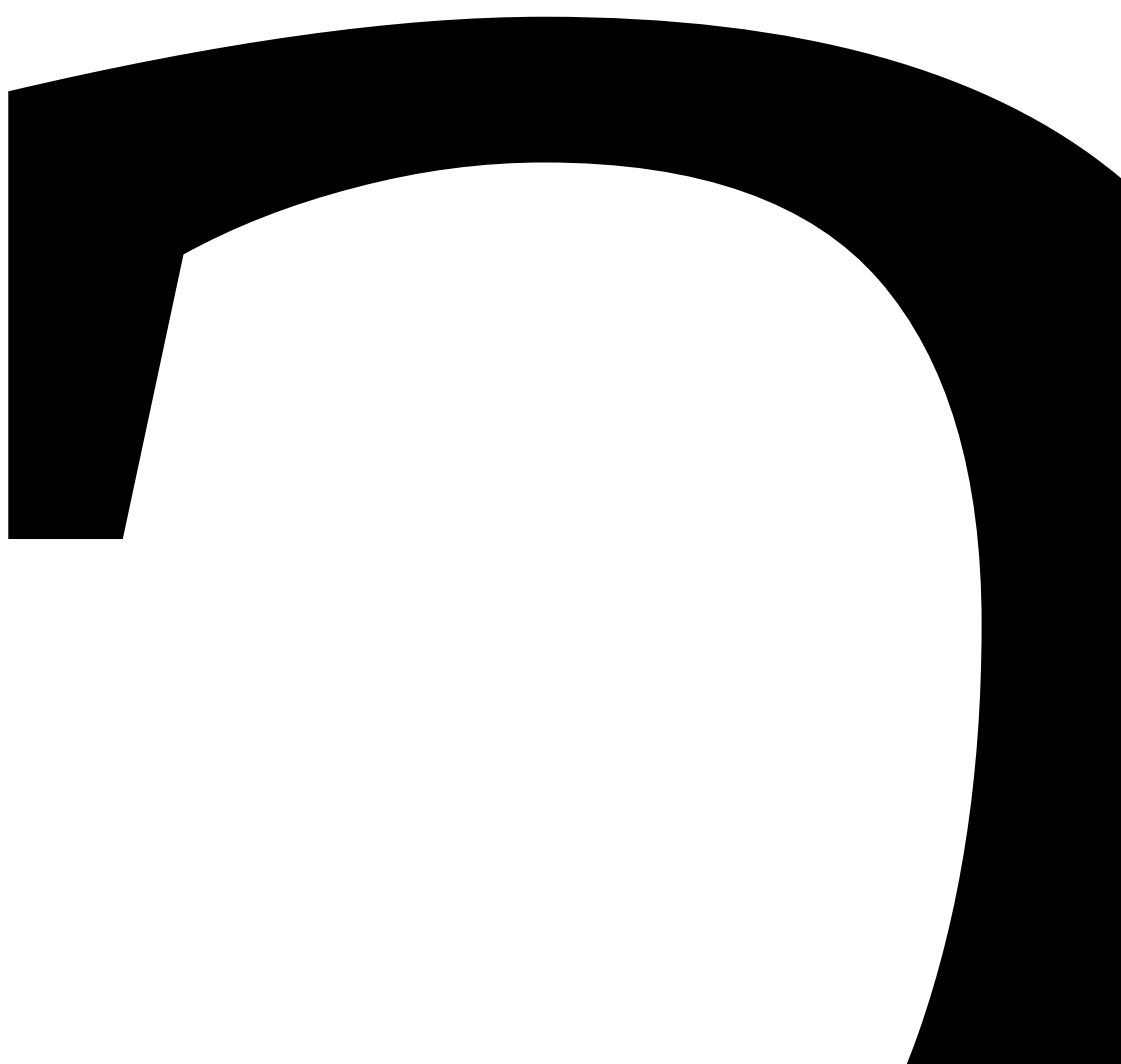


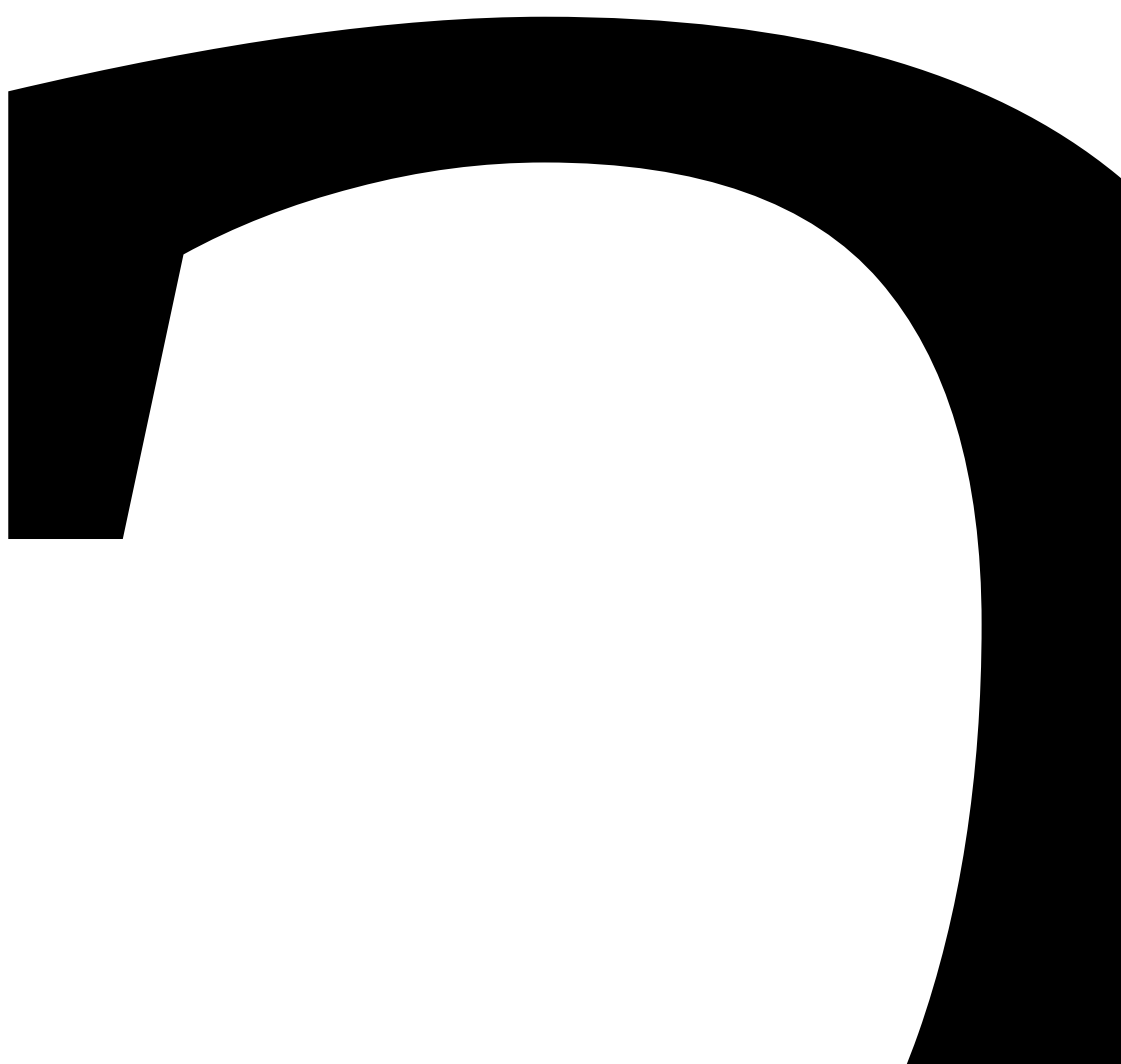


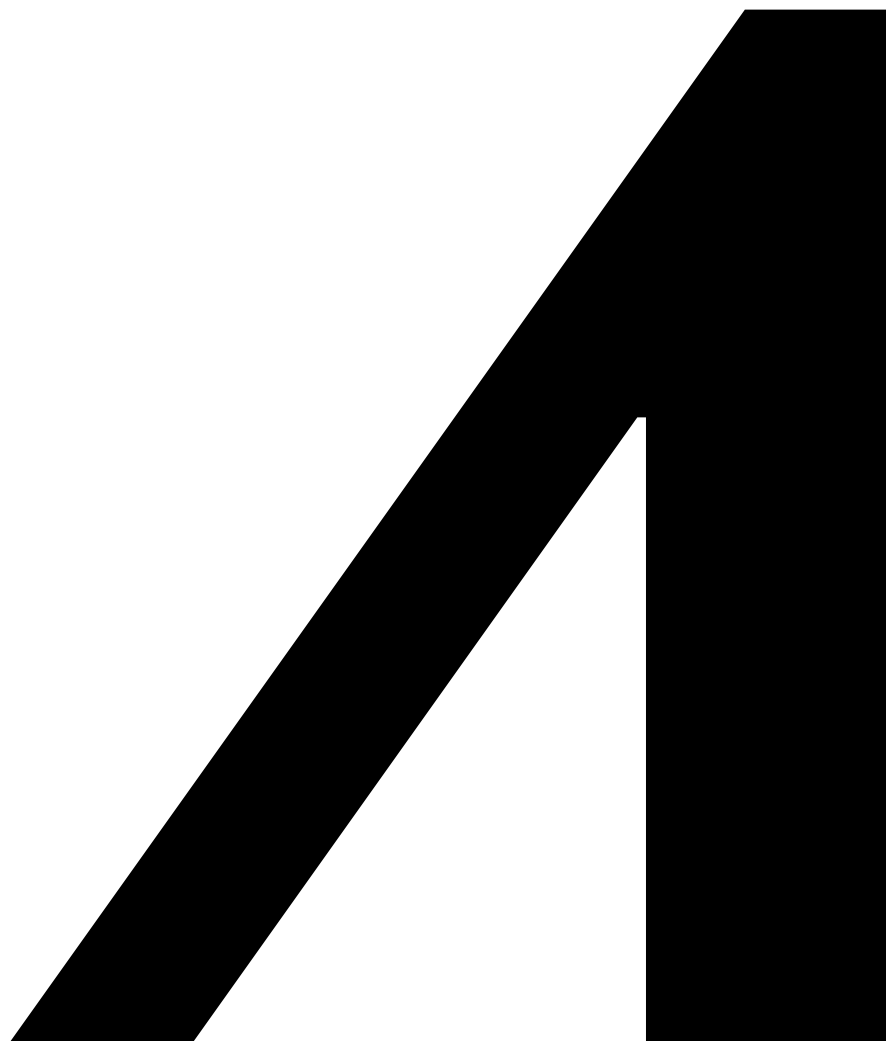


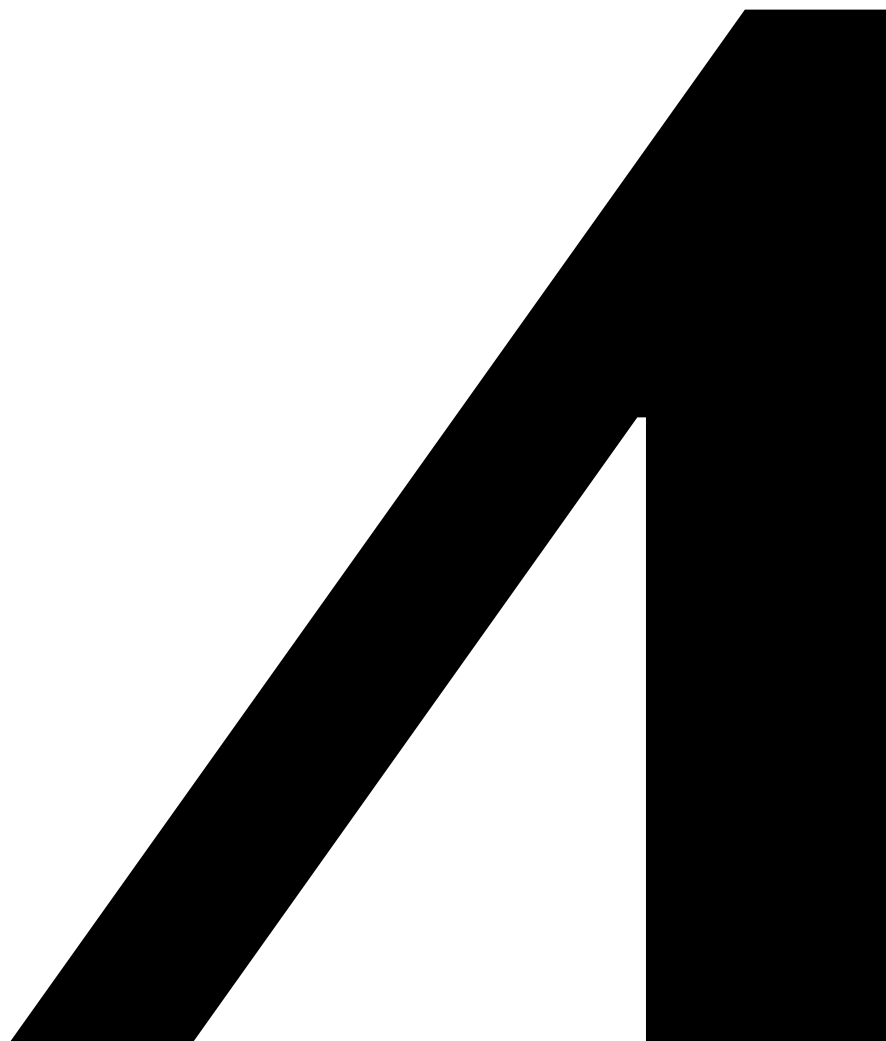












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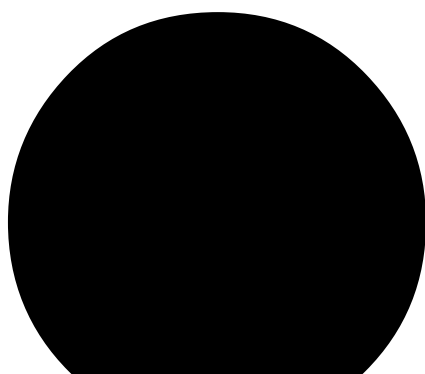
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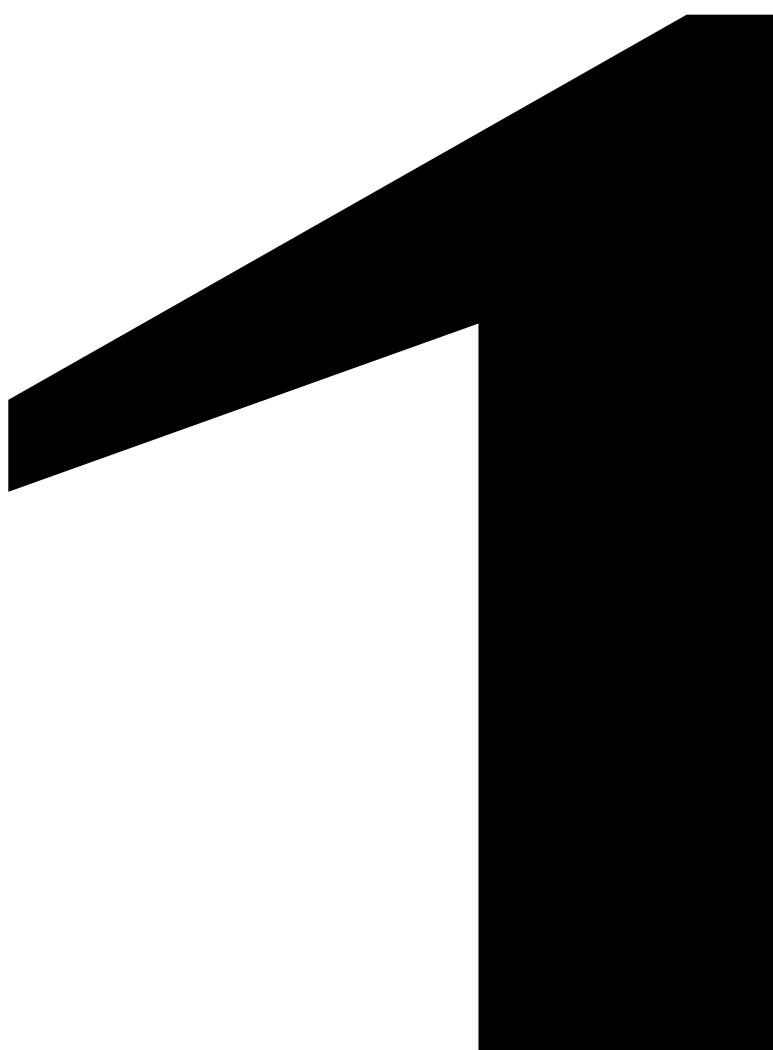
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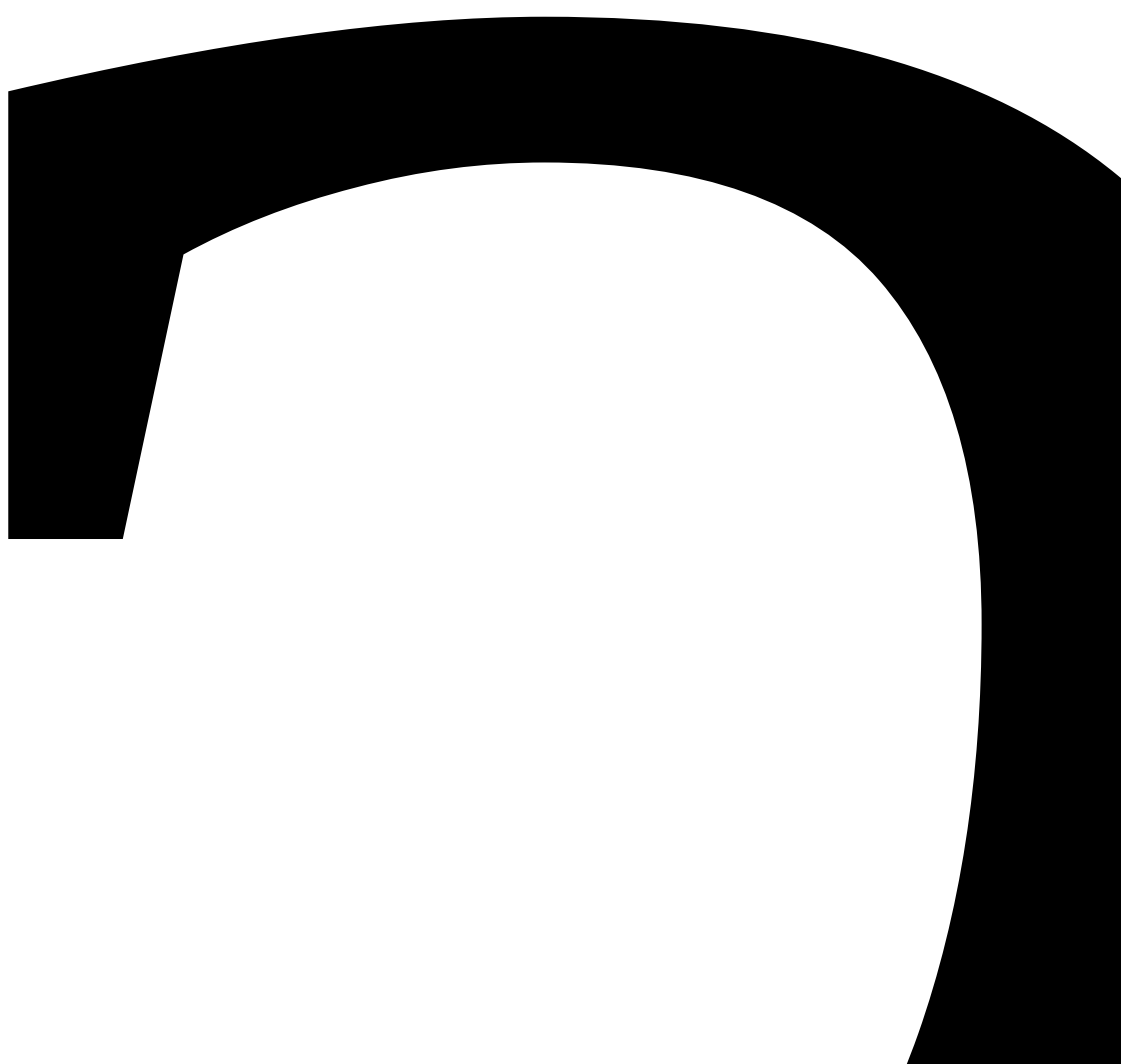




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ÓĚÇáíă æãæáæĚæÝ; æÍßăĚ ÇÓÑĚ ßÇÌÇäæÝĚÔă (ĀæáÇĪ áÇÒÇÑ æÇĪæĚă) ÇáÇĚĪÇĪ ÇáÓæÝíÇĚí

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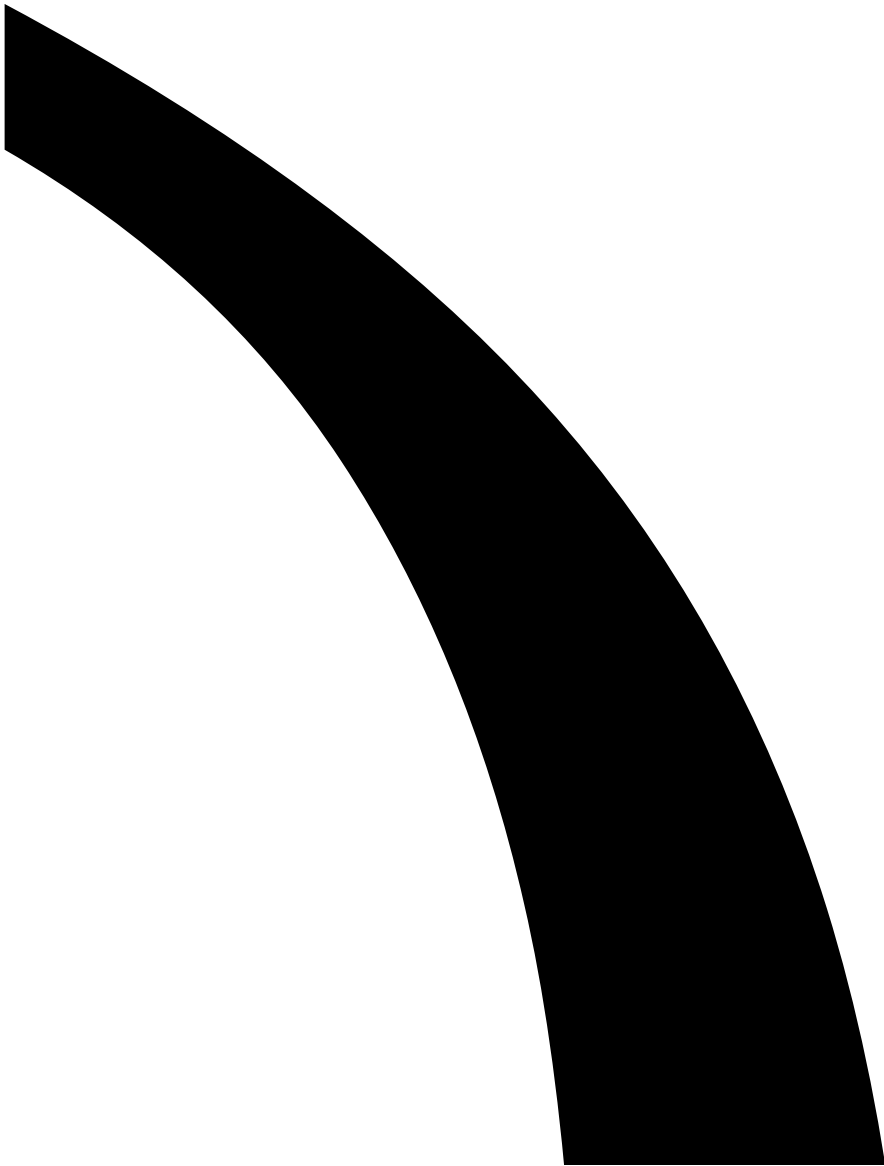
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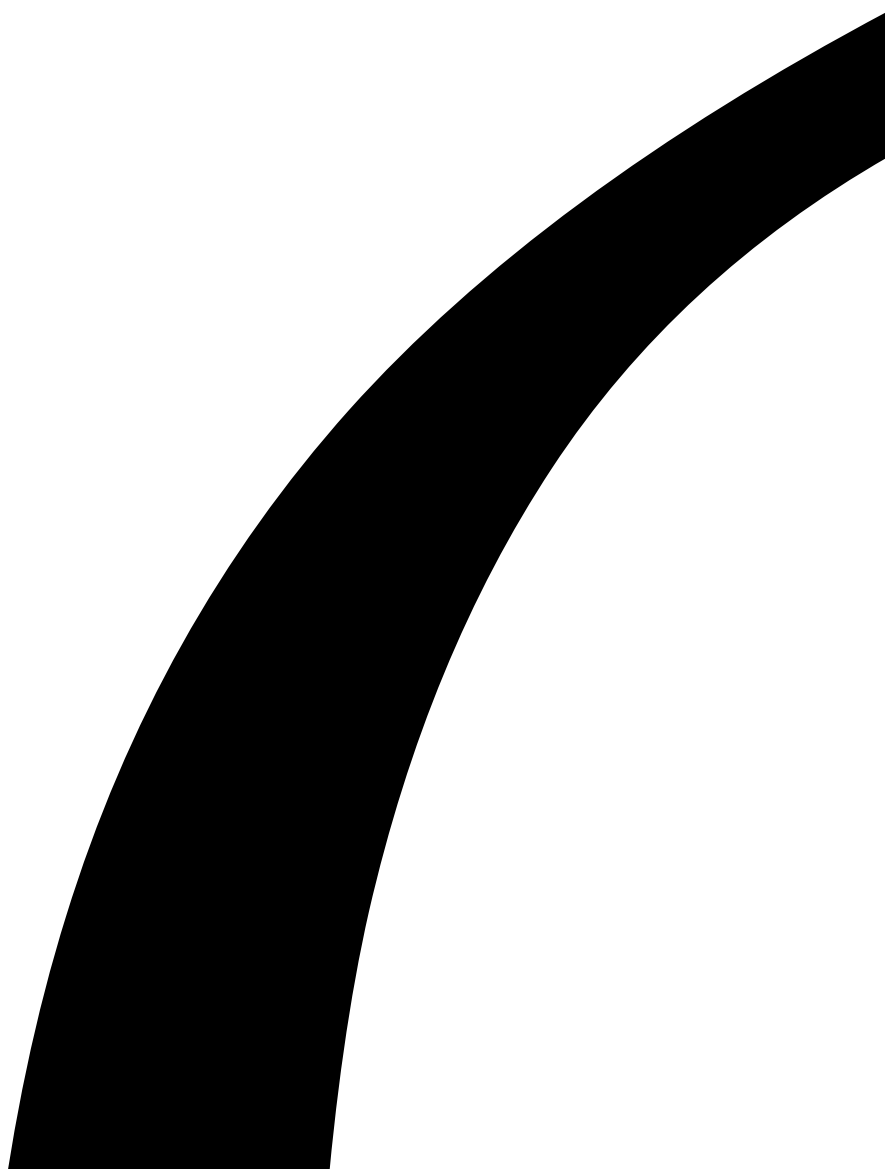
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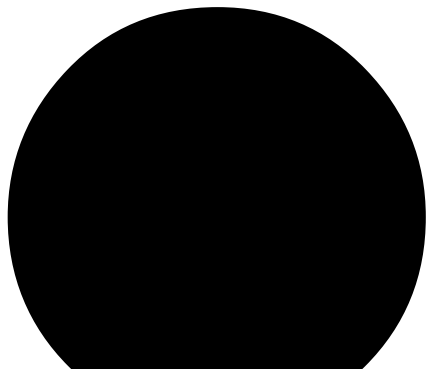


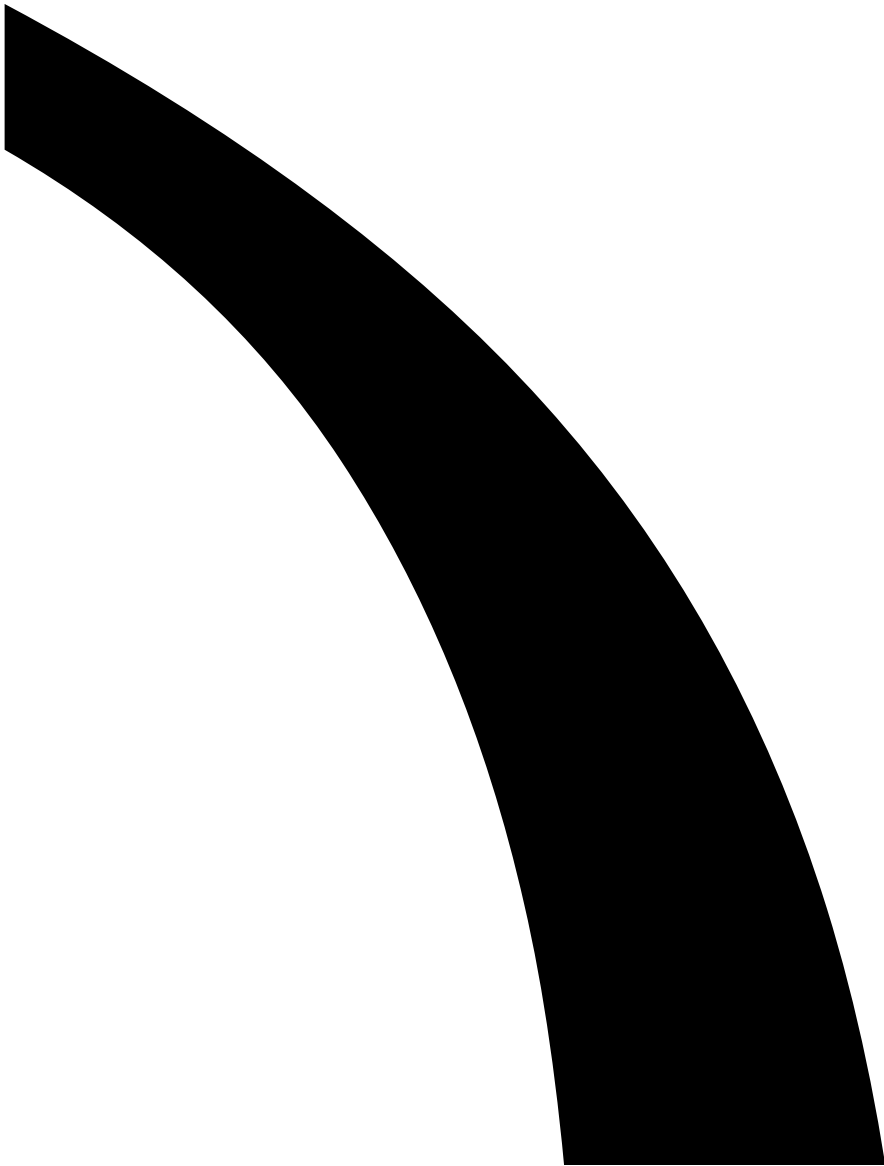
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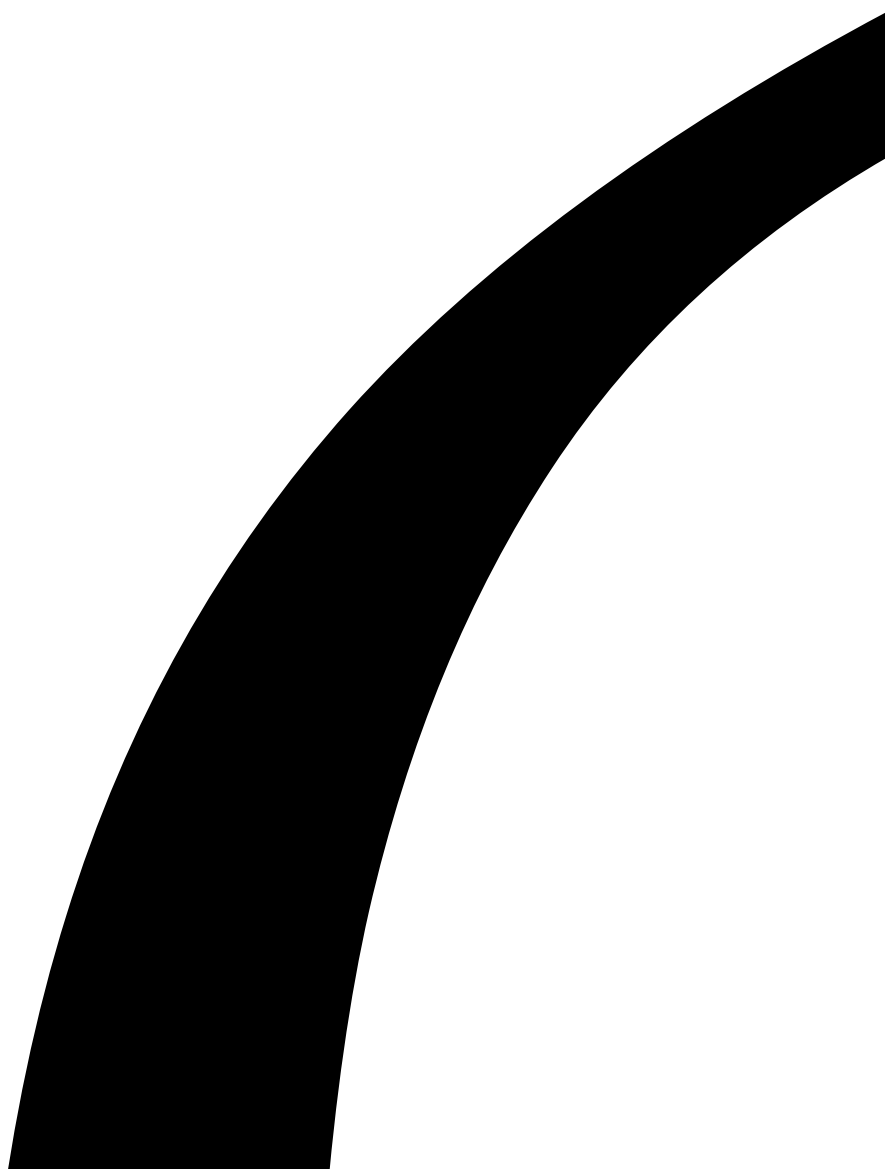




Úíí ÇáíåæĬ Ýí ÇáÄÊĬÇĬ ÇáÓæÝíÇÊĬ áÇ íÒĬí Úä 1% æáßäää äÊäáæä 60% ää åĬÆÉ ÇáÊĬÑíÓ/ 80% ää
äÓÆæáíÉ ÇáÊæĬíå ÇáÚÞÇÆĬí Ýí ÇáÍÖÈ æÇáÓíÇÓíÉ ÇáĬÇÑĬíÉ æääÇß äÓÈÈ ÅÚái ää Ðáb ÈßÊĬÑ

Ýí ÇáÍæÇÆÑ ÇáÓæÝíÇÊíÉ ÇáãÚäíÉ ÈÑæÇÈØ ÇáÕİÇĐÉ ãÚ ÇáÍæá ÇáÇÔÊÑÇİíÉ

Ää äÇÆÈ ÑÆíÓ ÇáæÒÑÇÁ æÑÆíÓ ÇáäíáÓ ÇáÄᄂÊÕÇÍí Ýí ÇáÓæÝíÇÊ åæ ÈäíÇăíă ĨăŌíÊÒ æííăă
æÓÇă ÈØá ÇáĂÊÍÇĬ ÇáÓæÝíÇÊí ÇáĐí íĭăăă ŪĚĬ ÇăăÇŌÑ æÇÈă



ÃÑÓáÊ ÑæÓíÇ ÇáÍßÊæÑ áÇäĬæ (ÇáÐÑí) ááÊĬÑíÓ Ýí ãÚãĬ æÇíÒãÇä æááãÔÇÑßÉ Ýí ÕãÚ
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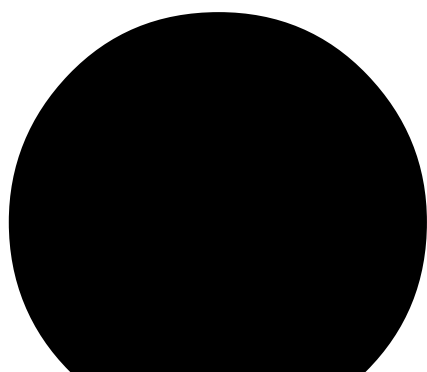
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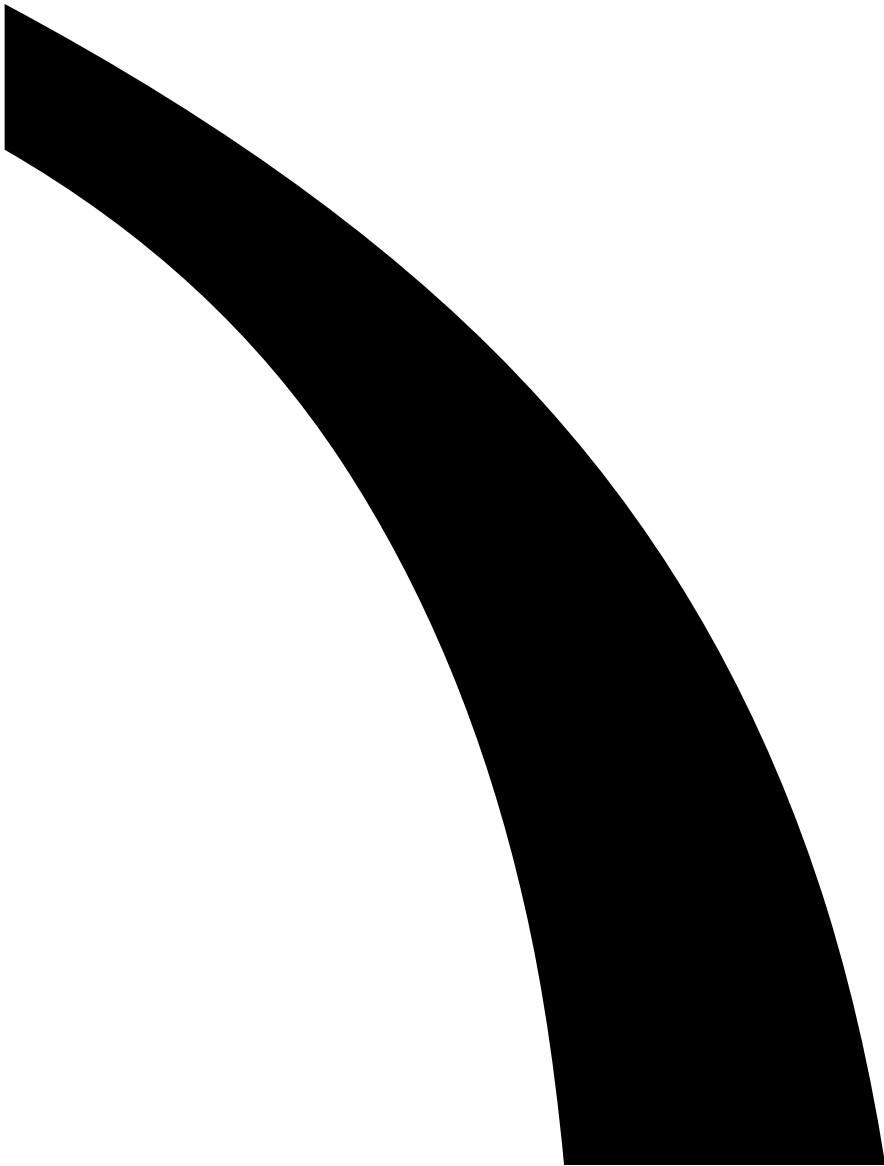
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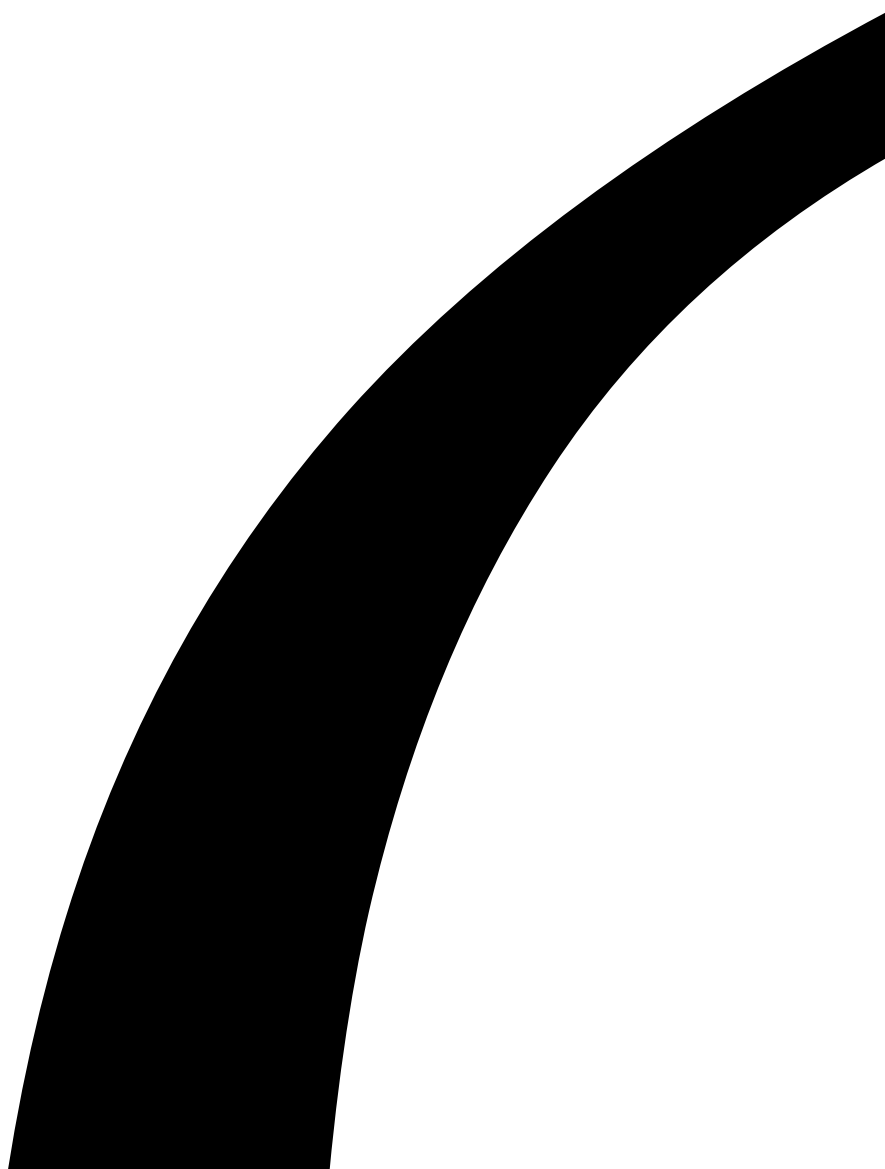
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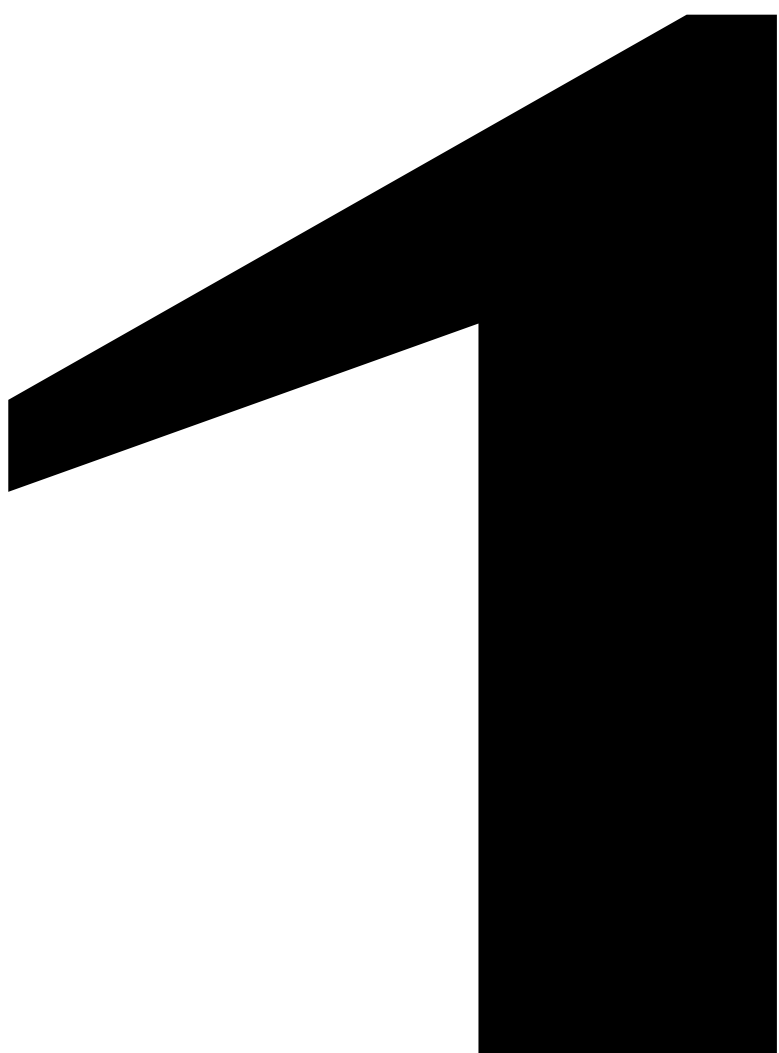
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ÇáàlÑ àäÛÇÑíÇ: ÈíáÇßæä (åÇÑæä ßæåíä) ÇáÄäÐáÇÈ ÓäÉ 1919ä æÐÇæä ÇáÔÚÈ ÇáàlÑí æåÑÈ
ÈíáÇßæä ÈÚÍ ÝÈÑÈ ØæíáÉ ää Çáíßä ÈÚÍ Ää ßÇä ìäÚ ÇáÝÊíÇÈ ÇáíäíáÇÈ Ýí ÇáÔæÇÑÚ ÇáÚÇäÈ

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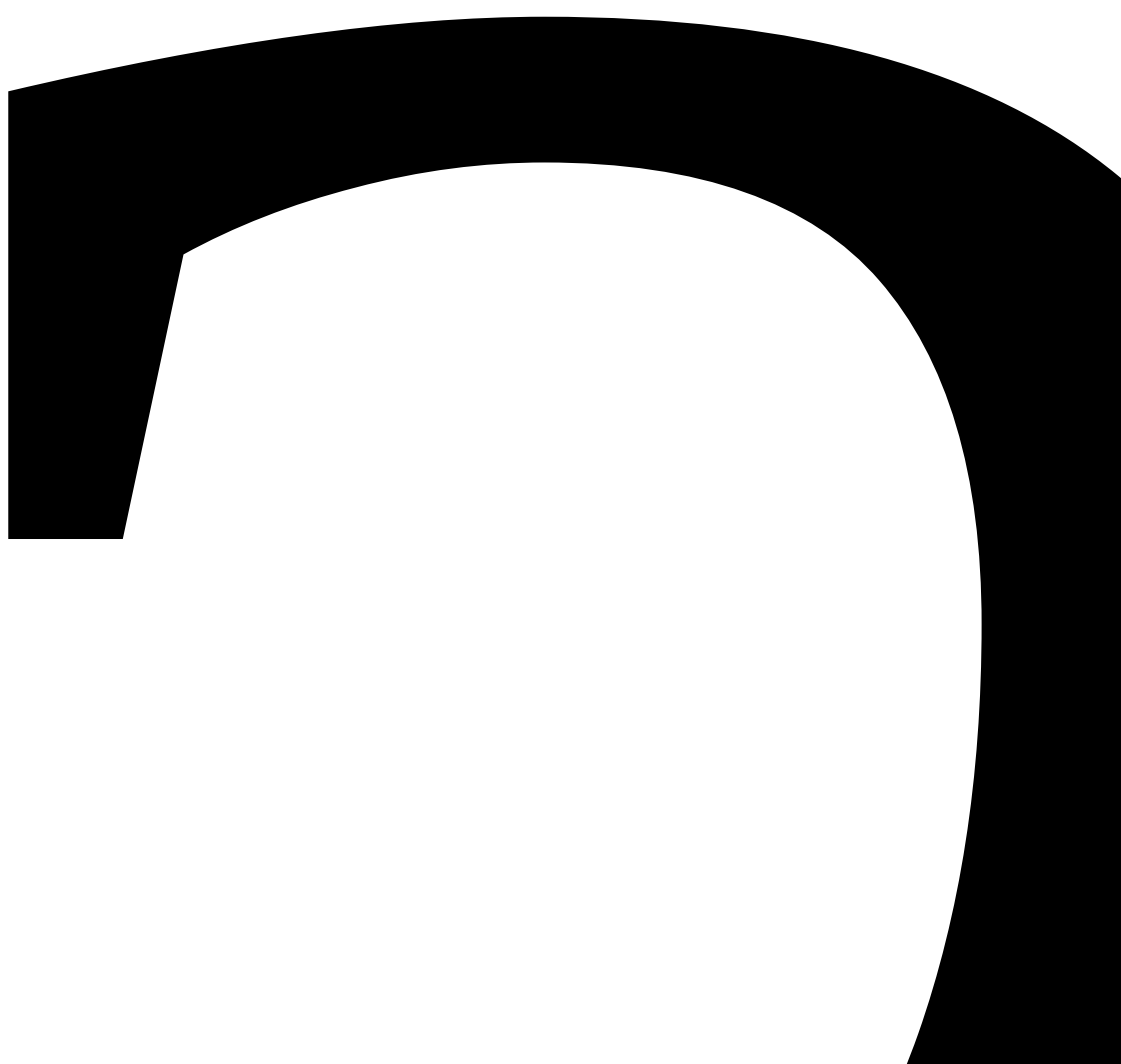
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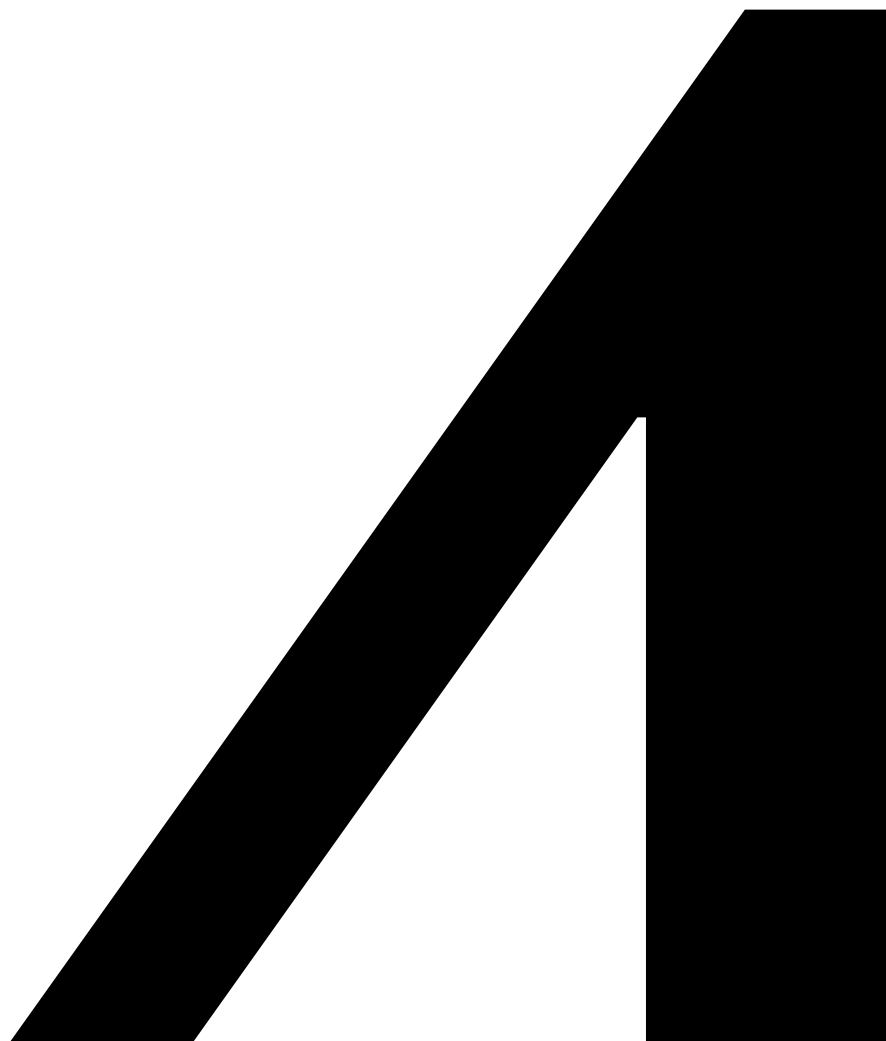
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ÇáÔíæÚíÉ Ýí ÇáÚÇáã ÇáÚÑÈí (2) [ÇáÔíæÚíÉ æáííÉ ÇáÕåæäíÉ

ÓäÉ 1921ã æŒá Åàì ÇáÅÓßäĩÑíÉ ÑæÓí íŦŦì (ìæÒíÝ ÑæÒÈäÑì) ÊŒÍÈå ÅÈäÊå (ŒÇÑáæÊ) æÈÍÁÇ
íÑæìÇä ááŒíæŦíÊ ÝæÞŦÊ ÑŒÇáÉ ää äæŒæ ÅáíåÇ Ýí íŦ

ÓäÉ 1927 ÆæÝÍÊ ãæÓßæ ÇËäíä æÚÒÒÊääÇ ÈËÇáË ÇáfæÇÌÉ ÝÇÓíáíÝ ÄÊËËÊ ãæÓßæ (ääÑí
ßæÑía) ÇáíääÍí æÄäËÊä ÈÄãæÇá ØÇÆáÉ æßæä (ÇáÍÑßÉ ÇáÍäÞÑÇØíÉ ááÊÍÑÑ ÇáæØäí ÍËæ)

ãäÙãÉ ÇÓŒÑÇ: (ÇáÔÑÇÑÉ Åæ ÇáÔÚáÉ) æÑÆíÓåÇ Çíáí ÔæÇÑăÒ íåæÍí Ēă ŨíÑ ÇáÇÓă Çàí (ăÍæ
ÍÒĒ ŐíæÚí ãŒÑí

ãäÜäÉ ÇáYlÑ ÇàlÍlÍ: ÃÓÓåÇ ÇáíåæÍiÇä (íæÓÝ ÌÑæíÔ æÑíãæä Ìæíß) Èã ÃÕÈÍ ÇÓääÇ (Ì. Ô
ÌiãÞÑÇØíÉ ÇáääÜäÉ ÇáÔæÚíÉ ÇáãÕÑíÉ (ã.Õ.ã) æÃÓÓåÇ ÇáíåæÍiÇä ÃæÍíÉ æÔæÍåÇ Óáãæä

ÇáÚÑÇÐ: Çáíáæĭ ÓÇÓæä ĩáÇáĭ äÇĬí Ôăíáĭ æŎĬíÐ íâæĬÇĭ æíæÓÝ ÍÒĤíá æßÇă ĤĬÑí ĤáÚĬí ÔíæÚíÇ
ăĬáŎÇ Ėă ÑĬÚ Āăĭ ÑŎĬă æßÊÊ ßÊÇÊÇ ÓăÇă (ÊĬÑÊÊ ÚÑÊí Ýí ÇáĬË

íþæá þáÚlí Õ 21-22 (íÑæí ÇáÇÓÊÇÐ ÈÎÑ ÔÇßÑ ÇáÓíÇÈ -ÈÇáÇÖÇÝÉ Çài ãÇÑæÇå ää ÝÖÇÆÍ
ÄÍáÇÞíÉ áÇ äÑíÍ ÇáæðæÝ ÚäÍäÇ. ÞíÝ ßÇä íÚää äÚ ÑÝÇðÉ ÇáÓíæÚííä ÇáÚÑÇÞííä ääÕÑ
ÇáÓíæÚíÉ Ýíðæá (ÑíäÇ äÕÑÈ Úái Þá æÊÑ ÊÎÑì äÚäÊä ãæÇÝðÉ ääÇ äÑíÍ; ÈÈÈäÇ Èía ÇáØáÇÈ
ÇáÄßÑÇÍ Ää Çáðæííä íßÑåä ÇáÄßÑÇÍ æðæíÊä; ÈíäÇ äÚÊÈÑää äÍä ÄÍæÇäÇ ääÇ æÄÍðäÇ
äÓÈ ÇáðæíÉ ÇáÚÑÈíÉ ÄäÇää; Èá ÈÍäÇ ääÊðÕ ää ÇáÚÑÈ æäÒÚä Ää ÇáÊÇÑíÍ ÇáÚÑÈí äÇäæ
ÇáÇ äÍæÚÉ ää ÇääðÇÈÍ æÇääÌÇÒÑ æÒÚäÇÄä ÇáÚÚÇä äÇ ää ÇáÇ ÄðØÇÚíæä ÍäÇíæä Äái ÚíÑ
ðáß; æäÑÑäÇ Úái ÄÍæÇäÇ ÇáíäæÍ æä äÚ ÇáÓíæÚííä Íæä ÍÇÌÈ Äái ÍÚæÉ æÇÓÈÚäääÇ ÈÚÖ

ÇáÑÝíÐÇÊ ááÊÃËíÑ Úái ÐÓã ãä ÇáØáÇÈ) (1) [ÇáÔíæÚíÉ æáiÍÉ ÇáÕáíæäíÉ Õ

æiÐᚼÑ þáÚÍí Ýí ᚼÊÇÈǫ 019 (Ǻǻ ÇáÓíæÚíÉ áǻ ÊǺá ÇáÈáÇǻ ÇáÚÑÈíÉ ᚼÍÑᚼÉ æᚺǻíÉ ... æᚼÇǻ
Ǻæǻǻǻ íǻæÍí Èæáæǻí íǺÚì ÌæÒíÝ ÈÑÍÑ Ǻᚺǻᚼ Úǻíǻ áᚼÈ Úíǻ ãæÓᚼæ Èǻ ÈáÇǻ Úíǻ ãæÓᚼæ ÇáÈÇǻí
æǻæ íǻæÍí áíÈæÇǻí íǺÚì (ÇáíÇǻæÈíÈÑ æǻǻÇᚼ Úíǻ ãæÓᚼæ ÇáÈÇáÈ æǻæ ÑæÓí ãǻ íǻæÍ ǺæÍíÓÇ
(ǻǻǻÇǻ áíÈÝǻÓᚼí) æǻǻÚ áǺáÇǺ Çáíǻæí ÌÇǺæÇ Ǻǻí ÈíÑæÈ Úǻ ᚺÑíᚼ ÍíÝÇ æÚǻǻæÇ Úǻí ÊǺÓíÓ

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æÈÚÍ ÇáÊÈÚíÉ ááÍÒÈ ÇáÔíæÚí ÇáíâæÍí ßÇäÊ ÇáÊÈÚíÉ ááÍÒÈ ÇáÔíæÚí ÇáÝÑäÓí) (2) [ÇáÔíæÚíÉ
æáíÍÉ ÇáÔáíæáíÉ

ÞÇá ÇáÔíæÚíæä ÇáÚÑÈ Ýí ÝáÓØíä (Ää ÌÚá ÝáÓØíä æØäÇ ÞæãíÇ ááíåæí åæ ÇáØÑíÞ ÇáæÍí
æÇáæÓíáÉ ÇáäÇÖÏÈ áEáÖÝÈ ÇáÚÇää

ÇáÔíæÚíæä æÝáÓØíä

ÇÊÎÐÊ ÇáìãÚíÉ ÇáÚÇãÉ ááÃãã ÇããÊÍÍÉ Ýí 25 æÝãÈÑ ÓãÉ 1947ã ÐÑÇÑÇ ÈÇáÊÐÓíã Èã Íæá Çái
ãíáÓ ÇáÃãã áíãYÐ

ÃÑÇÍÊ ÃãÑíßÇ Ãä ÊÊÎÐ ãæÞÝÇ ãÚÊÎáÇ áÇ Úáæ Ýíå ááÕáíæãíÊ ÝÃÚää ÃæÓÊä Úä ÎØæÑÉ
ÇáÊÞÓíä æÇÞÊÑÍ Ãä Êßæä ÝáÓØíä ÊÍÊ æÕÇÍÊ ÎæáíÊ (æÐáß áÃä ÃãÑíßÇ ÎÓíÊ Úái ãÕÇáíåÇ

ÚÖÈ ÛÑæíßæ æÐÇá: Ýí àláÓ ÇáÃää 19 ãÇÑÓ ÓäÉ 1948ä áíÓ ää ÍÐ àláÓ ÇáÃää ÊÈíá ÐÑÇÑ
ÇáÃää ÇáäÊÍÉ. æåÇlà ÃäÑíßÇ æÐÇá áíää ÃäÑíßÇ äÊÇÆÌ ÁíÐÇÝ ÇáÊÐÓíä æÃäÑíßÇ ÍÑíÖÈ Úái

ÇáÈÊÑæá

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ÇÓÊÑÇÊîíÉ

ÇáÔÑĐ

æpÇá ÌÑæǎíßæ 16 ÇÈÑía ÓǎÉ 1948ǎ (ǎǎ ÇáÖÑæÑí ÇǎÓÍÇÈ ÇáÚÖÇÈÇÊ ÇáÚÑÈíÉ ÇáǎÓáíÉ ǎǎ
ÝáÓØíǎ; Åǎ Úái ÇáÅǎǎ ÇǎǎÊííÉ Åǎ ÊǎÓá ÈÇáÚÑÈ ÇáÚpæÉÉ ÇáÑÇíÚÉ ÇáÊí ÊÚíí ÅáíǎÇ ÑÔíǎÇ;

Ää ää Íð Çáíåæĭ Ãä ìĭæÇ ãÚÇääÉ ÎÇÕÉ æÑÚÇíÉ

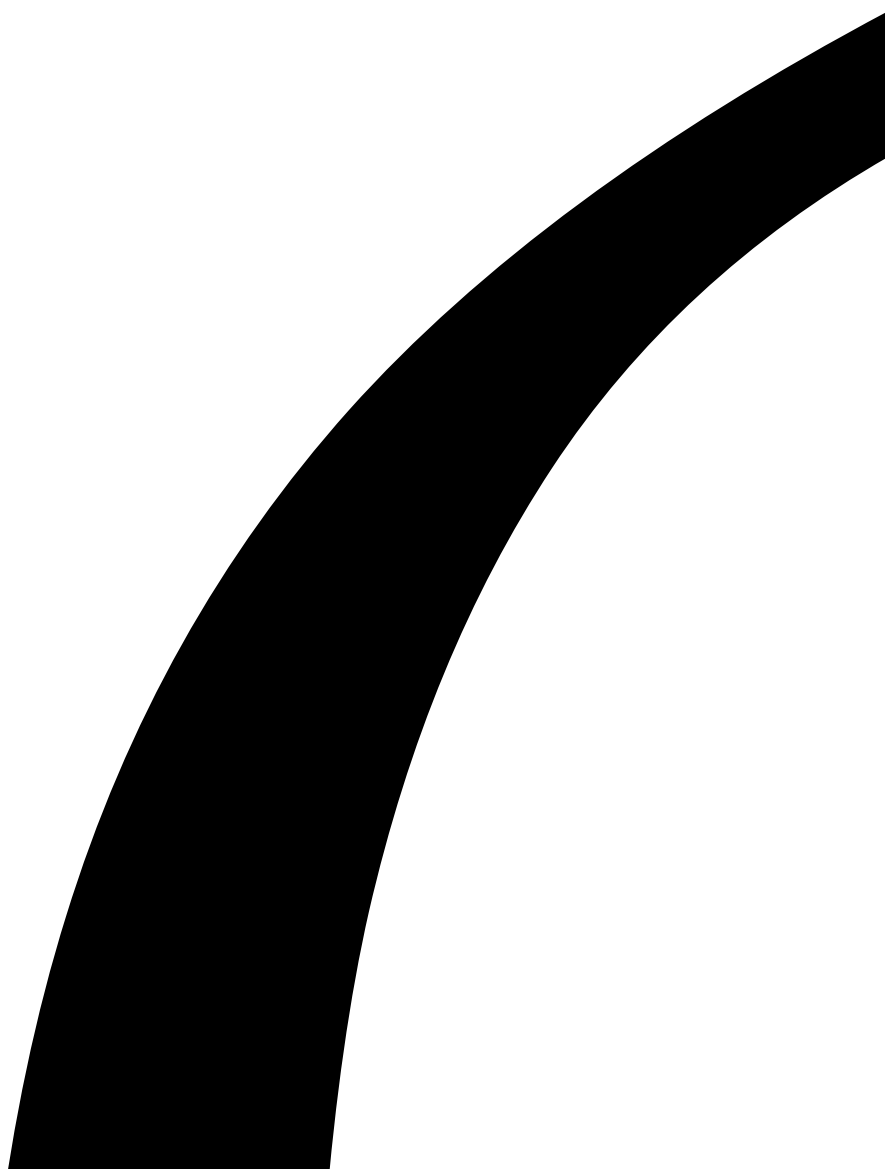
ÊÔíßæÓáæÝÇßíÇ: (Åä ælæĭ ĩæáÉ íåæĭÉ Ýí ÝáÓØíä ÓíÓÇÚĭ Úái ÊØæÑ ÇáĭÑßÇÊ æÇáäÙã
ÇáĭĩāḡÑÇØíÉ Ýí

íæÛÓáÇÝíÇ: (Åä ÓÈÈ ÇáÍáÇÝ Èíä ÇáÚÑÈ æÇáÍáæÍ Åä ÇáÚÑÈ íÝÊÐÑæä Åái ÇääÛä
ÇáÍíäÐÑÇØíÈ ÇáÅÔÈÑÇßíÈ ÇáÊí íÚää ÚääÇ ÇáÍáæÍ ÇáÔíÁ ÇáßÊíÑ æíäÇÑÓæääÇ æíØÈÐæääÇ

æÓíÓÊÝĩ

ÇáÚÑÈ

Ää ÞÑÇÑ ÇáÊÞÓíã áÇ íÚØí Çáíãæí ßá Íþãã æÚái ÇáÚÑÈ Ää íÞĨÑæÇ ÊÖÍíÉ Çáíãæí ÈÐÈæá
ÇáÊÞÓíã



ääÏæÈ ÈæáæäíÇ: (ääÇß ãÖÇáÍ ßËíÑÈ ãÔÊÑßÉ Èíä ÇáÚÑÈ æÇáíäæÍ Ýí ÇääÖÇá ÖÏ ÇáÇÓÊÚäÇÑ
 Úäí ÆÓÓ ÇääÈÇÏÆ



æßÇä ãæÖæÚ ÇáÈÍÊ ÝÖíÊ ÝáÓØíä; æßä ßÇäÊ İäÔÉ ÇáÃÚÖÇÁ Úä ãÇ äÇİ ãäİæÈ ÇáæßÇáÉ
ÇáíäæİíÊ ÈÇÖä ãäİæÈ ÍßæäÊ ÄÖŇÇÆíá; ÝÃÚØÇă ÖÝÉ ÇáÃÚÊŇÇÝ ÇáŇăÓí

ÇáßæäÊ ÈÑäÇĬæÊ: ÞÇá Úäå ĬÑæĩíßæ (Åä ÈÑäÇÑæÊ Úĩíá ÈÑíØÇäí æÚĬæ ááĬ ÇáíåæĬí Ýí ÝáÓØíä
æÃäå äÊĬíÒ

íþæá ÈÑíÊæä Ýí ßÊÇÈå (ÇáÔáíæäíÉ æÇáÔíæÚíÉ) : (æÃãÇ ÇáÍÞíÐÉ ÇáÑÇääÉ Ýáí Ãä ÇáÔíæÚíÉ
æÇáÔáíæäíÉ ÔäæÇä ääÈÚääÇ æÇÍÍ; æÛÇíÊääÇ æÇÍÍÉ; æìæåÑääÇ æÇÍÍ; æÇáÝÆÉ ÇáÉí Êþæä

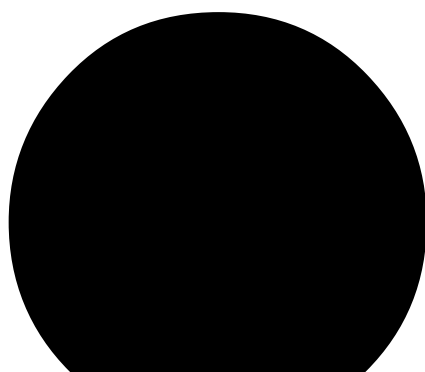
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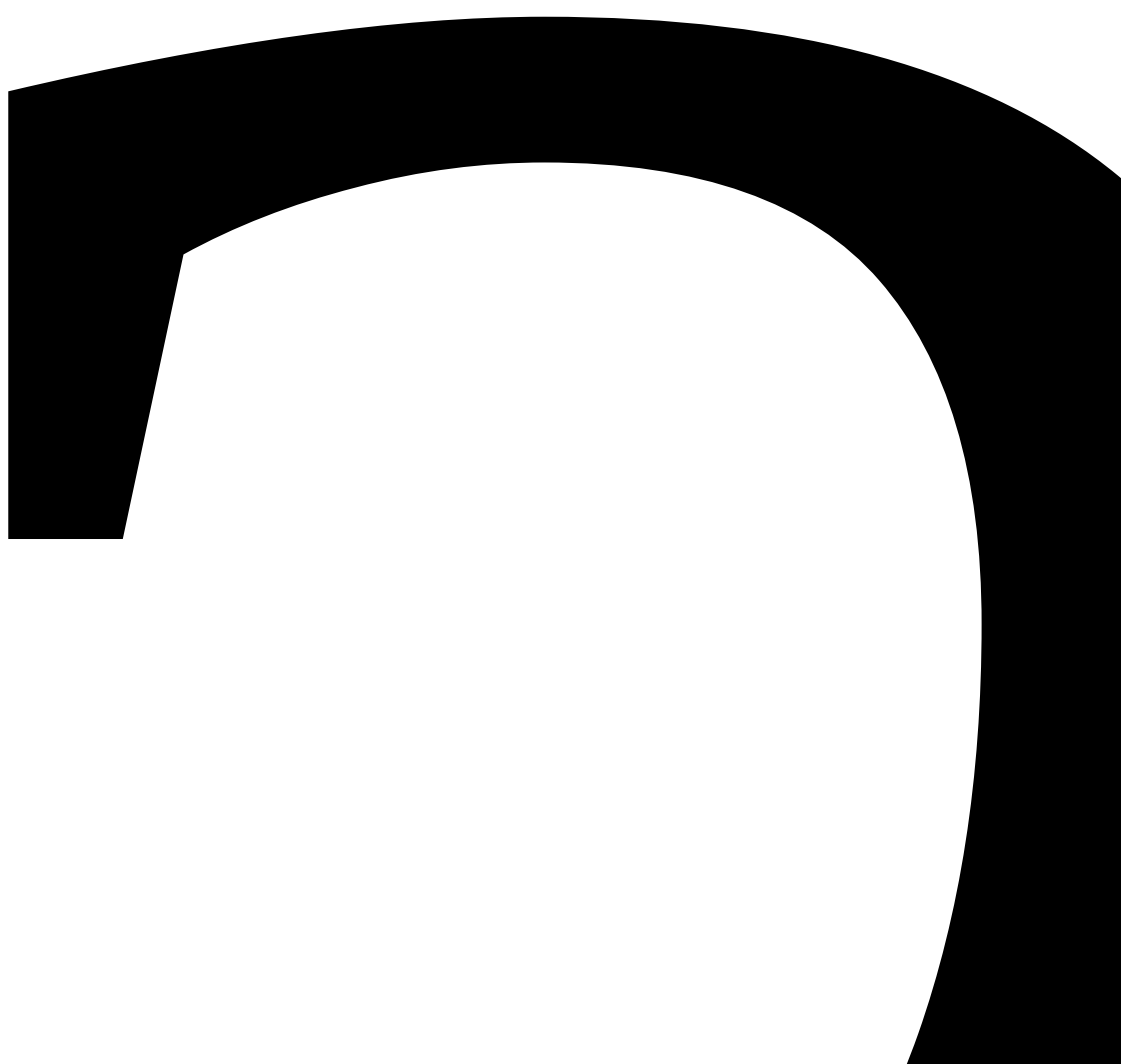
ãäÛãÇÊ



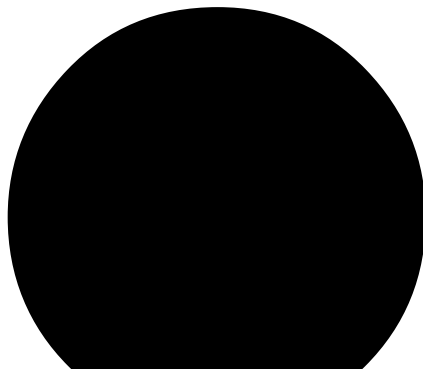
ãäÙãÉ ÇáÃÑÛæä áíælí ãÃáÝÉ ãä ÞíÇĬÇÊåÇ æÃÚÖÇÆåÇ ãä Çáíåİ

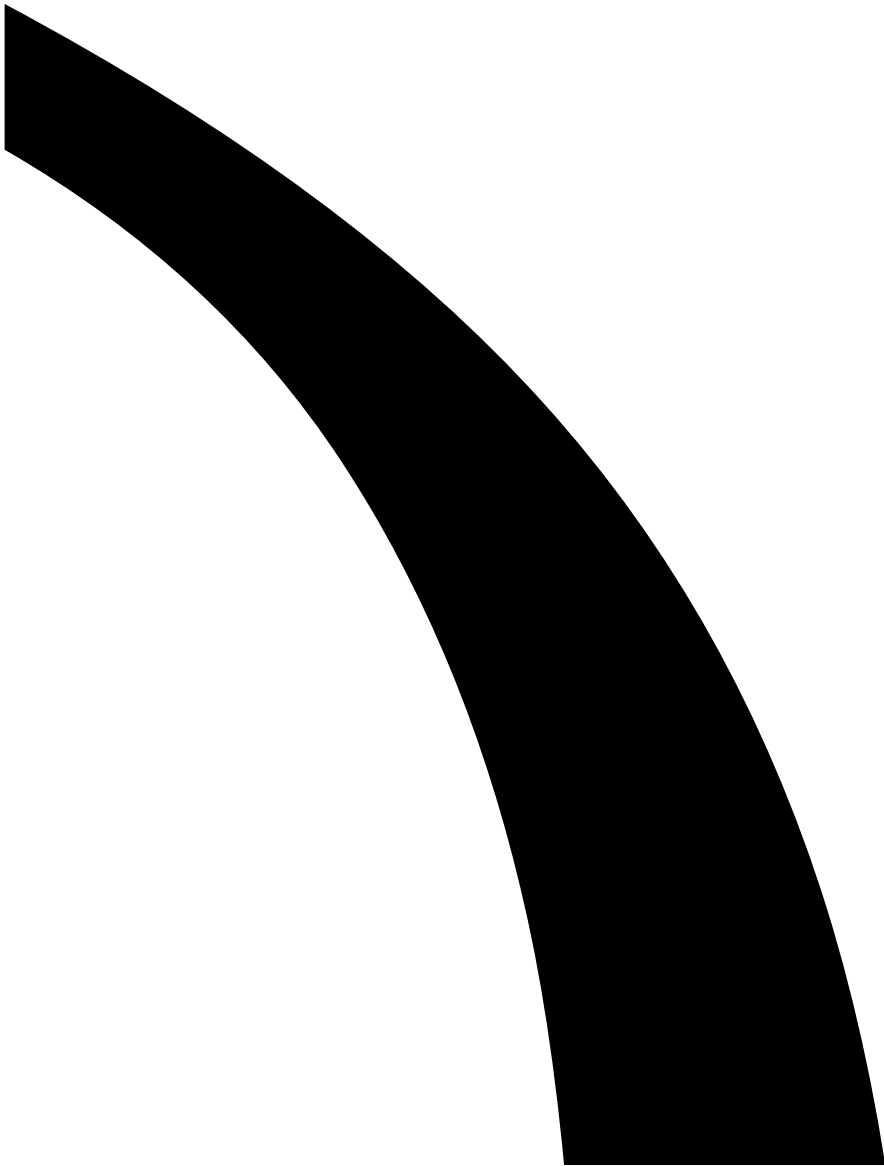
ÌíÔ ÁÓŃÇÆíá ÓăÉ (1948) (1956); ÓăÉ ãä ÇáíăæĬ ÇáĐíă ßÇăæÇ Ýí ÌíÔ ÇáĂÊÍÇĬ ÇáÓæÝíÇÊí
æÇáăÚÓßŃ





ÔăÑ íæäíă ÓăÉ 1964 ŐŇÍ ÇáăăÍĐ ÇáÚÓŖŇÍ ÇáÓæÝíÇÊí Ýí ÈÇŇíÓ áăŇÇÓá āÚÇŇíÝ
ÇáĂÓŇÇÆíáÉ



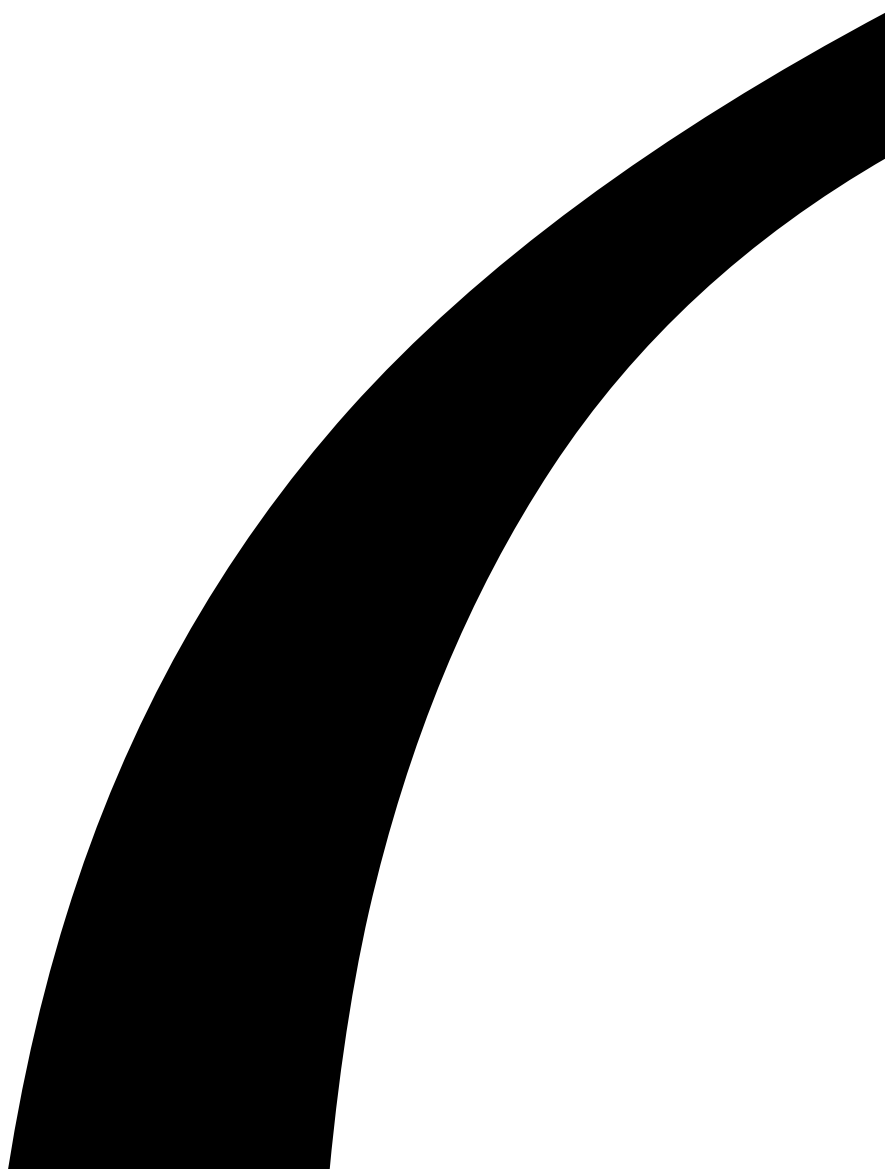


ǎÍǎ ǎÔÇÑß ÇáÚÑÈ ÝÍ ßÝÇÍǎǎ ÇáÇÓÊÚǎÇÑ æÇáÑÌÚÍÉ ÇáÚÑÈÍÉ; æǎÇ ǎÞÍǎǎ ááǎǎæÑÍÉ ÇáÚÑÈÍÉ
ÇǎǎÊÍÉ ÁǎǎÇ ǎæ áǎŨÑÇÖ ÌÝÇÚÍÉ; æáÇ íǎßǎ ǎǎ ǎÓǎÍ ÊÇÓÊÚǎÇǎǎ ÕÍ ÁÓÑÇÆÍǎ; ÝáÇ ÊÞǎÞæÇ

ãä ÇáÓíÇÓÉ ÇáÓæÝíÇÊíÉ Ýí ÇáãäØþÉ ÇáÚÑÈíÉ ÝâĐâ ÇáÓíÇÓÉ ãÊããÉ Èá ÖÑæÑíÉ áÓáÇãÉ

ÀØǎÆǎæÇ æĒpæÇ Ăă ÇáÂÊÍÇĬ ÇáÓæÝiÇÊí āÚ ĀÓÑÇÆíá æÓíĂíĭǎÇ Çáíæǎ æŬiÇ ßǎÇ ĂíĭǎÇ
æÑÚÇǎÇ ĒÇáĂǎŬǎǎǎÇ Ŭáí ĒpĒ āā ĀǎǎÇ ǎÑŬi ÇáĀŌĒÑÇßíĒ ÇáŬÑĒíĒ áĂǎ Ýí Đǎß
ÊÚŌiŌÇ ǎǎŌǎíĒ ÇÓÑÇÆíá ǎĒǎǎÇ ǎæ ÊÚŌiŌ ǎǎŌǎíĒǎÇ ǎíǎ

ÇáÓæÝíÇÊ



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æáßääÇ ÇÓÊæáÊ Úài ãÓÇÍÉ ÊƧÑÈ ãã äŒÝ åĐå ÇääÓÇÍÉ Ýí ÇääƧÈ æÇáláíá ÝÈÇÑßÊ ÑæÓíÇ

Ýí ÝÊÑÉ ÇáãĭăÉ ÇăÊĭ ßÇĬÊ ÇÓÑÇÆíă Āă Êăĭń áæáÇ Āă ĀăĬÊăÇ ÑæÓíÇ ÈÇáÓáÇÍ Ýí
ØÇÆÑÇÊăÇ ãÚ ĬŎ ãăŬă æßĐáß ÈÇáÓÝă ÇăÑæăÇăíÊ æÇáíæŬŎăÇÝíÊ æĬŬăÊ ãă

ÊÔíßæÓáæÝÇßíÇ

ƁÇÚĬÉ

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ÇÓÑÇÆíá

ÈÇáÓáÇÍ

ÍÇæáÊ ÈÑíØÇáíÇ ìÑ ÆãÑíßÇ ááíÑÈ ÝÑÝÖÊ æáßä ÚäĭäÇ ÇÌÊÇÍ âÊáÑ ÑæÓíÇ ĨáÊ ÆãÑíßÇ
áÇäÞÇÐäÇ ÈĬÝÚ ää ÇáíäæĬ ÇáÐíä ÄÞÇäæÇ

ÑæÒÝáÊ íæíĩ ãäíĩ ãä ÅÓÑÊ àìÑÊ ÅÓÈÇäíÇ ÇÓãÇ ÑæÒ æÈÑÛ Èã ÍÑÝÊ Åái ÑæÒÝáÊ æìå
ßáäÊæä; ÑæÒÝáÊ Åíí áäÊ ÈáÇÊíÊ ìäÚÊ ÇáÃæÇá áÈÒæíí ãÇÑßÓ æÄäíäÒ áÇÍÑÇì ÇáÊíÇä

Þíā Çáíāæí áÑæÖÝáÊ ãíÇáíÉ ÐåÈíÉ ßæÓÇă æßÊæÈ ÚáíăÇ (ÇăÑÝÇăíÉ æÇáíßăÉ áÝÑăßáíă
ÑæÖÝáÊ äÊíăÇ Çállíí ÇăÐí ÓíÚíăÇ Áái ĀÑŌ ÇăăíÚÇí) (1) [ÇăŌíæÚíÉ æáííÉ ŌăæăíÉ

ÇáÝáÓØíäíæä æÇááÞÇÁ ãÚ Çáíâĭ
ÇááÞÇÁ ÇáÃæá Çáíâæĭ ÇáÝáÓØíäí ßÇä ÚÇä 1973 ää ÔãÑ ĀiÇÑ ÈääÇÖÈÈ ÇááÞÇÁ ÇáĐí ÍŎá Ýí
ãĭíäÉ ÈæáæäiÇ ÔäÇá ĀiØÇáíÇ æÇáĐí ÍŎÑ Ýíä ÇáÝáÓØíäæä ÈŎæÑÉ ŪíÑ ÑŎäíÉ æßÇä ÇááÞÇÁ

ãîÕÕÇ ááÈÍË Ýí ãÔßáÉ ÇáÓáÇã Ýí ÇáÔÑƧ ÇáÃæÓØ æÇáĐí ÍÖÑǎ ÇáíǎĬ

ãÓÃæá ããÜãÉ ÇáÊÍÑíÑ (æåæ äÝÓå ÇáÐí ÑÇÝÞ ÛÑÝÇÊ Ýí ìæáÊå Ýí ÃæÑÈÇ (ÝíäÇ æãĬÑíĬ)
ááĬæÇÑ ÇáÛÑÊí ÇáÃæÑÈí ÞÇá ÁíÖÇ (ããÜãÉ ÇáÊÍÑíÑ ÇáÝáÓØíäíÉ ÊäĬ ĩĬÇ ááíåĬ
ÇáÃÖÑÇÆíáíä ááÚíÖ ãÚÇ Ýí ÓáÇå ... æíÇá Êßæíä ÇáĬæáÉ ÇáÝáÓØíäíÉ ĩäíÚ ÇáäÖÇßá ãÚ

ÇÓŃÇÆíá

ÓæÝ

Êíá

ÈÕæÑÉ

æÚäĬăÇ äƆæá: ÄääÇ äÓÊŮĬæä áÈäÇÁ ĬæáÊäÇ Úài Äí ƆØÚÉ ää ÝáÓØíä íÊä ÊĬŊíŊăÇ; ÚáÂ Ää
äÚää ĬĬÇ Ää ÇálŌĂ ÇáÂĬŊ ää ÝáÓØíä áíÓ ÝÇŊŮÇ (íŮái ÇáŌŮÈ ÇáíăæĬ ÇáäĬÇæŊ) (1) [ĬŊíĬÉ

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ÓäÉ 1973 ÊÃÓÓÊ Ææá ÍÑßÉ ÚääíÉ ááÍÒÈ ÇáÔíæÚí ÇáÝáÓØíäí æÑÇÁ ÓÊÇÑ äÐÇÈÈ ÚäÇá Ýí
ÍíÝÇ ÓßÑÈíÑäÇ Æäíá ÊæäÇ; æÝí ÇääÇÕÑÈ äÐÇÈÈ ÓßÑÈíÑäÇ Æäíá

Ýí íÇÝÇ - ÓßÑÊíÑâÇ: ÝĂÇĬ äŒÇÑ æßáâÇ ãÊÝÑÚâ ãä ÇááläÉ ÇáãÑßÒíÉ ááíÒÈ ÇáŒíæÚí
ÇáÝáŒŒíäí æĂßĚÑâ ää

ÓäÉ 1929 ÄäÖÃ ÇáÔíæÚíæä (ÚÖÈÉ ÇáÊÍÑÑ ÇáæØäí) ÓßÑÊíÑåÇ (Èä ÝÓßí) æäÓÇÚÍå ÊæÝíÐ
ØæÊí; äØÇáÈåÇ ÍáÇÁ ÈÑíØÇäíÇ æÊÖßíá ÍßæäÈ äÖÈÑßÉ ää ÇáíåæÍ æÇáÚÑÈ Ýí ÍÑÈ ÓäÉ 1948
ÊÍæá ÄÚÖÇÁ (ÚÖÈÉ ÇáÊÍÑÑ ÇáæØäí) Ääí ÞÇÍÈ ÚÖÇÈÇÊ äÓáÍÈ ÝÇäÓÍÈ ÈÚÖ ÇáÝáÓØíäíä
ÇáÚÑÈ; æáßä æÞÝ ÇáÔíæÚíæä ÇääÊÍäÓæä ää ÇáÝáÓØíäíä ÍÇÝÚæä Úä ÇáíåæÍ ÄäÇä àläÇÊ

ÇáÚÑÈ

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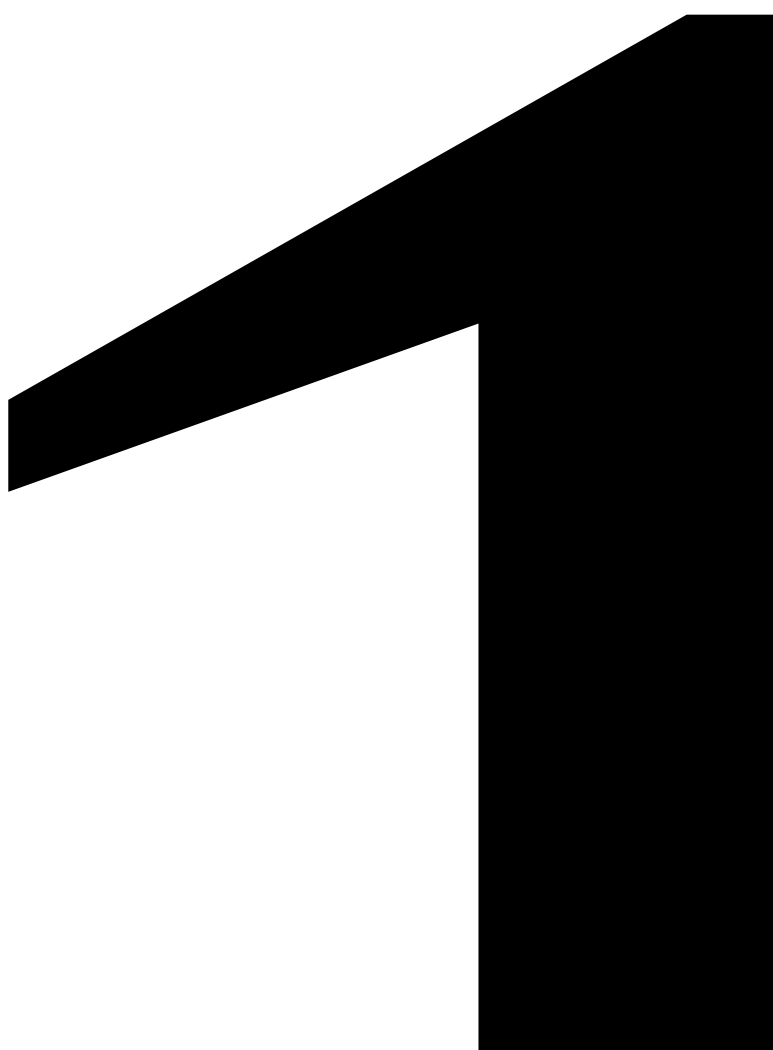
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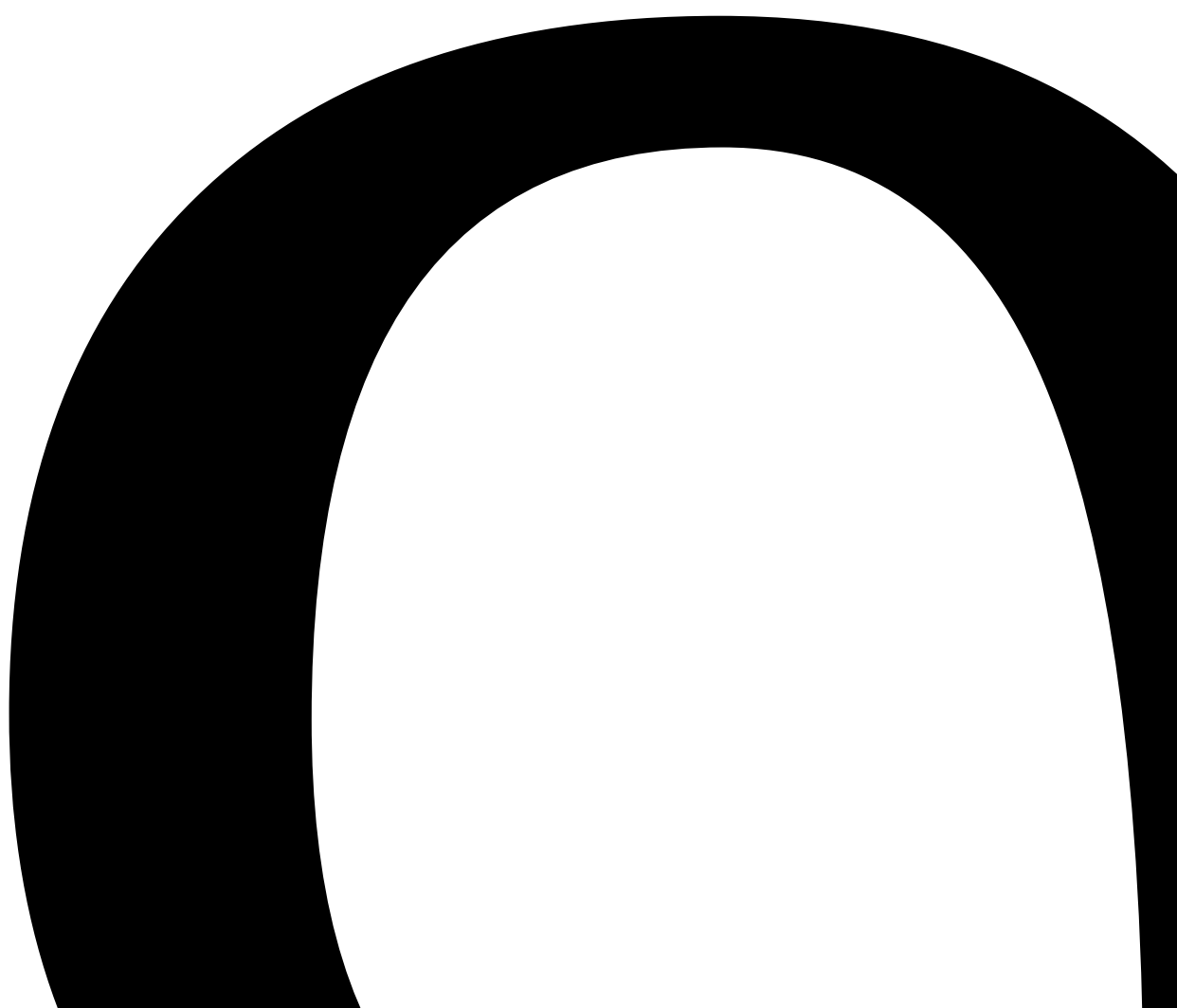
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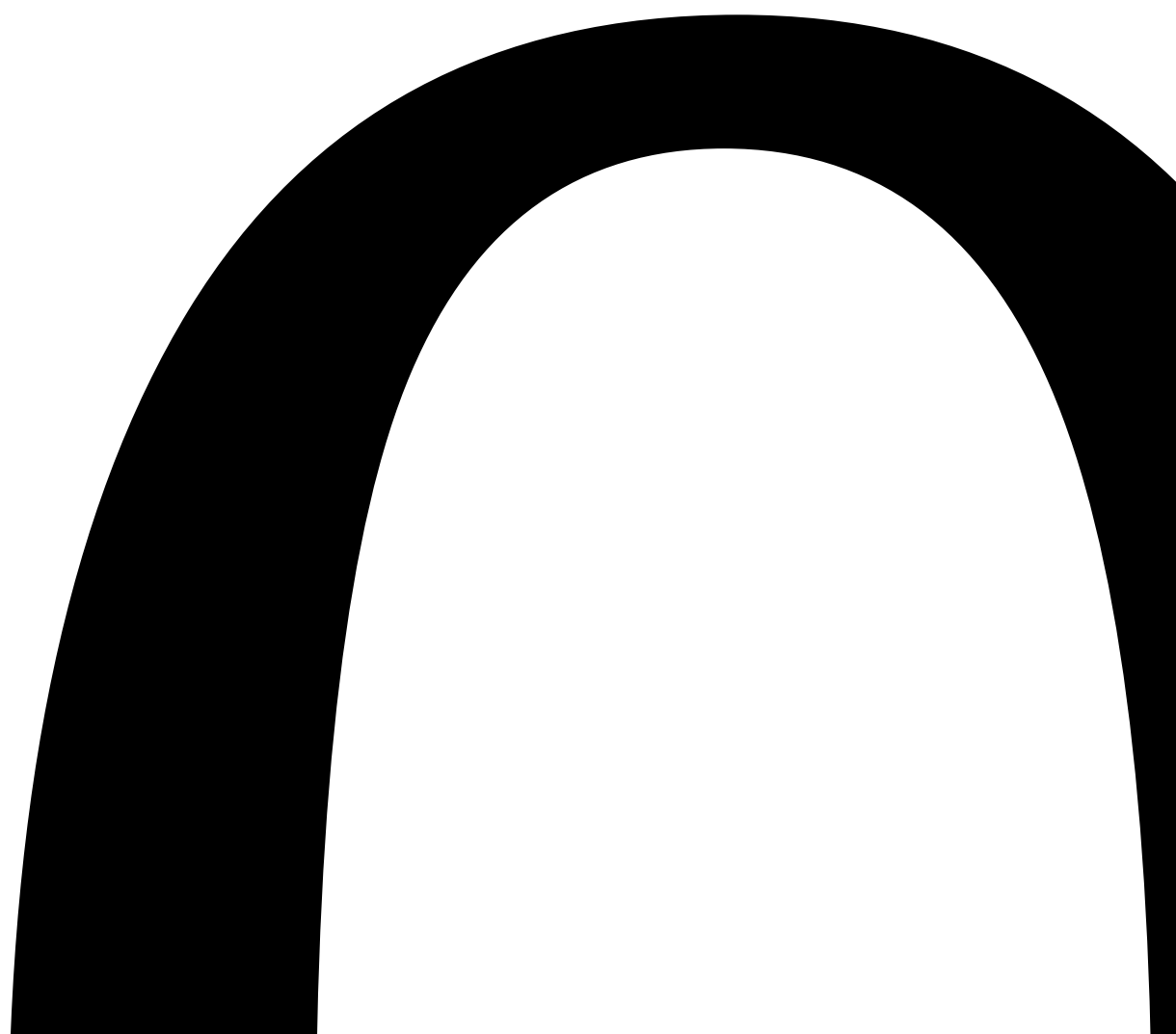
ÈÚĬ ÇáäßÈÉ ÓäÉ 1948 ÕÇÑ ÇáÍÒÈ ÇáÔíæÚí íÔÑÝ Úái ÈbíÉ ÝáÓØíä ÚíÑ ÇáäíÊáÉ (1) [ÝáÓØíä ÞÓäÊ Ýí äÐä ÇáÝÊÑÉ (1948ä) Áái ÞÓäíä äÚ ÇáíäæĬ æÞÓä äÚ ÇáÚÑÈ]. æßÇä Ýí ÑÆÇÓÉ ÇáÍÒÈ (Ääíä ÊæäÇ) æ (ÊæÝíÞ ØæÈì æÄäíä ÍÈíÊí: ÚÒæÇ ÇáßáíÓÊ Çáíæä) æßÇäÊ ÇáÖäÉ Èíä ÇáÔíæÚíä Ýí ÞÓäí ÝáÓØíä Úä ØÑíÞ (ÖÇÈØ ÇÓNÇÆíái ÓíæÚí Ýí ÇääíäÉ; æÓßÑÊíÑ ÕÍÝí ÔíæÚí ÝíäÇ)

æßÇäÊ äÕÑÇÊ ÇáÍÒÈ ÇáÔíæÚí íßÊÈ Ýí ÇÓÝáâÇ ÈÇáÚÈÑíÉ (ØÈÚÊ ÈãØÇÈÚ ÇáÍÒÈ ÇáÔíæÚí





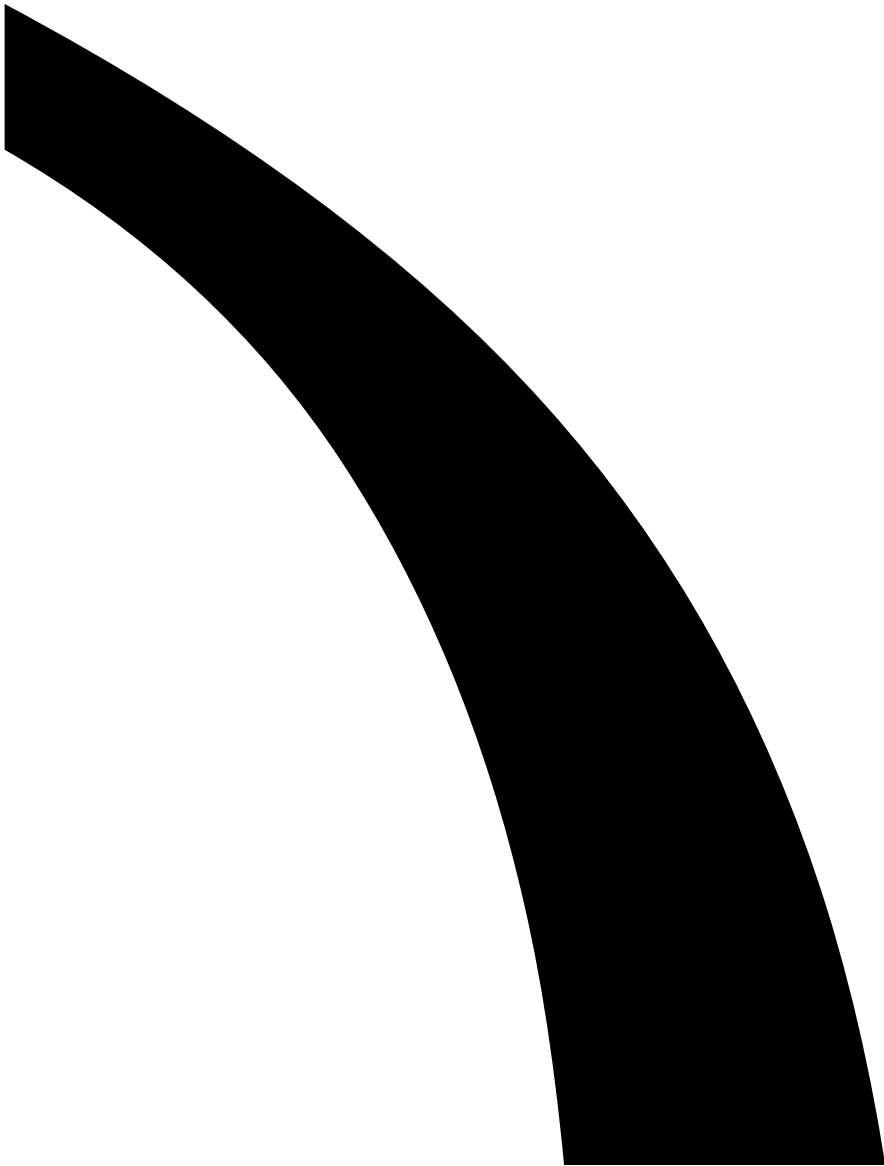




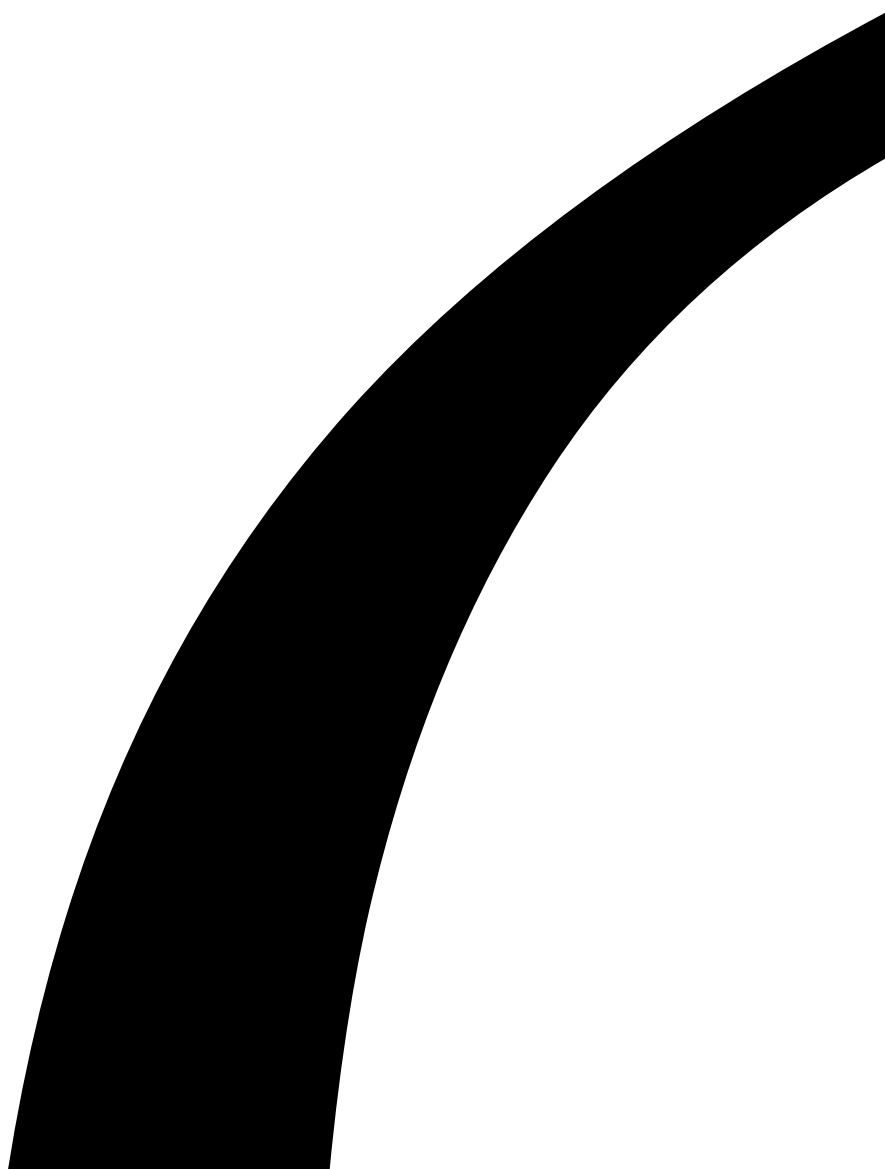
ÖãÊ ÇáÖÝÉ ÇáÛÑÈíÉ Åáì ÇáÃÑĭă æÇÚÊĐá ØáÚÊ ÍÑÈ æåæ íæÒÚ ãäÔæÑÇÊ ÇáÔíæÚíÉ ÇáÊí
ÇÍÖÑăÇ ää

ÓäÉ 1951 ÚËÑÊ þæÇÊ ÇáÃää Ýí ÚäÇä Úài ãØÈÚÉ ÇáÔíæÚííä æái ãÓlàÉ ÈÃÑþÇä æßÊÇÈÇÊ
ÚËÑíÉ æÇÚÊþá ÝÄÇĬ

ÓäÉ 1952 ÕĩÑ ÇáÃãÑ ÈÝÕá ÇáfÌÈ ÇáÔíæÚí ÇáÃÑĩäí Úä ÇáfÌÈ ÇáÝáÓØíäí æßÇä ÝÇÆÐ æÑÇĨ
Ýí ÇáããØÐÉ ÇáãĩÊáÉ ÝĨÑĩ áíßæä ää



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Ýí 22 ÊÔÑíä ÇáÃæá ÓäÉ 1954 ÎÑÌÊ äÊÎÉ ÇáÇäÊÎÇÈÇÊ ÈÓÐæØ ÇáÔíæÚííä ÚÍÇ (ÚÈÌ ÇáÐÇÌÑ

Ýí äÇíÉ ÓäÉ 1955 ÌÇÁ ÚÈßÑ ää ÃÌá ÍáÝ ÈÛÌÇÌ æÞÇãÊ ãÙÇãÑÇÊ ÓÞØÊ Úài ÃÈÑãÇ ÍßæäÉ
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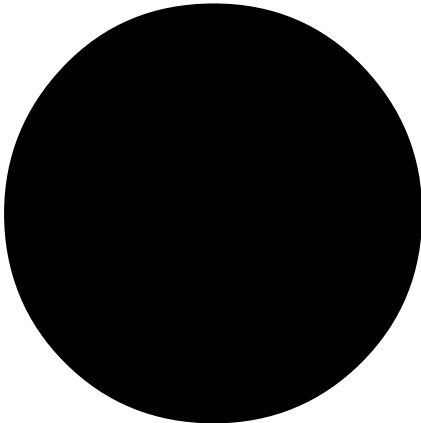
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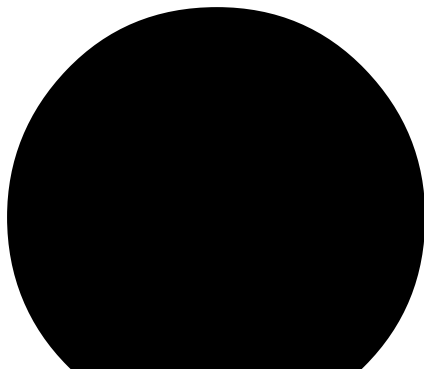
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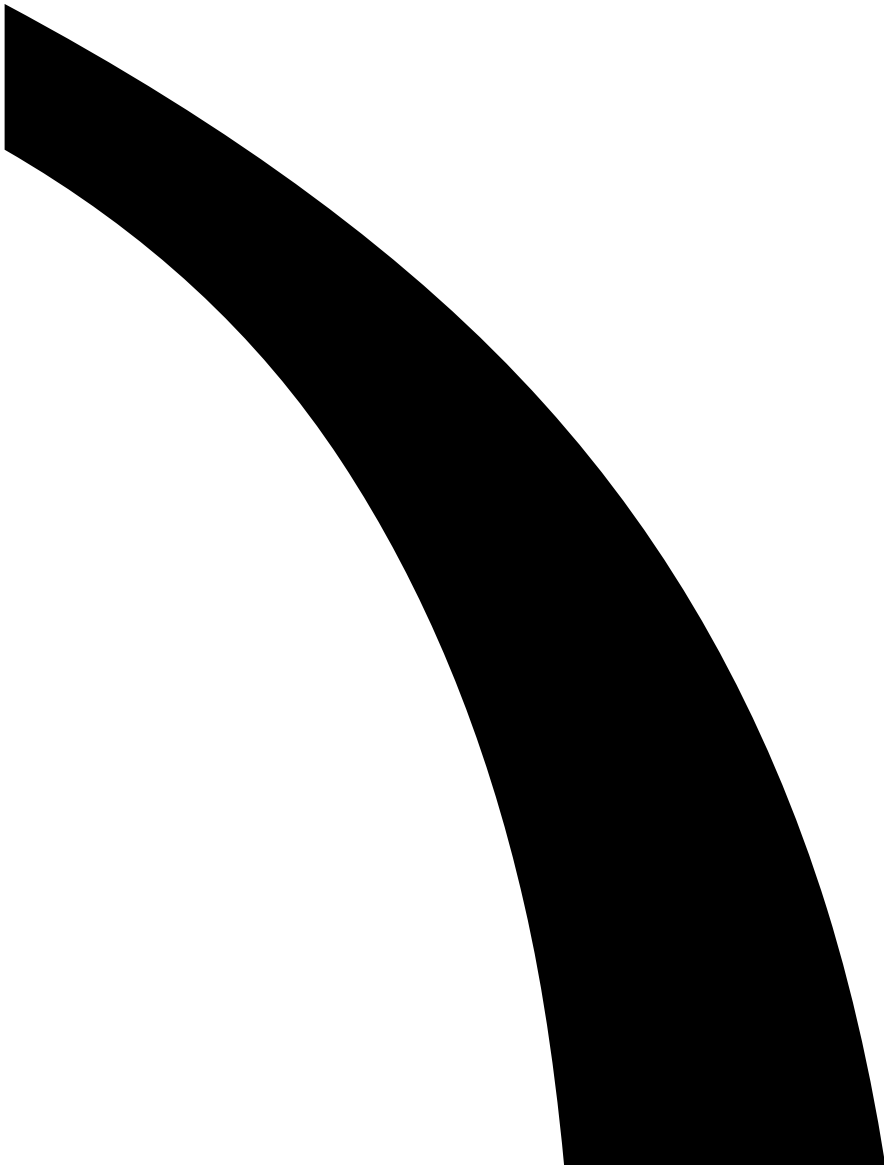
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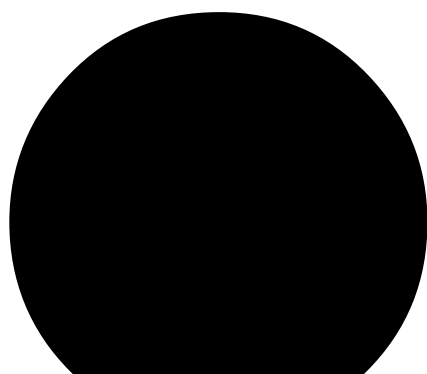
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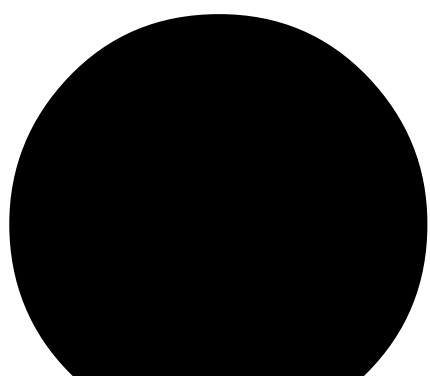
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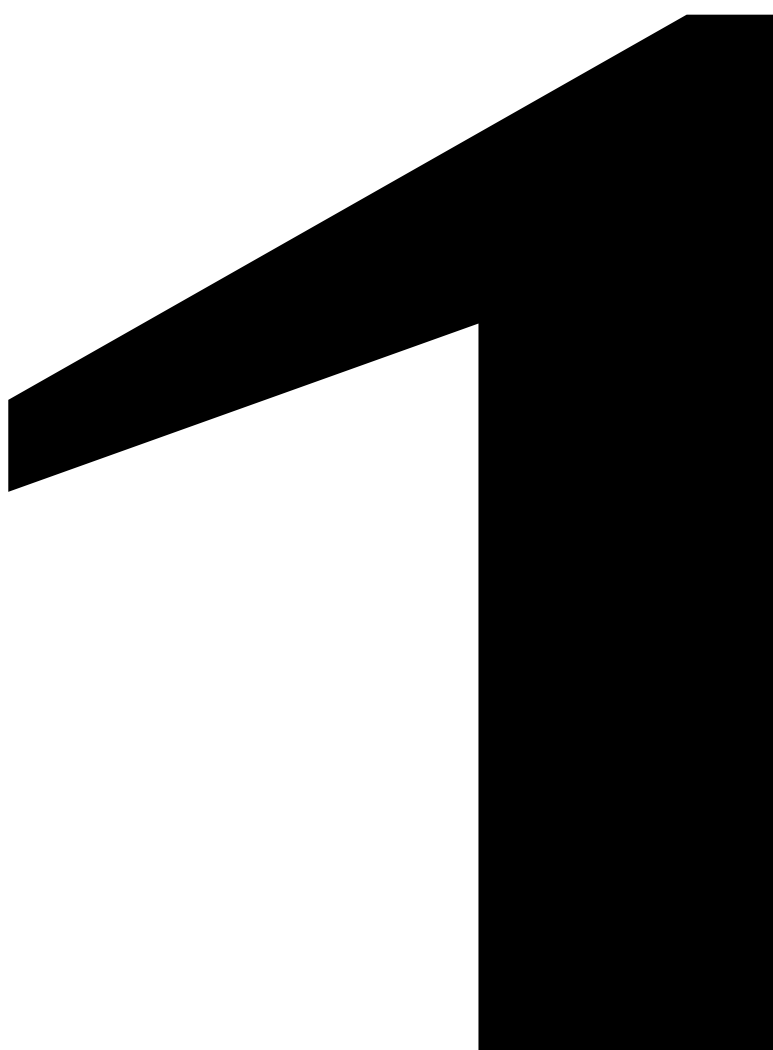
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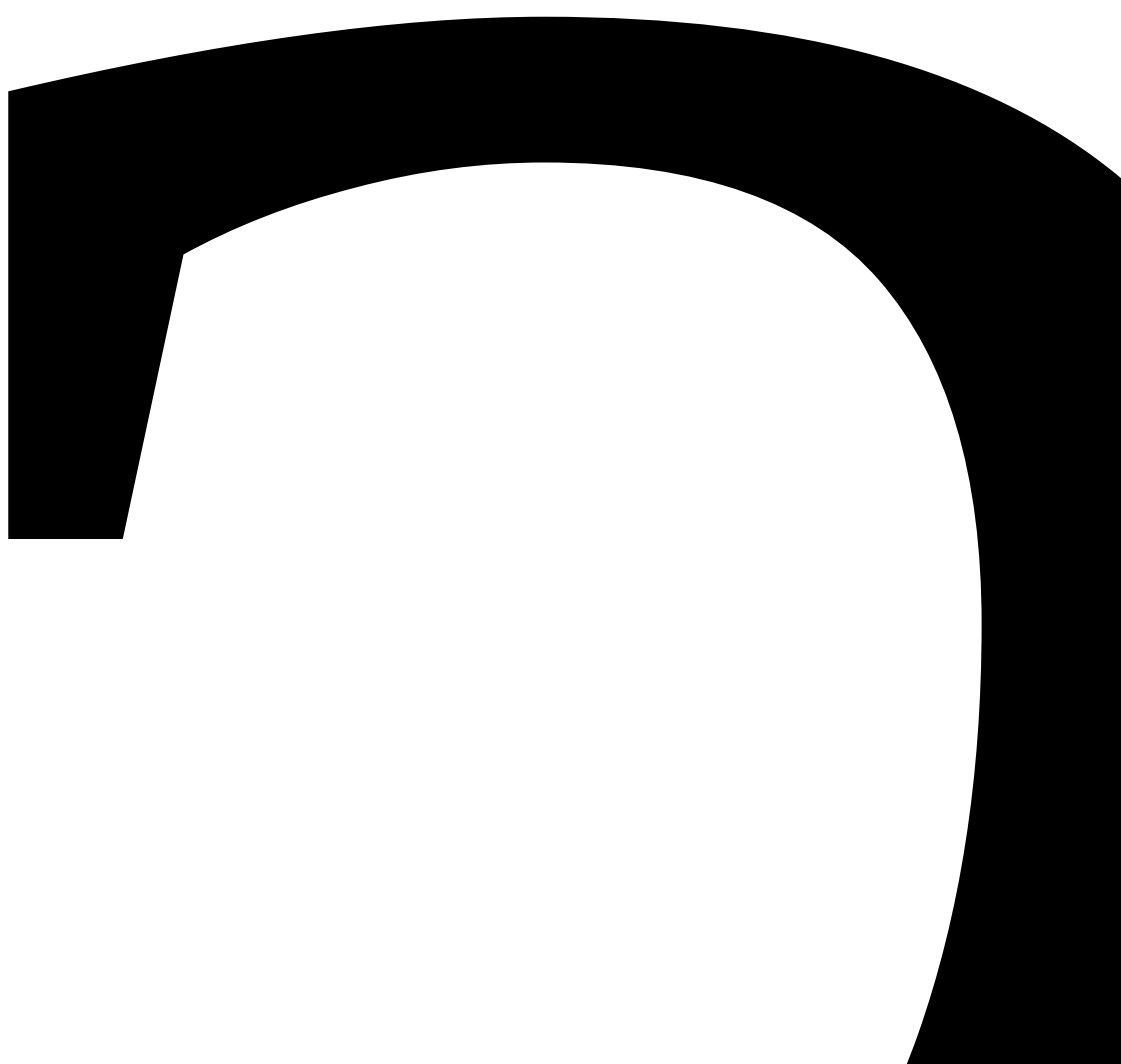
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ÈĬĂÊ ÒĬÉ ÒĬ ÇáÔíæÚíÉ ãăĐ ĀĬĬÇĔ ÔăÑ ĀíÇÑ ÓăÉ 1968 æÈĬĂ ÇáăÇÑĬÓíæă æŪíÑăă íĬÊĔæă ÒĬ
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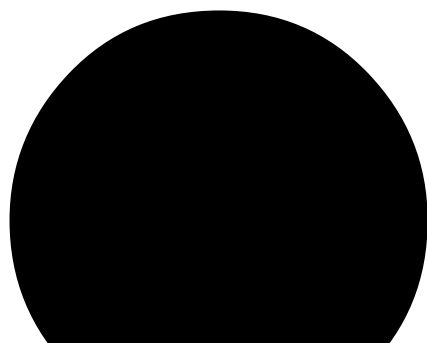




ÇáÊãÑĬ Úái ãÇÑßÓ ÆæÇ; ÅĐ áã íŮĬ Đáß ÇáÕăă ÇáÊÇÊÊ ßăÇ ßÇă ãă



ÇáÈÍĚ Úă ãÚăì ááÍÇÉ; Úă ÚáÉ ÚăÍĎÉ; Úă ĬÓÊæÑ ÇĬáÇĎ íÚáæ ÝæĎ ÇáÓíÇÓÉ æãă ĀÔăÑ



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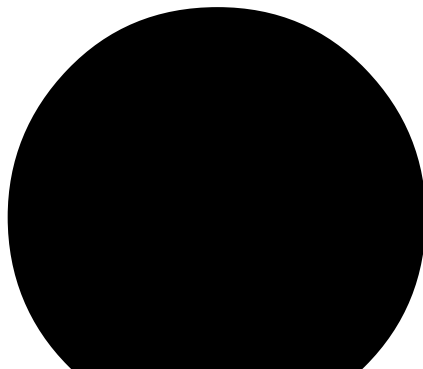
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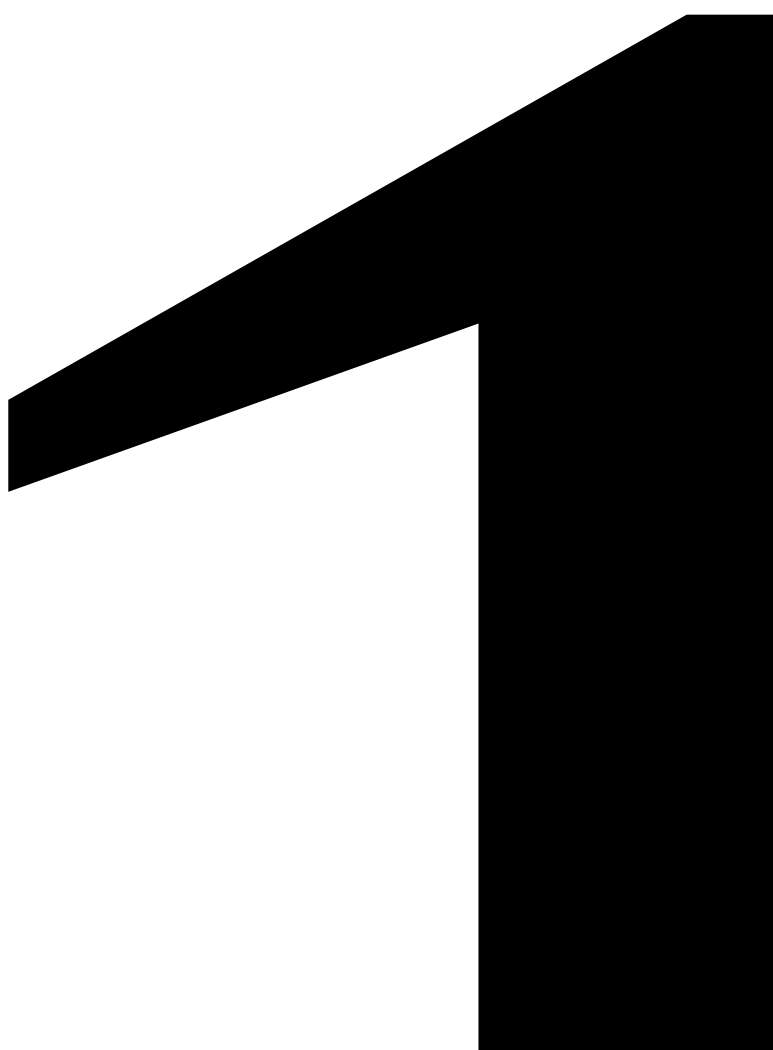
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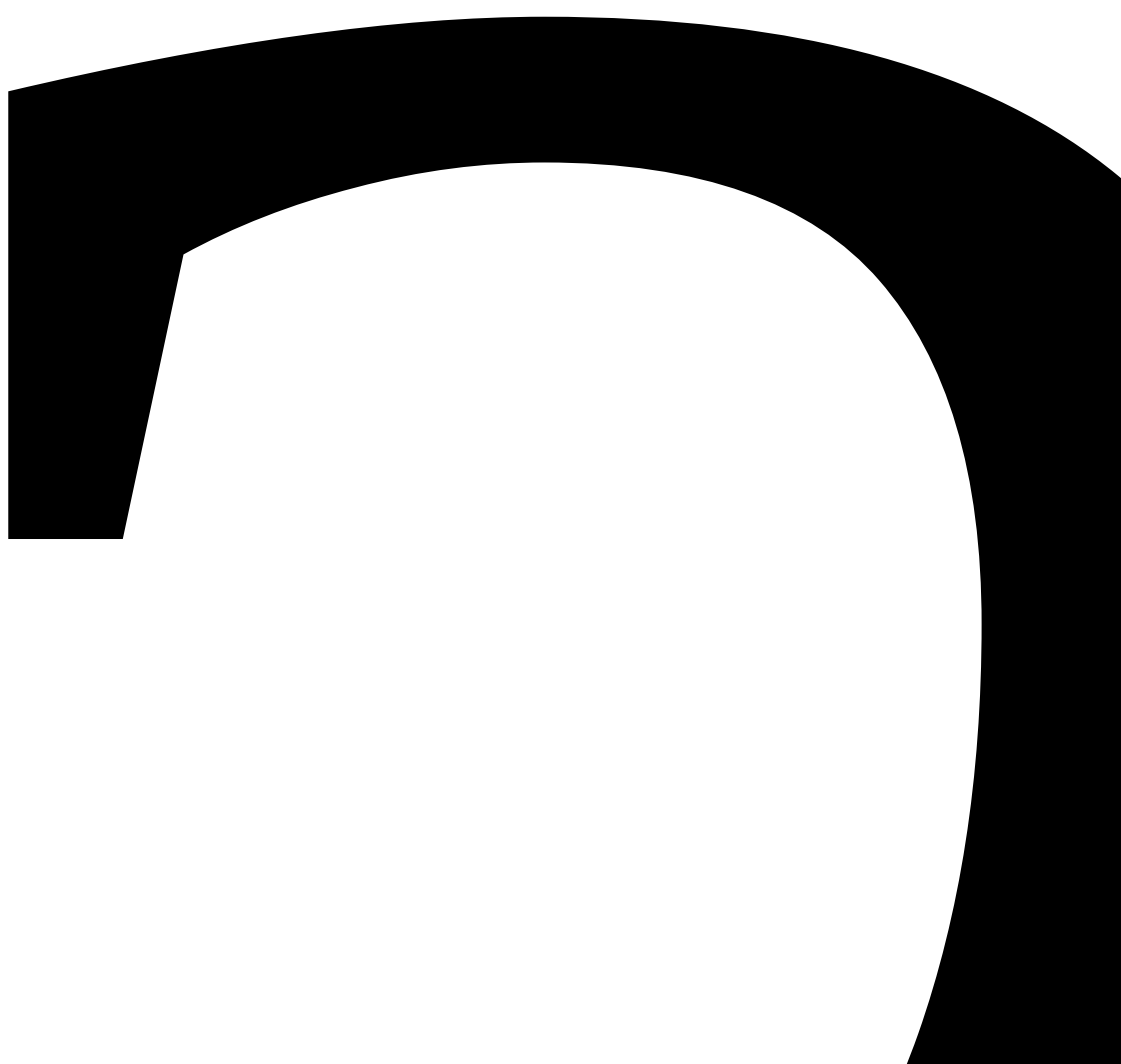
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ĬäßæÓ ÇáÊĬ ÄŐĬÑÊ ßÊÇÈÇ Úä ÇáÇÊĬÇĬ ÇáÓæÝíÇÊĬ ÇÓää (ÇáÇäËÑÇØæÑíÉ

ÃãÇã
ÇáÓæÝíÇÊ







íàĚá ÇáãÓáãæä Çáíæã 30% ãä ÇáÓßÇä Ěä ÈÚĪ ÝÊÑÉ íÕĚÍ 40% Āí ÓäÉ 2000ã íÕĚÍ ÚĪĪ ÇáãÓáãíä

ápĭ ŌăĭÊ ÇăăÚÊĐĭÇÊ æÇápæăĭÇÊ ăÊĭĭÉ ÚÒíăÉ ĩăÇÚíÉ ááÍÝÇÙ Úăĭ ÇăăăĭÒÇÊ ÇăĭÇŌÉ æÇăăŬÉ

Ää ÇáÔÚæÈ ÇáÄÓáÇãíÉ ßáâÇ ãÊìãÚÉ ìæÈ ÄæÑÈÇ æáí ãÊÌÇÍáÉ Ýí ÈÚÖâÇ ãä ÔæÇØÆ ÇáÈÌÑ
ÇáÄÓæÌ Äái ÌÈÇá äääÇíÇ æÄái ÇálÍæÌ ÇáääííÉ ääÜÞÉ ÓÇÓÚÉ ÊÑÈØâÇ ÑæÇÈØ ÇááÚÉ

æÇáĔᐅÇÝÉ āÚ ÊÑſíÇ æĀíÑÇă æǎĐÇ ãÇ íÝÓÑ ÍĐÑ ÇáßÑăáíă ÇáÔĭíĬÉ ÊìÇǎ ĀĭÇĔ

ÓäÉ 1920ä; Úíá áíäíä Úä ÄíÇÈ ÄíÑÇä ÍÔíÉ Úái ÇäãÓáäíä ÇáÓæÝíÇÈ Ää íäíÇÒæÇ Ááíäã æää
íÓÇäí ÇáÈæÑÉ ÇáÔíæÚíÉ Ýí ÈÑßíÇ ÓäÉ 1920 ÍæÝÇ; Èá Äíí äÖØÝì ßäÇá ÇáÐí ÞÒì Úái

ÓäÉ 1946 áä íÄíĬ ÓÊÇáíä ÇáÊæÑÊíä ÔäÇá ÄíÑÇä ÍÊì áÇíæĬĬ ÚÇää ÔíæÚí ÇÓáÇäí íĬÑì ää ÊÍÊ

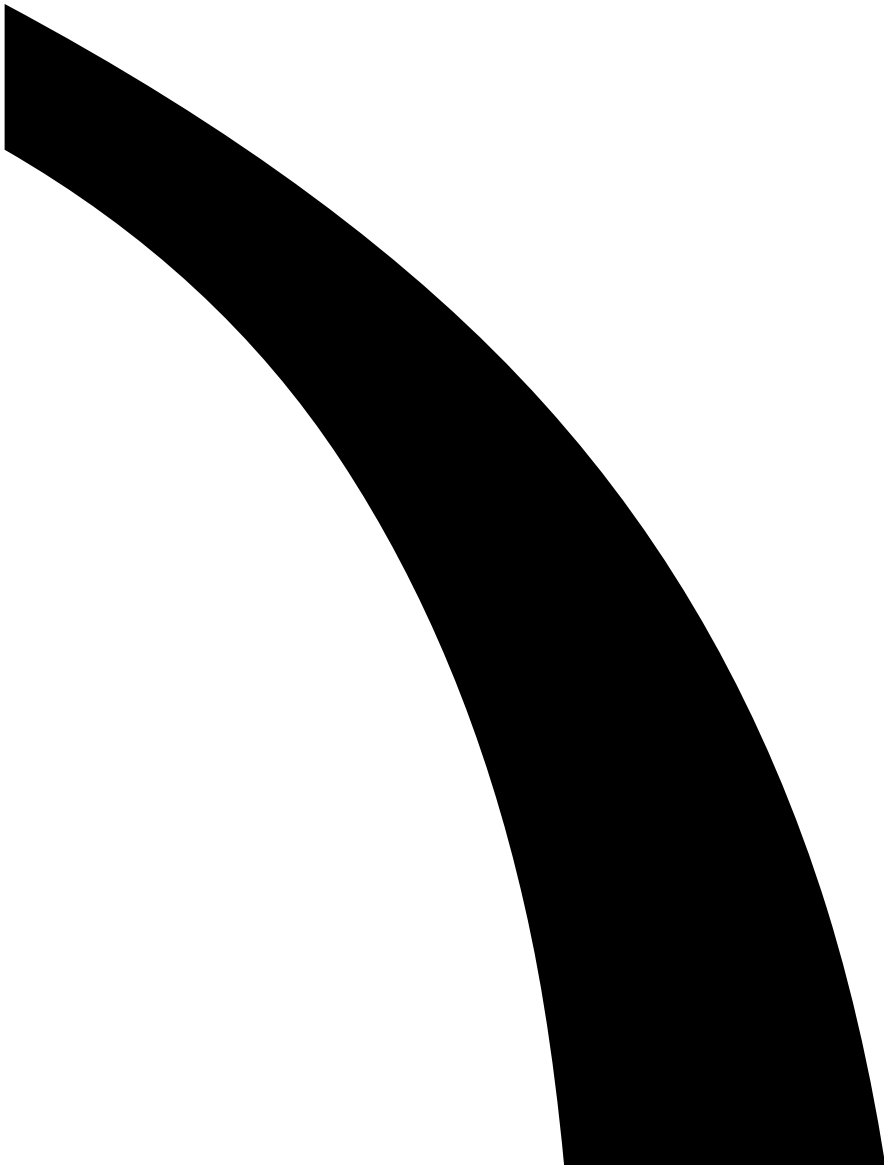
ãÔßáÉ ÇáíÔ æÇáãlàííã; ãÔßáÉ ßÇÒÇßÓÊÇä ÐÇÊ ÇáËÑæÉ ÇáÖíãÉ ÇáÊí íÝæÐ ÝíãÇ Úíí ÇáÑæÓ
ÇáãÇÒííä Úái Úíí ÇáÓßÇä ÇáãÓáãíä ÇáÃÖáííä ÇáÐíä íßÑãæä

ÇáÞÝÞÇÒ: ÆåååÇ ÆÔĬÇÁ íÊÞÑæä ÇáÑæÓ æĭÊäÚæä Ýí ÇääÓĬĬ æíÔßáæä

ÌæÑlìÇ: ÞÇæãÊ ÛãáiÉ ÇáÊÑæíÓ ÝÃÑÇíÊ ãæÓßæ ÝÑÖ ÇááÚÉ ÇáÑæÓíÉ ÝÎÑÊ

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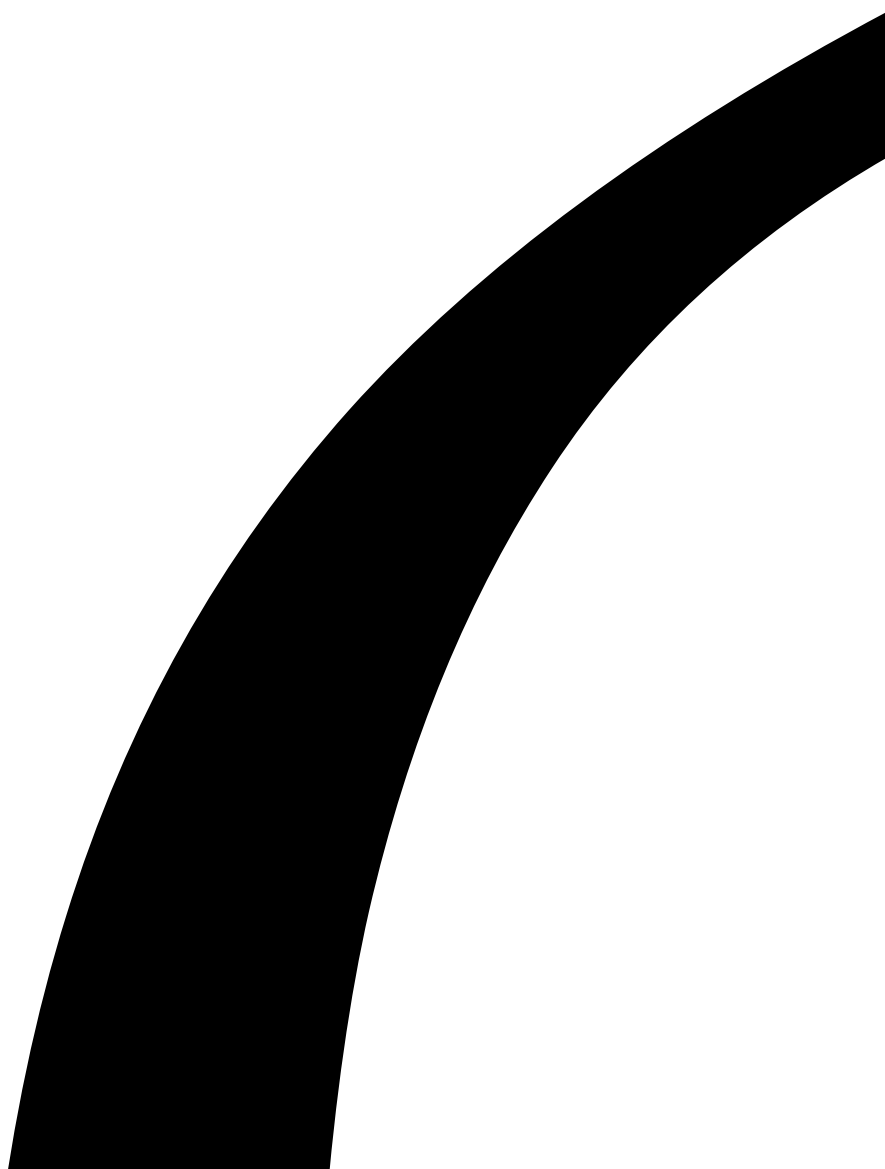
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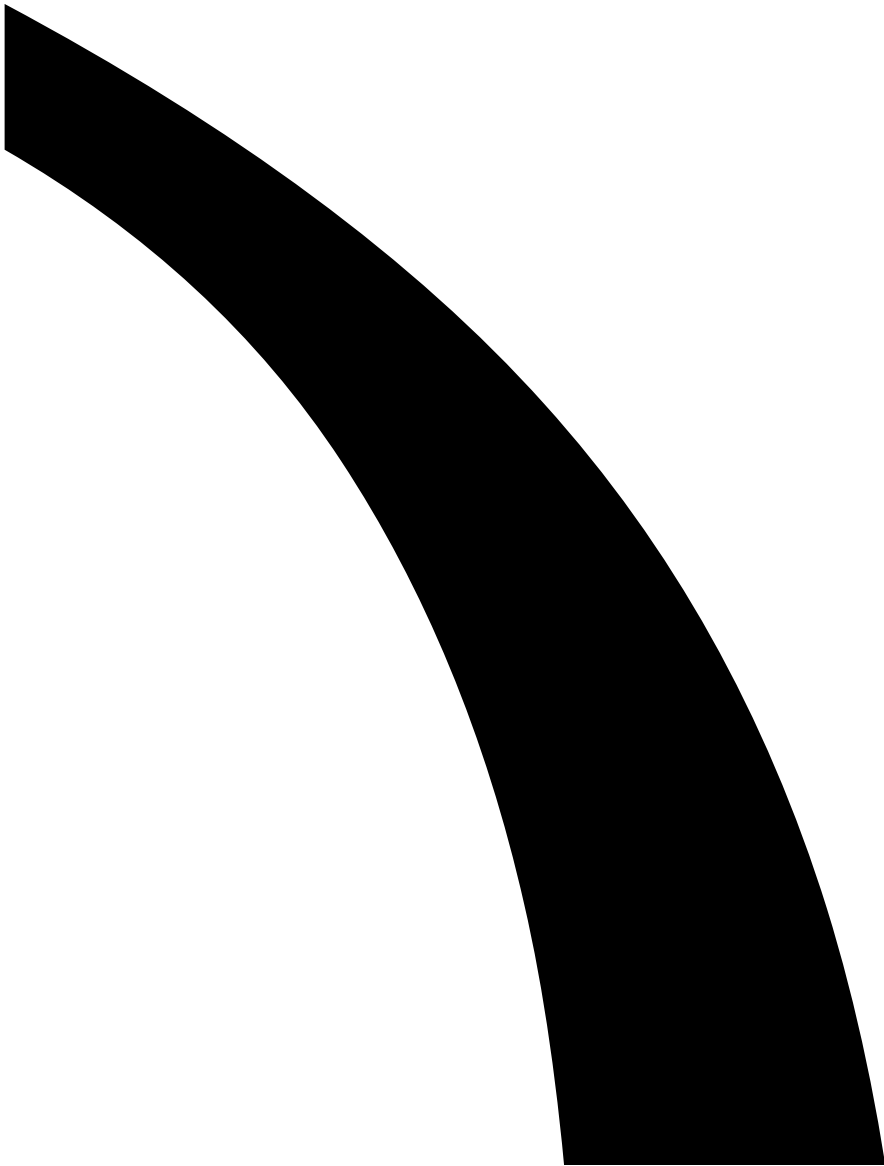


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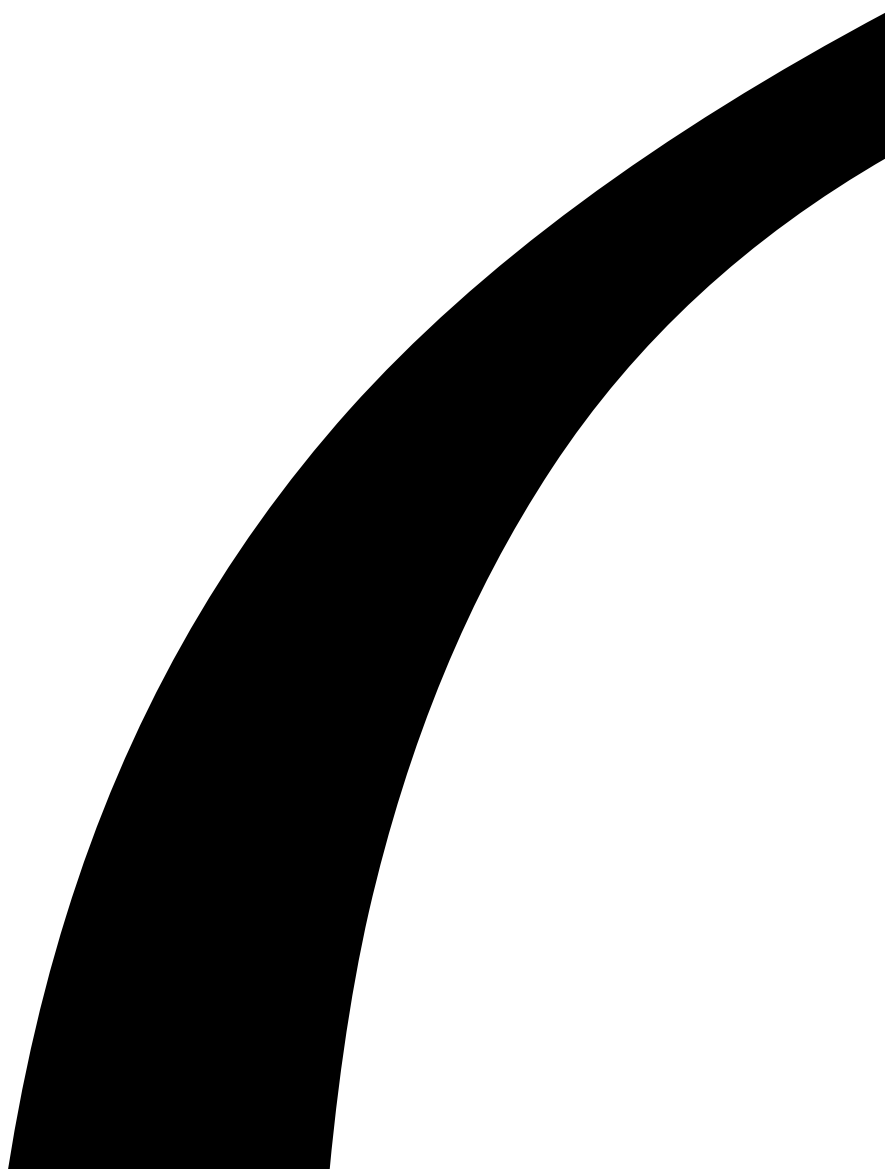
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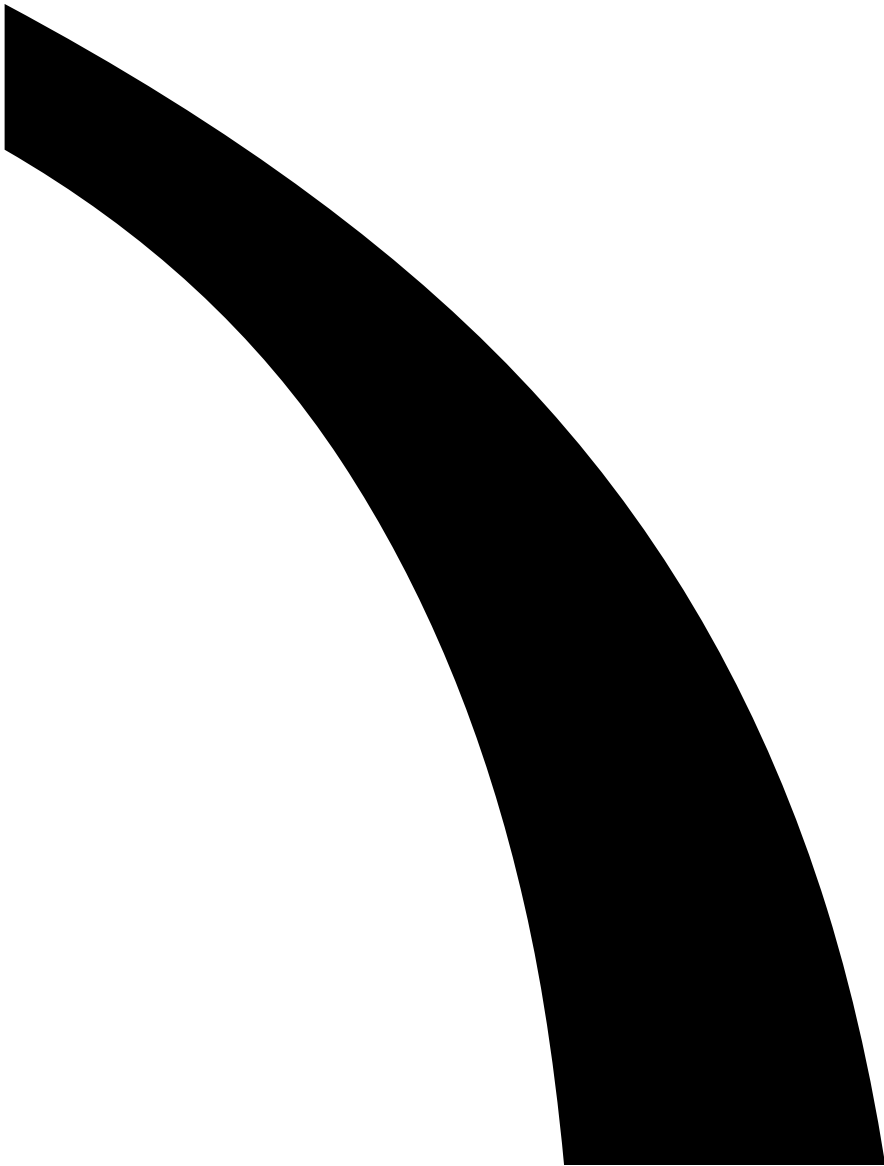
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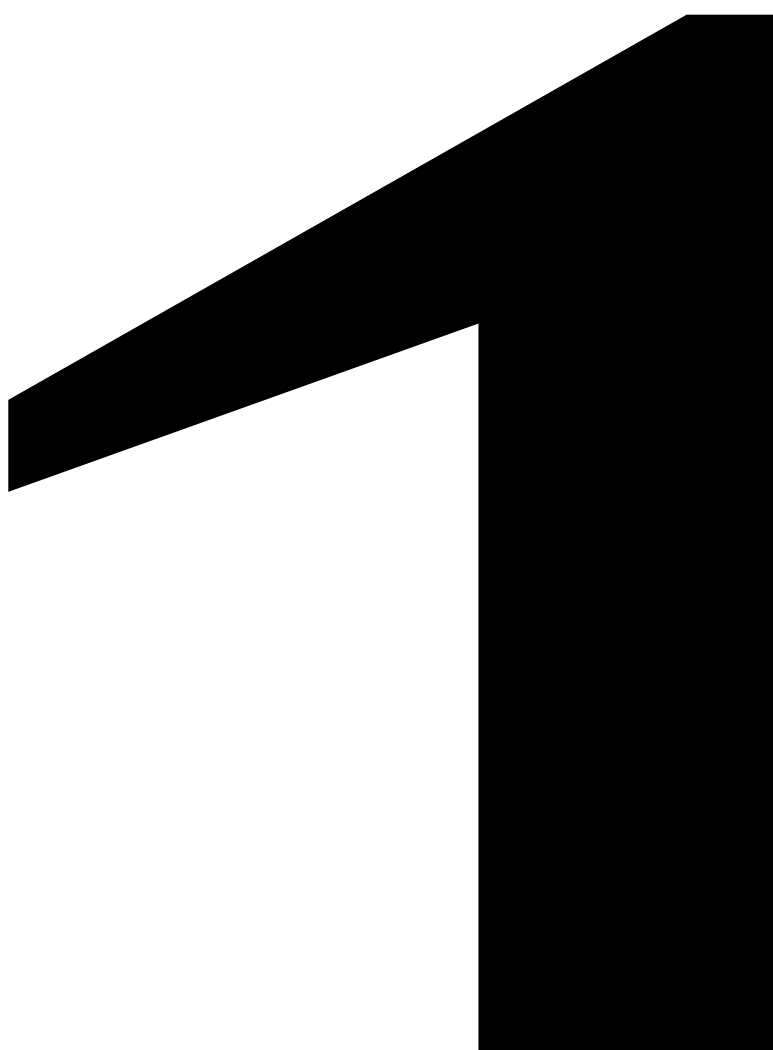


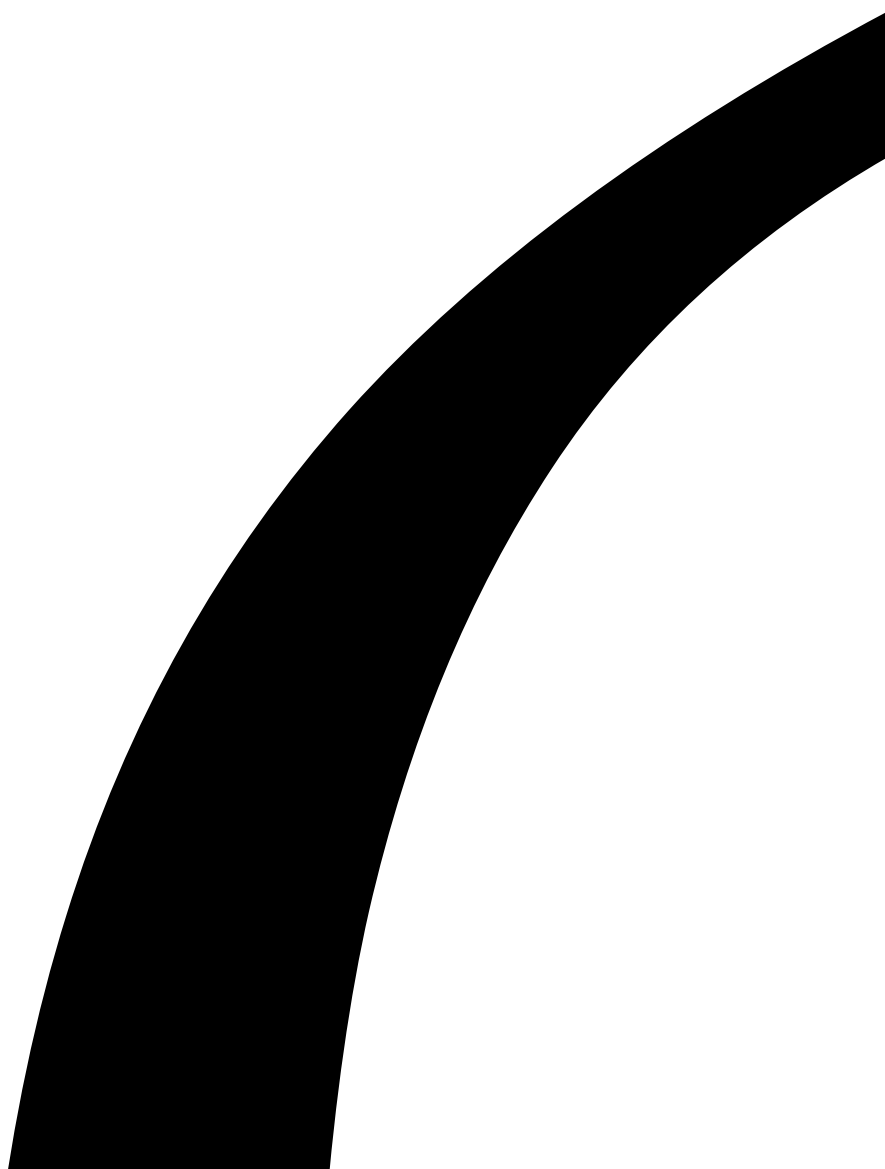


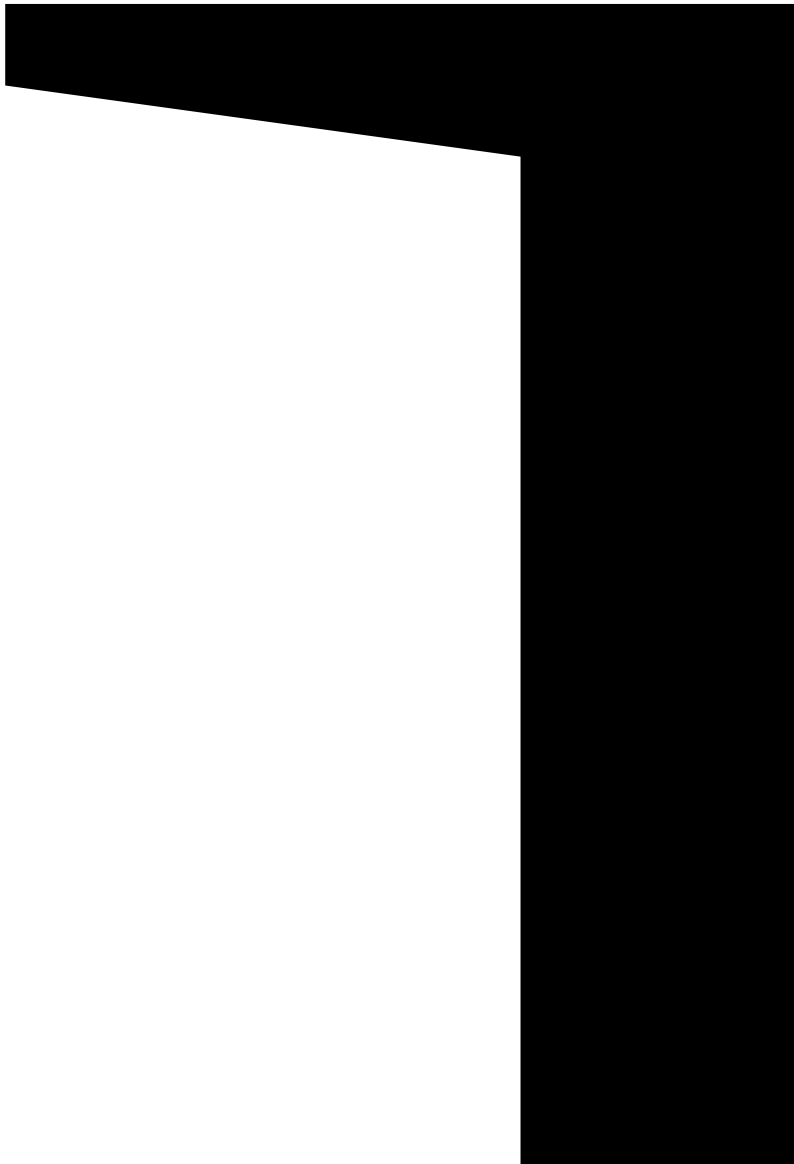
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ãÚ ÇÚİÇã ÇápÇİÉ ÇápİãÇÁ ááİÑO







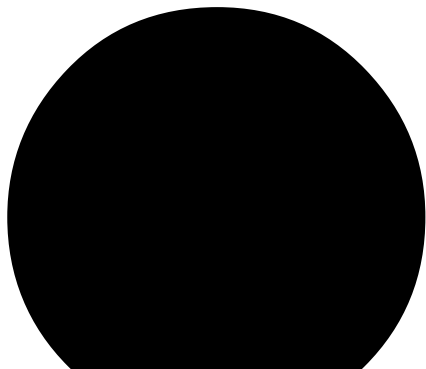




àlâÉ ÇáÖÇİÑ 15 íæáiÉ ÓăÉ 1986 Úă ßÊÇÈ ãlăĩ ÇáÈăí ÇáăÇ
ăiÉ Úİİ 29 ÊăÇŸÉ



äÔÑÊ ÆÑÈÚ ÕÍÝ ÊÔíßæÓáæÝÇßíÉ Ýí Úăĭ ÇáÓßÑÊíÑ (ĬæÈÔß) ÈíăÇ ää ĂáĐí ßáăÉ ááăĐÇĬ
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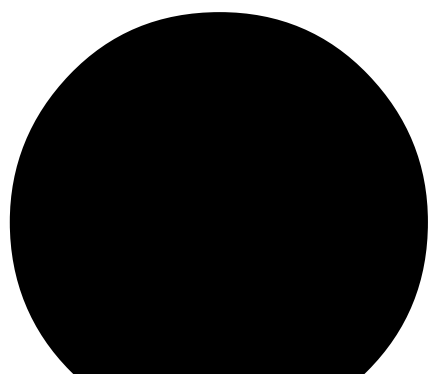
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 ÇáíÔÊ ÇáÔíæÚí ááÓáØÊ ÝÎÑÌ 9/10 íÎæä

ÇáÇáå ÇääÇlí æEä; æÇáÇíãÇä ÇääÇlí äÝÇþ; æÑÝÚ ÇáfãlÑÉ ÈåÐÇ ÇáÇíãÇä ÇääÇlí

ÇápÇäæä Ýí ÇáÚİÇáÉ ÇáÇİÊãÇÚíÉ Úäİää (ãä ßá ÈÇääÓÈÉ áİİÑÊâ; Äâì ßá ÈÇääÓÈÉ

ÃÚää ÓßÑÊíÑ ÇáíÒÈ ÇáÔíæÚí ÇáÑæãÇăí Ýí 23 ÍíÓãÈÑ ÓăÉ 1966 ÇìÊãÇÚ ÇááìăÉ

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æÇáYÑäÓí æÄääÇáiÇ

Àä 1370 ÓáÚÉ ää ÇáÇäÊÇÌ ÃÓÝÑÊ Úä ÎÓÇÑÊ Ýí ÇáÚÇä ÇáäÇÖí ãÇ íÐÑÈ ää 240 äáíæä Ìäíä

ÇáÚÌÒ ÓäÉ 1967 Ýí ÇáãíÒÇäíÉ ÇáÑæãÇäíÉ 215 ãáíæä ÌäÉ

ÇáãÓáãæä Ýí ÇáÇÊÍÇĬ ÇáÓæÝíÇÊí

Úřlãã : 45-50 ãáíæã ÊÞĨÑ ÇáÇíÕÇÆíÇÊ Åããã ÓíÕáæã Åàí ãÇÆÉ ãáíæã ÂÎÑ ãÐÇ

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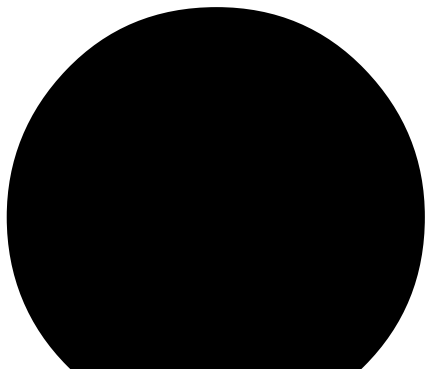
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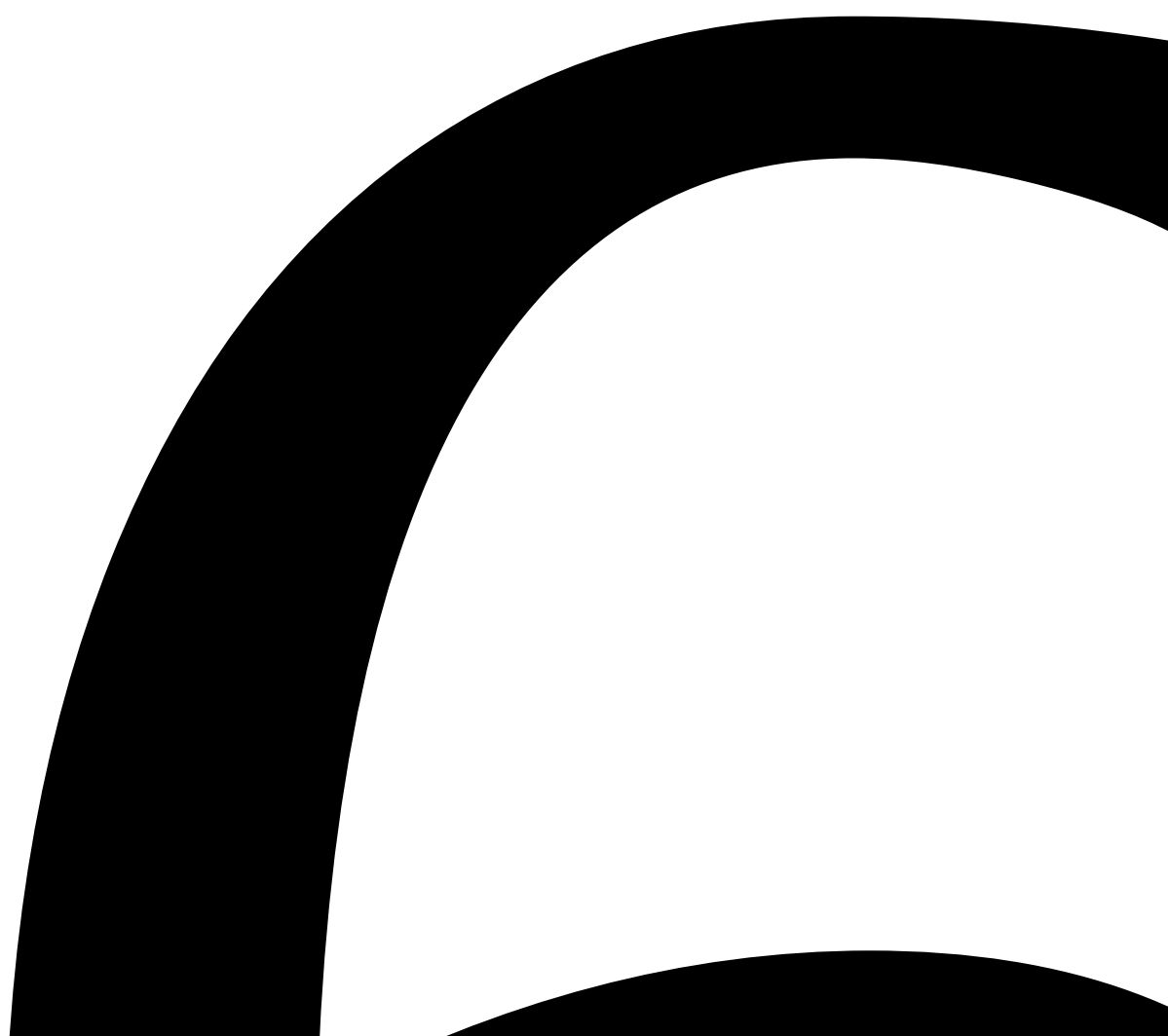
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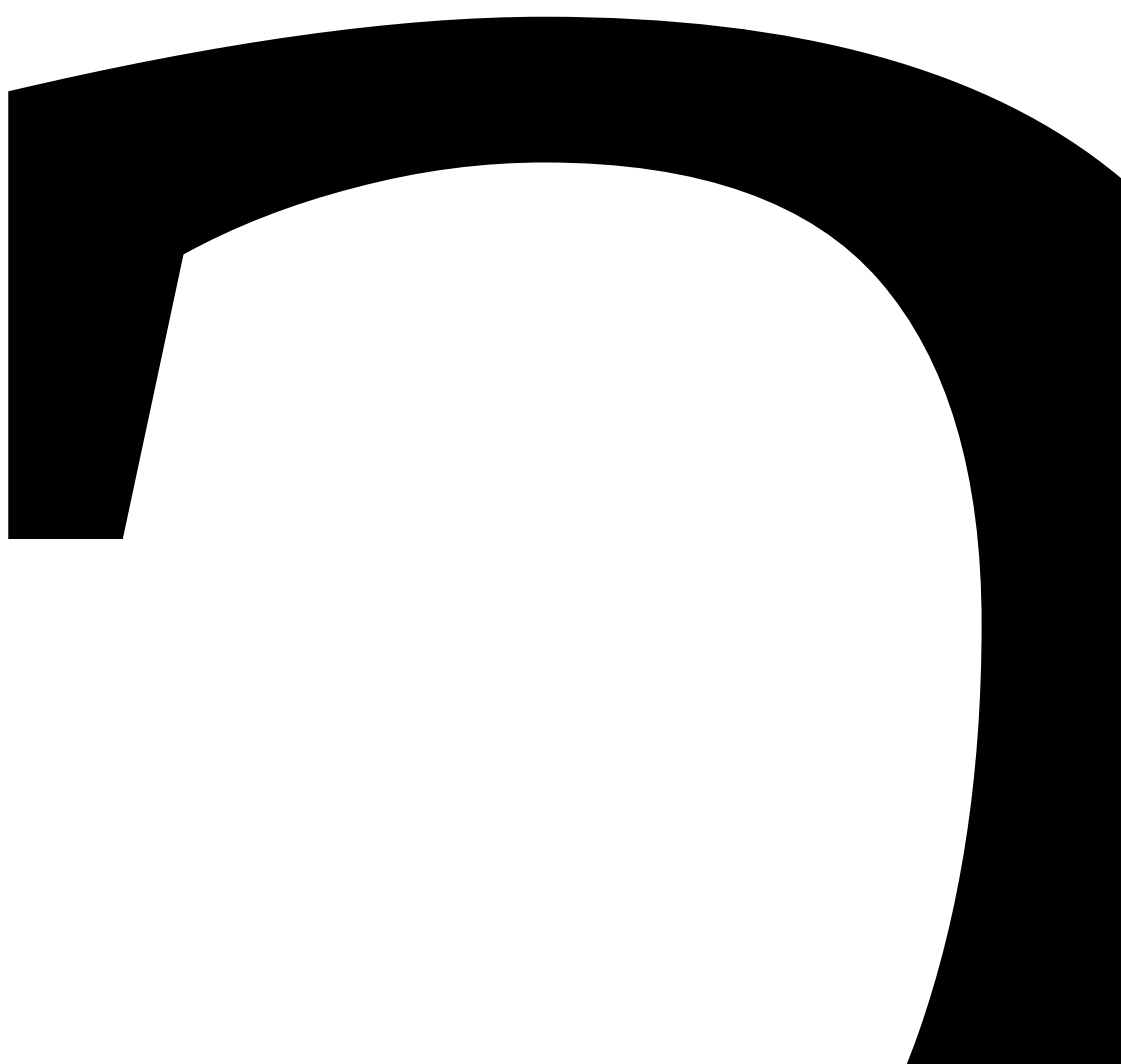
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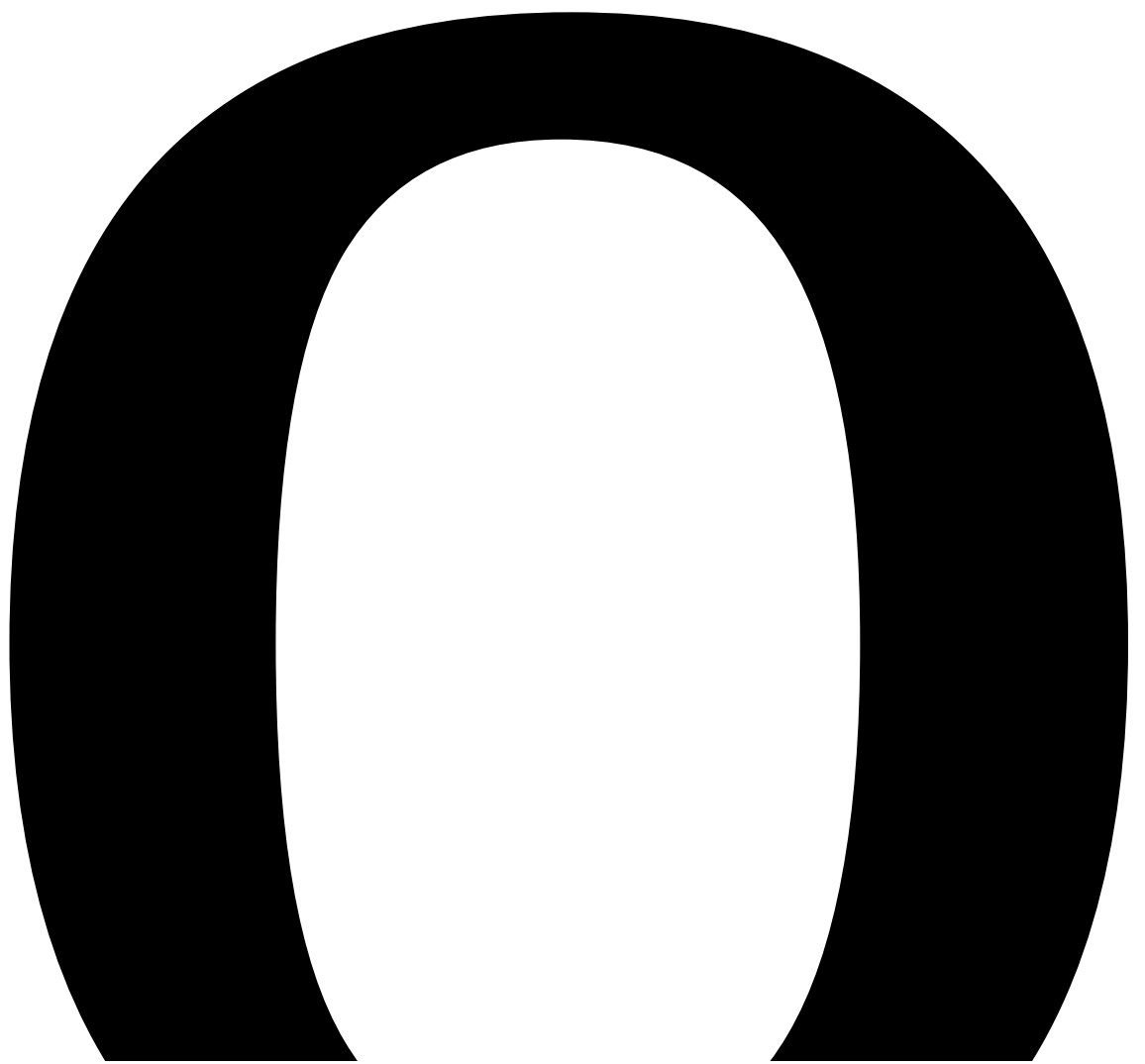
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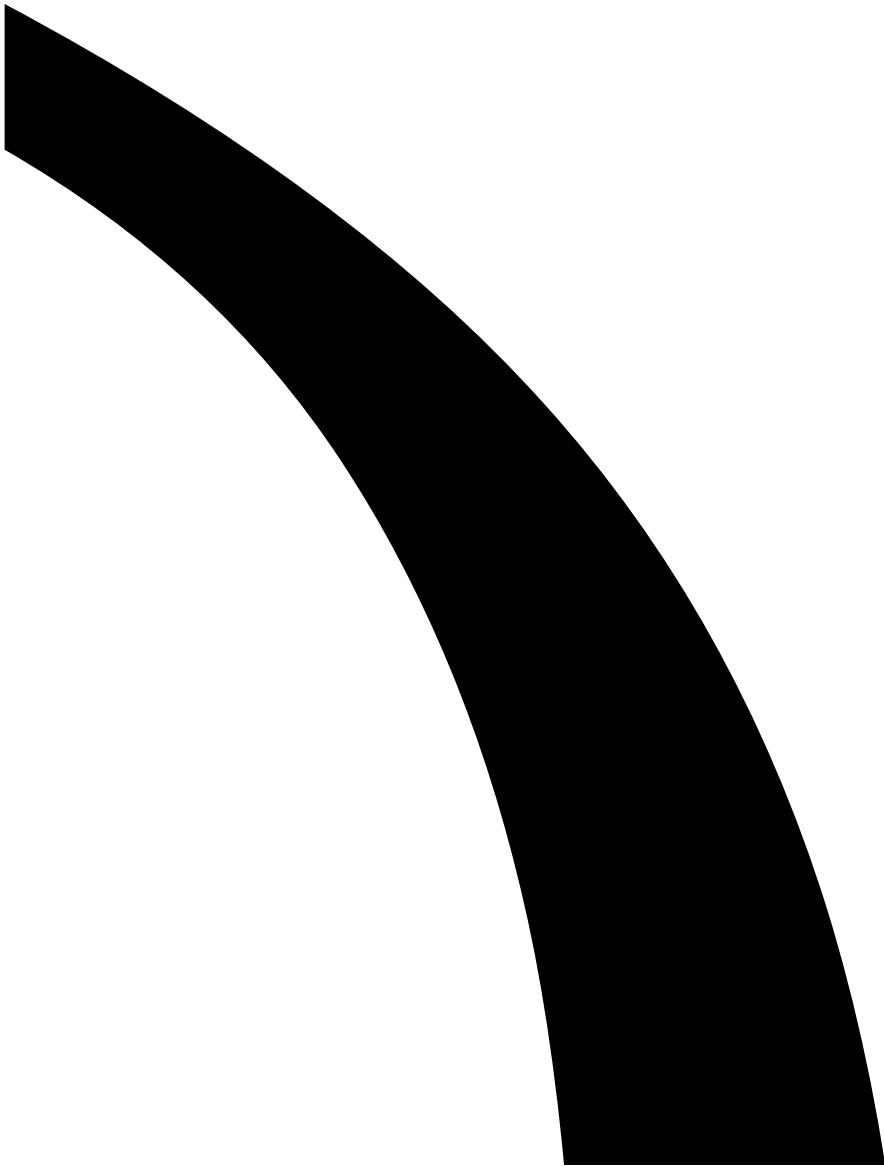


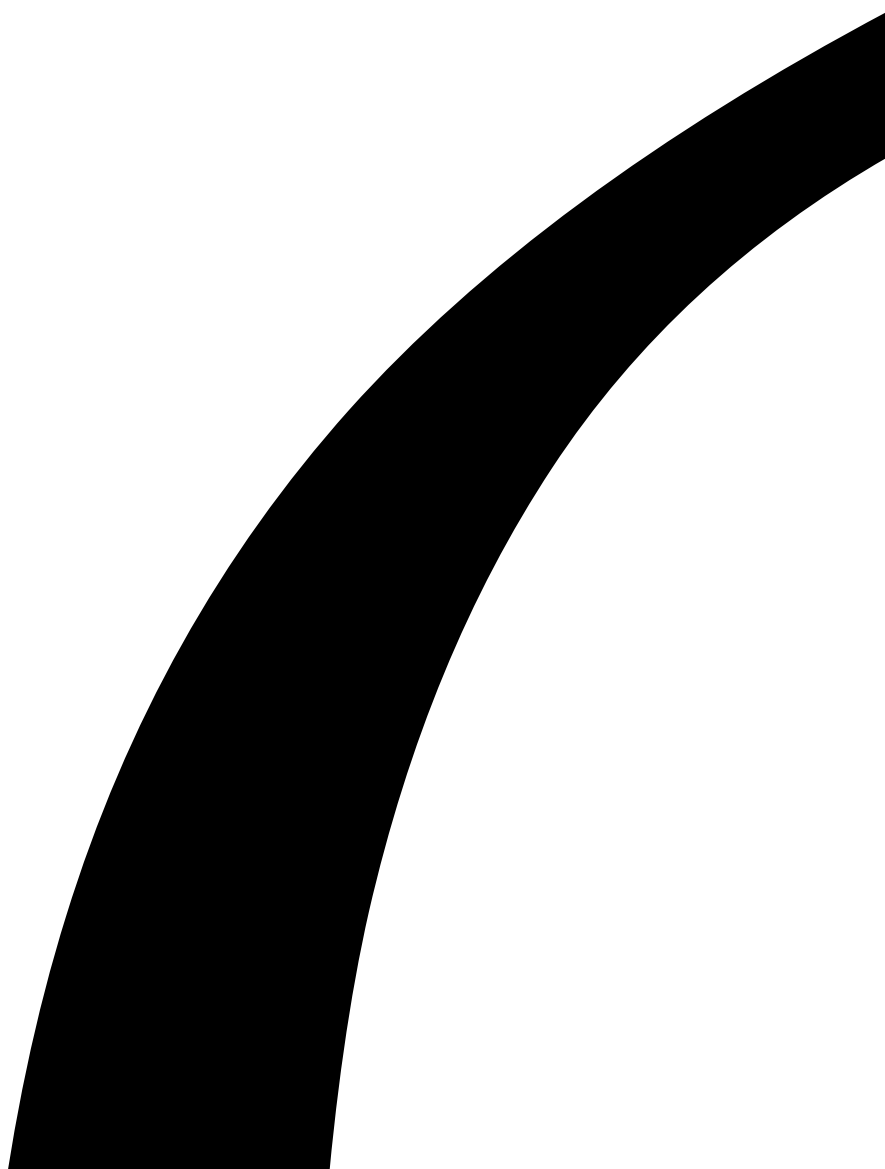




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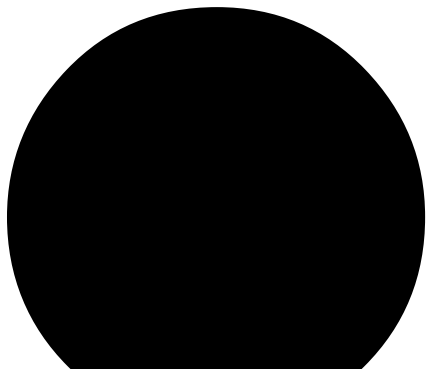
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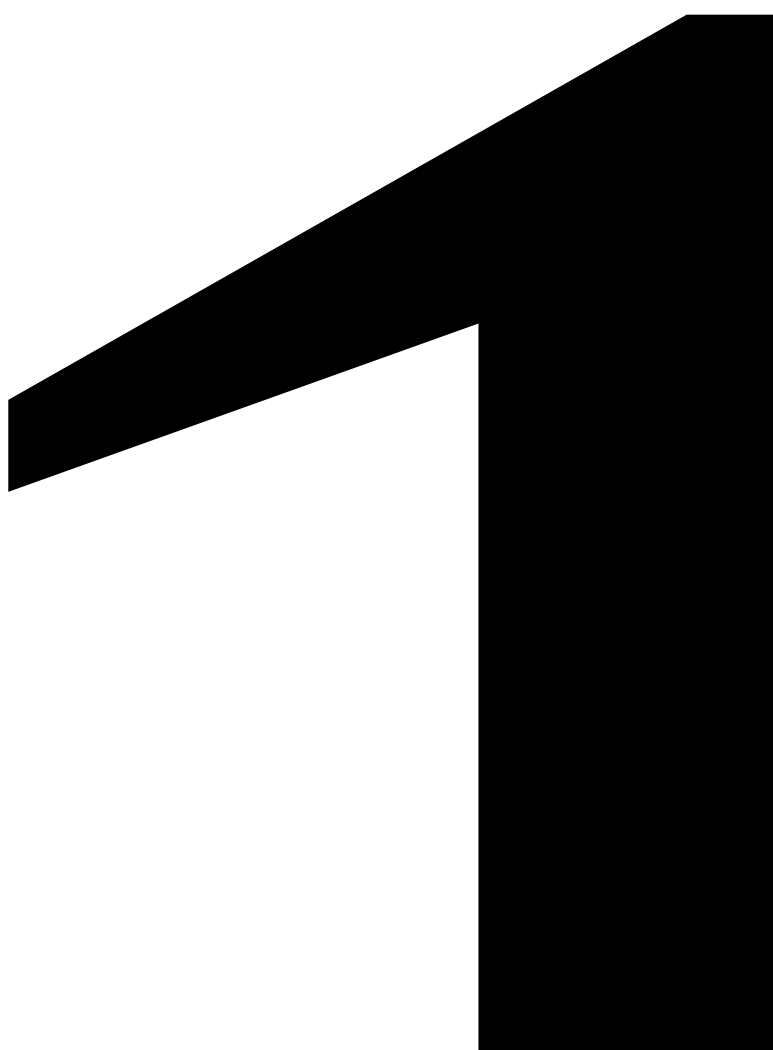




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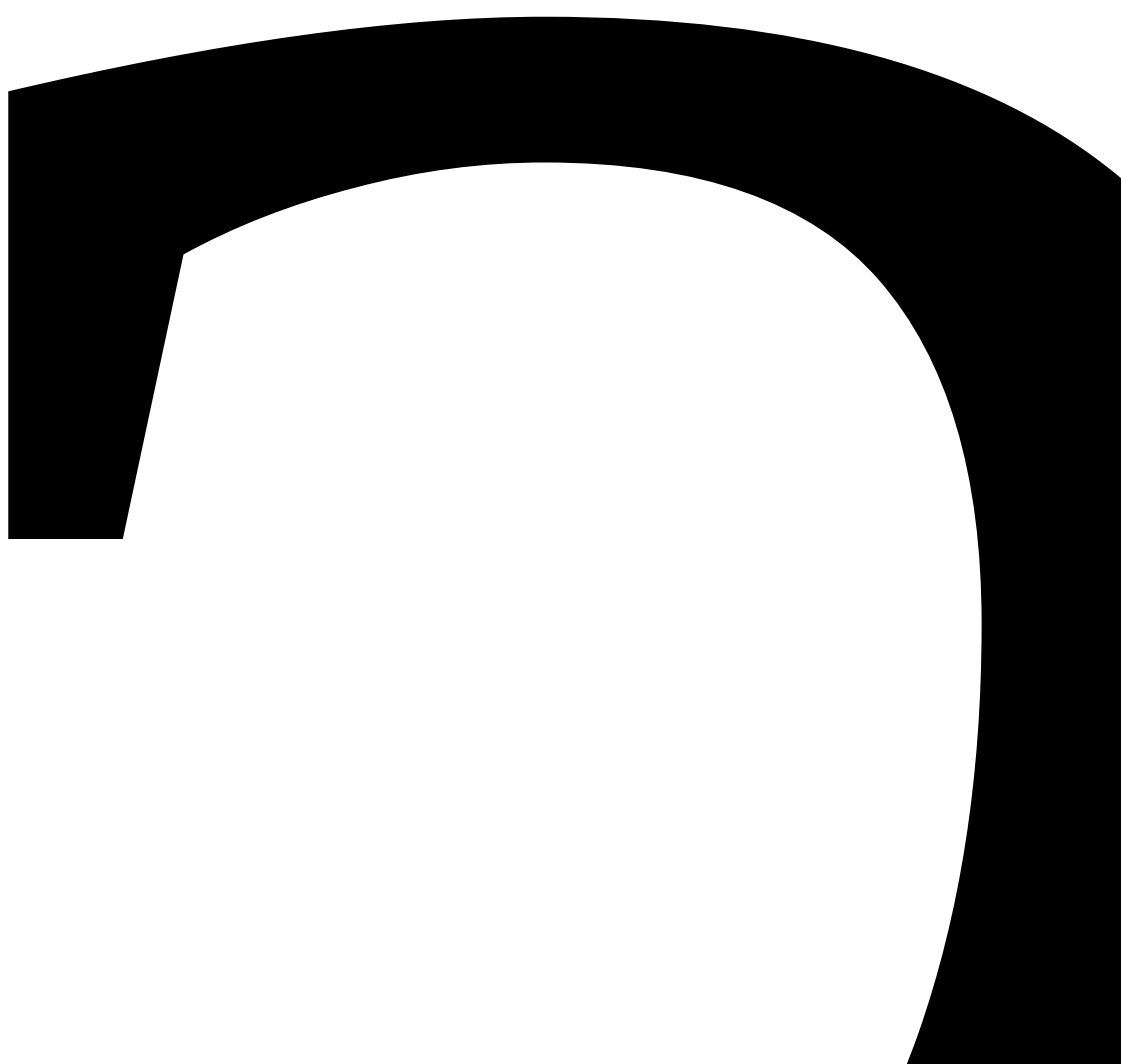
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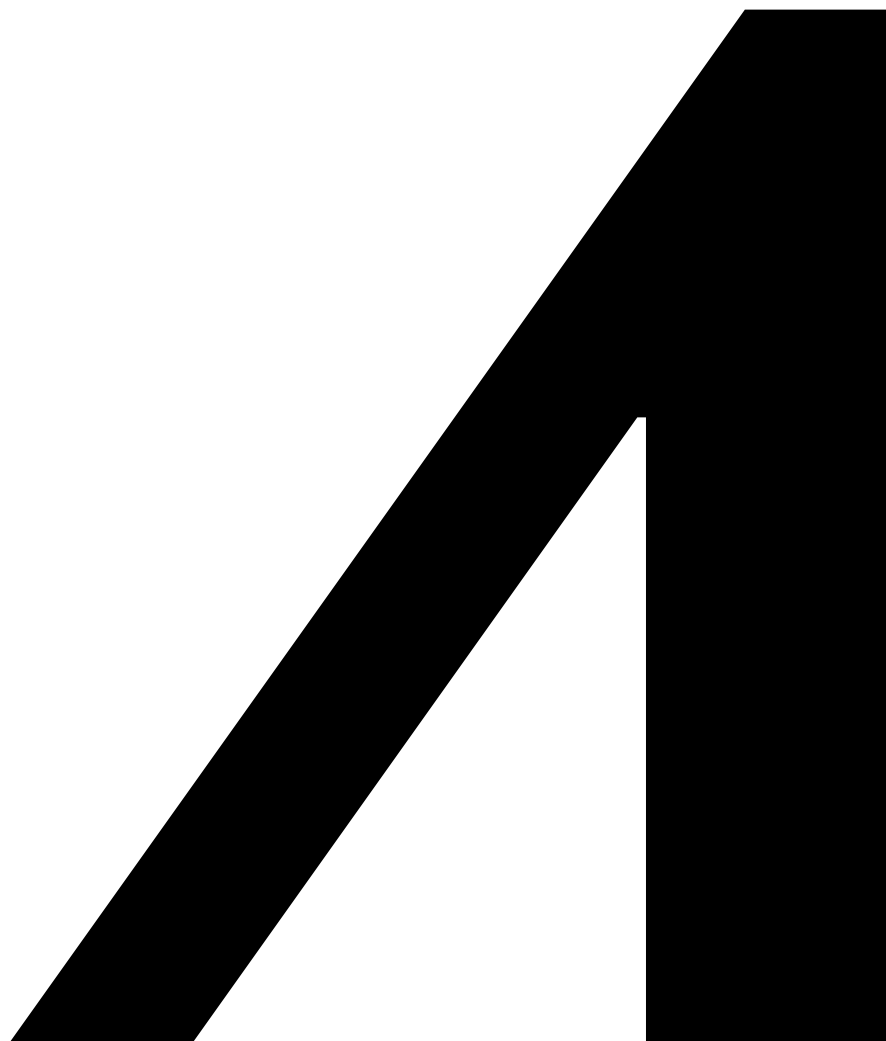
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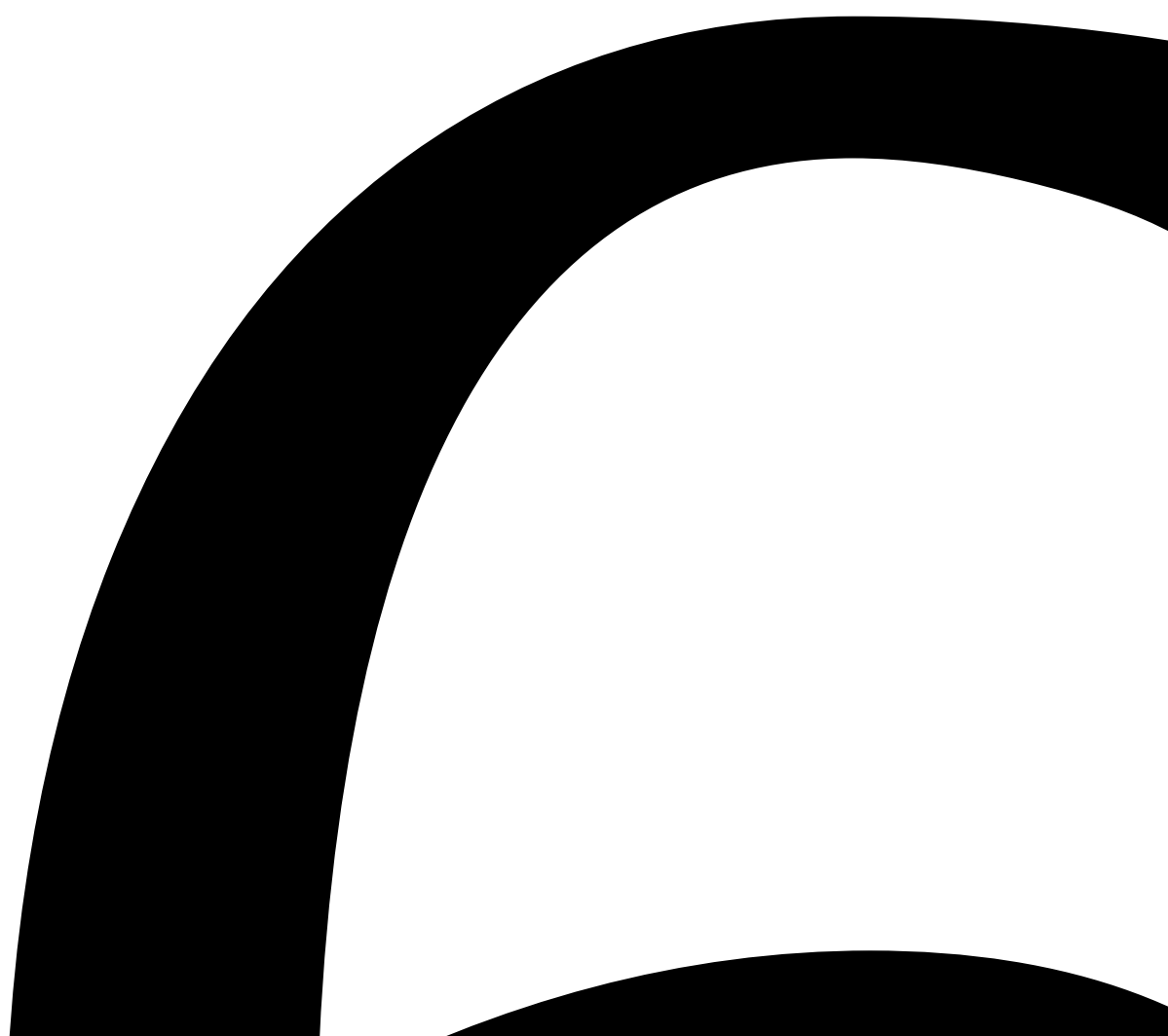
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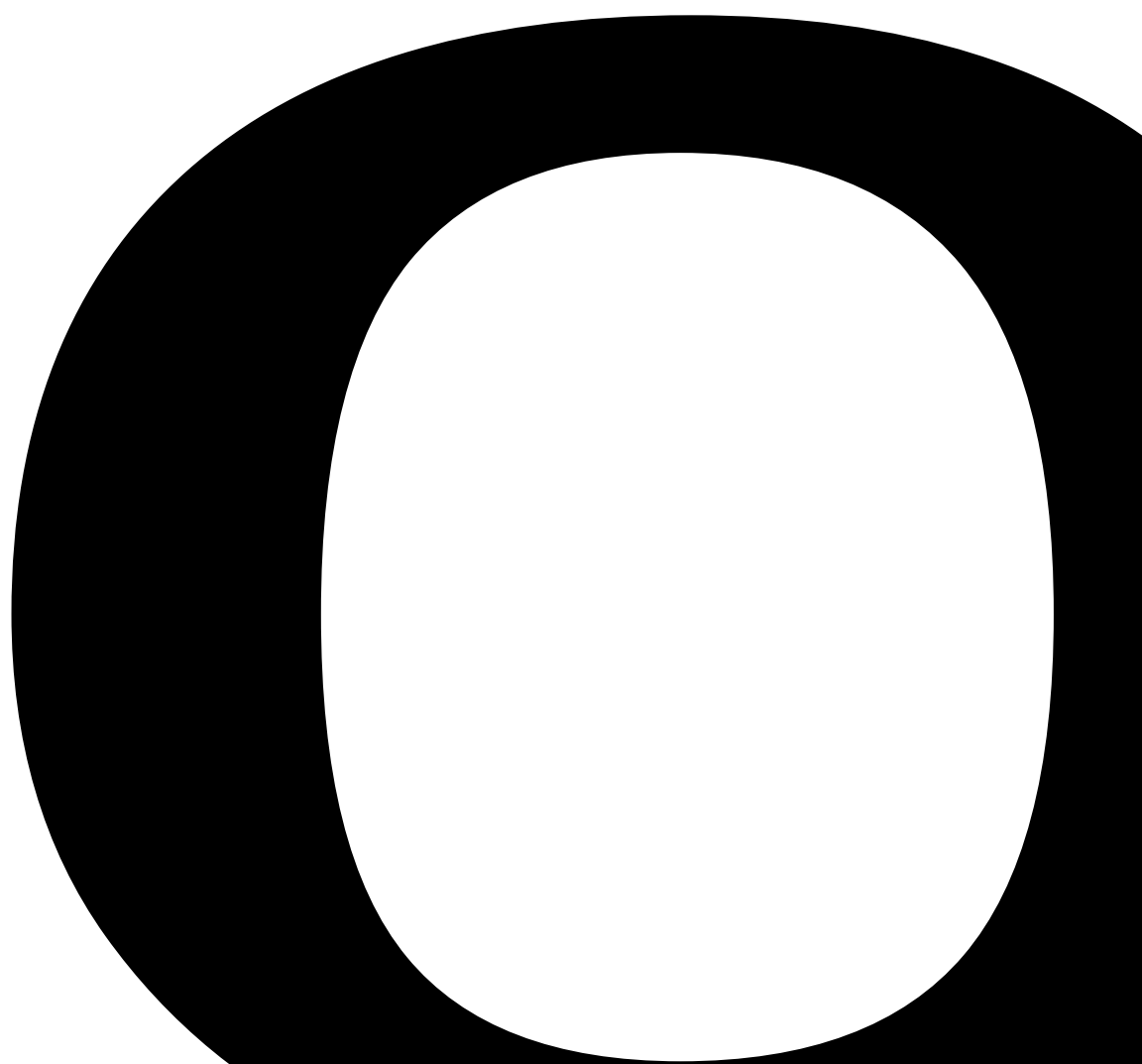
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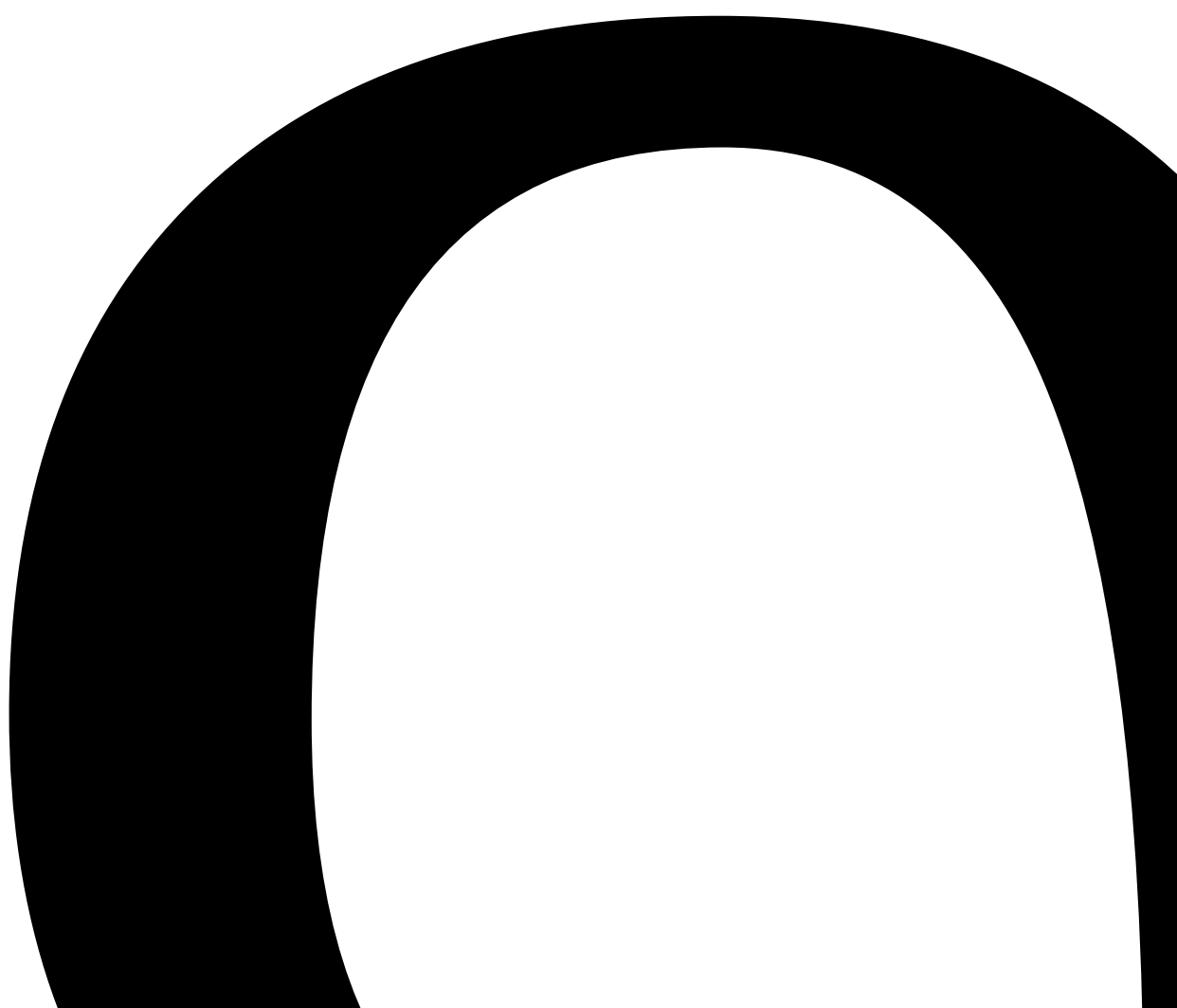
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ÊÑßÓÊÇä Èiä ÓäÉ 1932ã -1934ã ĖáÇĖĖ ãáÇíiä ãÓáã ÈÓÈÈ ÃÎĐ ÇáãÍÇÕiá æÞiäÊ Ââi

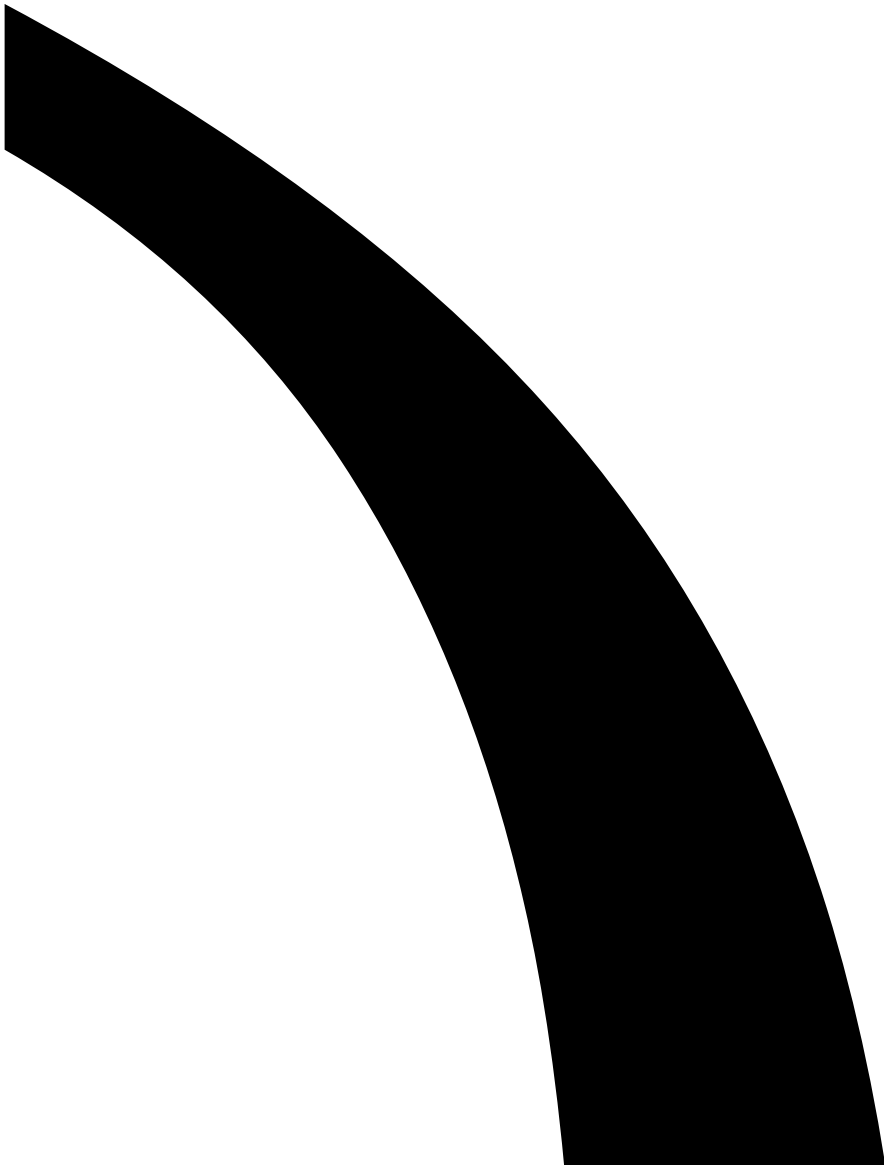


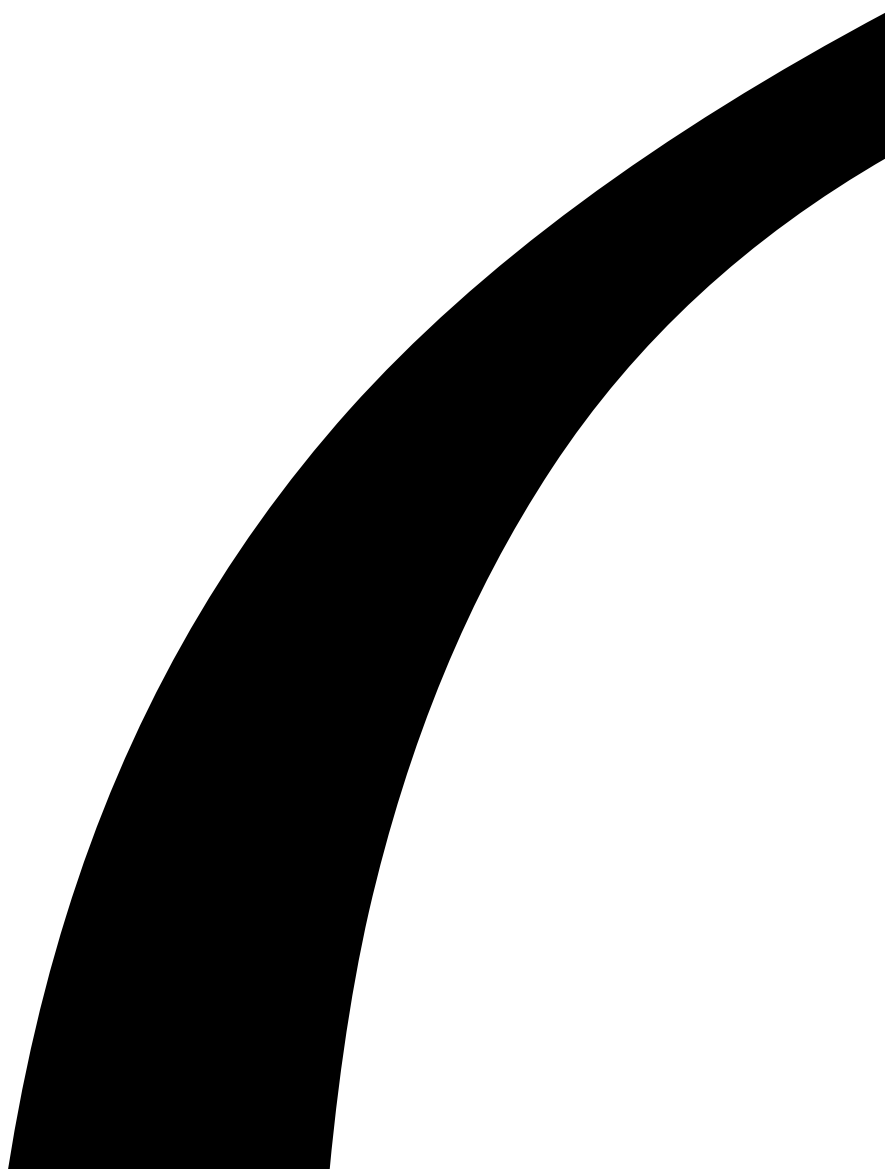
CÚÊPá ãã
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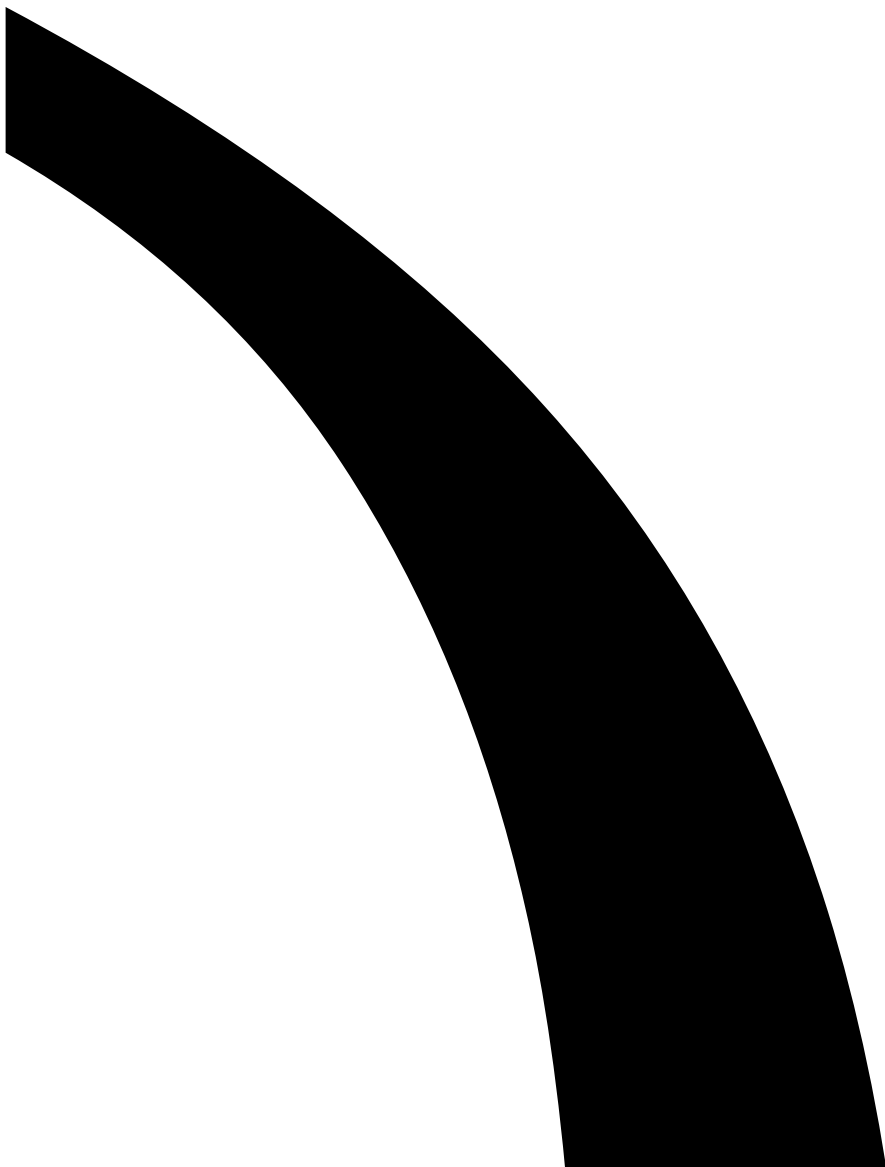


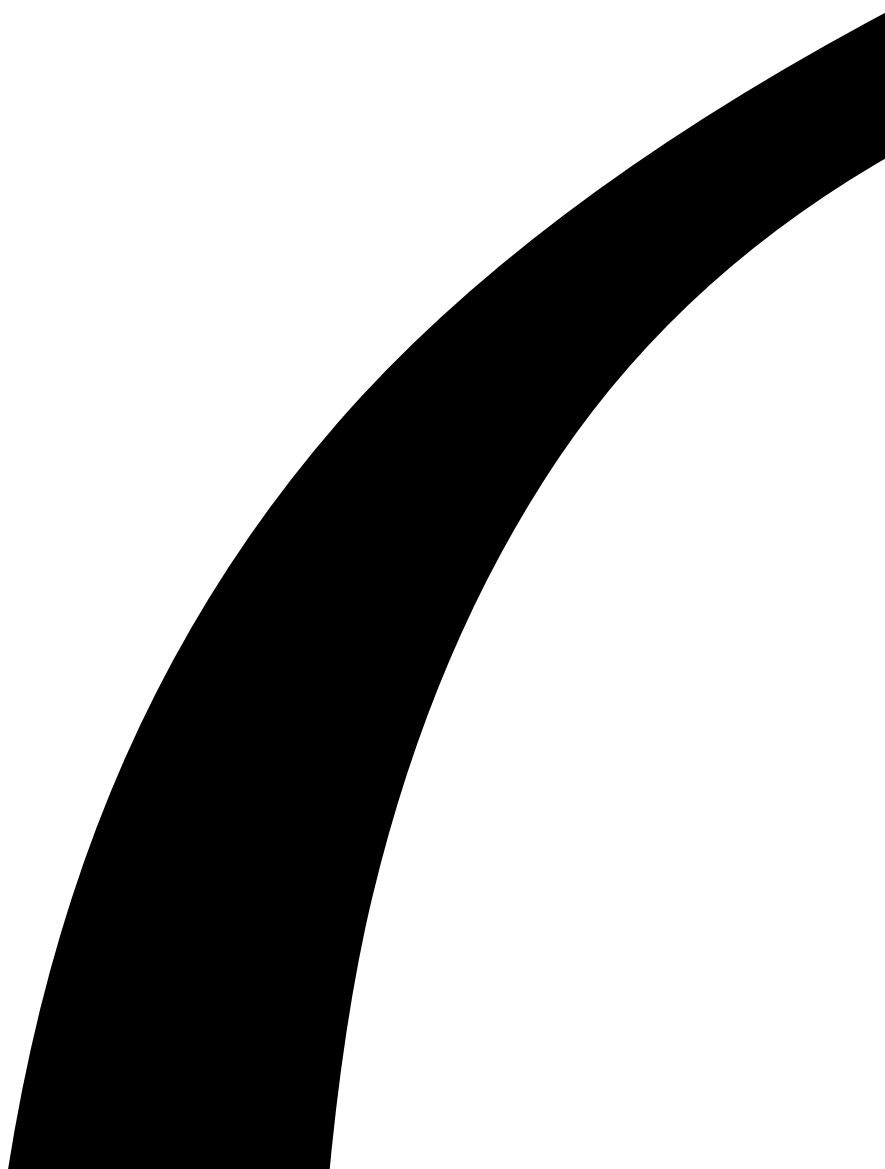
íæÛÓáÇÝíÇ: ÈÚĬ
ÇáíÑÈ

ÇáÚÇáãíÉ

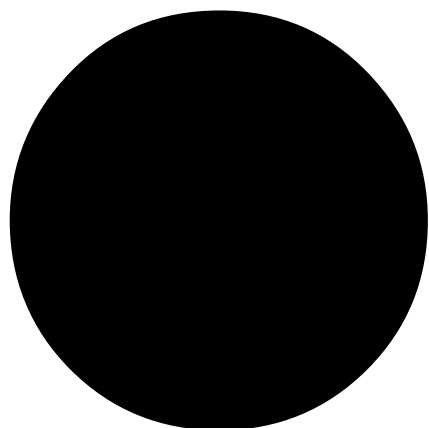
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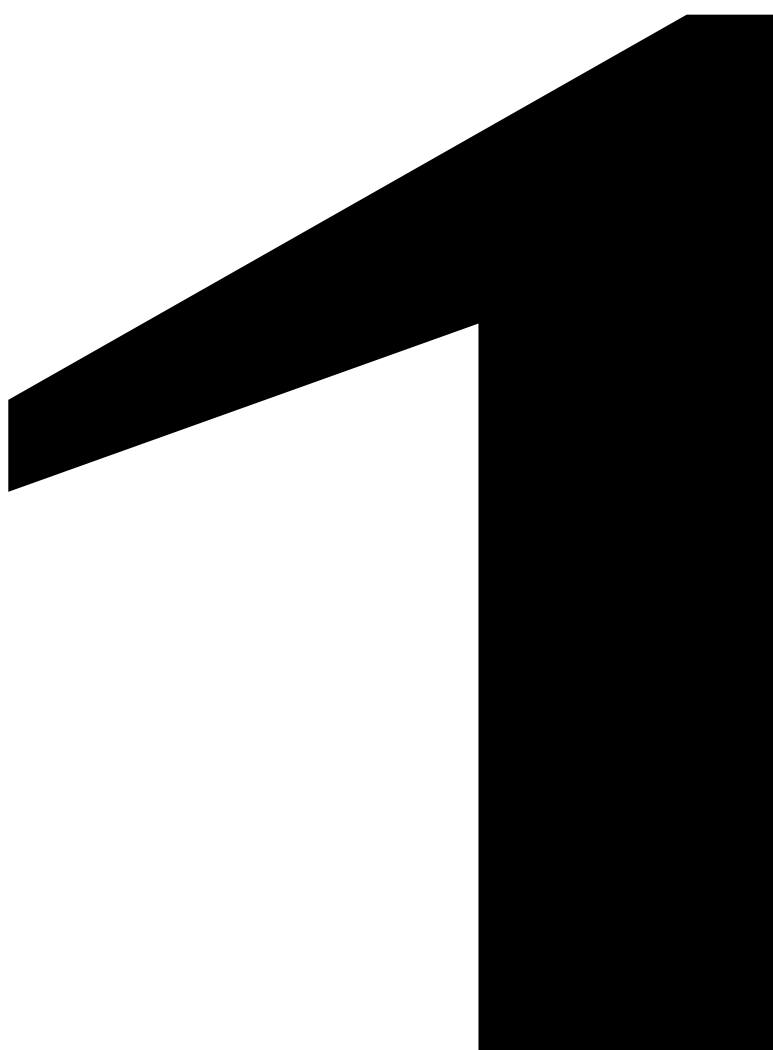
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ÃÈÇĭæÇ ÓăÉ 1921ă ãÇÆÉ ÃáÝ æǎĬÑæÇ ÎăÓiă ÃáÝÇ Ýí ÚǎĬ ÈíáÇßæă

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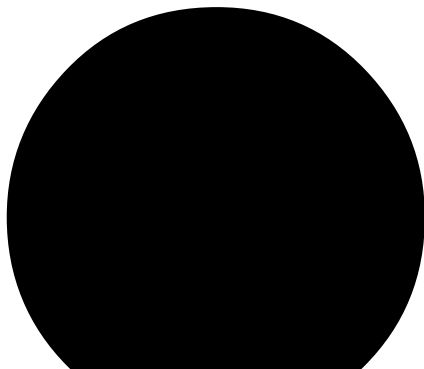
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æÚä ãĬáÉ ÇáÈáÇÛ ÇáßæíÊíÉ ÇáÚĬ 478/ äæÝãÈÑ ÓãÉ 1987ã ãÇ



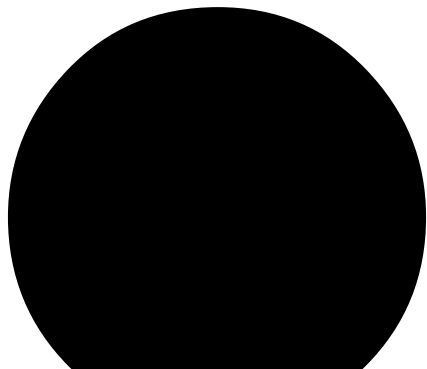
ÇáƧÑă Òăă ƧÇÊÑíăÇ ÇáÊÇăíÊ : ÖăÊ Äâî ÑæÓíÇ æƧÇă ÚĲ ŐƧÇăăÇ (5) äáÇíăă æăÇ ÒÇáÊ ÊÛÊÕÈ
ÄŦÖăÇ æÊäĲŦ ÄăăăÇ ĲÊĲ ÄŦÊĲ ÄăăăÇ (400ÄăÝ) æƧÇă ÚĲ äŦÇĲăăÇ 1554 äŦĲÇ ÝÄŦÊĲ ÓăÊ
1914ă (700) äŦĲÇ æÊƧĲÊ ÇáƧÑă ÊĲÇăĲ ĲÊĲ äÇáÊ ÇŦÊƧăÇăăÇ ÓăÊ 1917ă Êă ĲÇĂ ÇăÚăĲ ÇăÊăŦŦŦ
ÝÇĲÊăăÇ ÇăŦíæŦíăă ÓăÊ 1920ă æÊƧĲÊ ÇăăŦŦĲ äŦăƧÊ æĲÇăĲ Äăă ÇáƧÑă æŦă Úăíăă ĲŦÈ

ÇáÊÌæíÚ

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ãÔÑÊ ÇáÃÒÝÓÊiÇ ÓãÉ 1922ã ÊðÑíÑÇ ááÑÝið áíãã Ùã ãlÇÚÉ ÇápÑã Ýi ÚlãÇ ÇáÕÇlÑ 10
íæáíæ ÓãÉ 1922ã lÇÁ



ÈáÛ ÚÏÏ ÇáĐíă ÃÕÇÈÊăă ãíăÉ ÇálæÚ Ýí íăÇíÑ (302090) ãÇÊ ääää

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æãÄÊãÑ íÇáØÉ ÓäÉ 1945ã ÈÚĬ ÇáĨÑÈ ßÇä Ýía (ÑæÒ ÝáÊÈ; ÓÊÇáíä; ÊÔÑÔá) æää ãÚ íääĬ þáÈÇ

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ÃÇ ÊÑæÇä: (ÇáÑìá ÇáÕÇĬĐ) Ýæ íæíí æÇÓã ÇÓã Çáíæí æßÇä ÔÑíßÇ áíæíí æÃÍÈ ÇÓÝÇÑ
ÇáËæÑÇÈ Ááíã ÓÝÑ ÇáĬÑæĬ (ßÈÇÈ

ÇáÔíæÚíæä æÇáãÓÇİİ æÇáÚáãÇÁ (1) [ÇäÜÑ ÇääÓääæä Ýí ÇáÇÊÍÇİ ÇáÓæÝíÇÊí (ÔÇäÊÇá ßáßİí ÇáßÓäİÑ ÈäiÜÔ ÇáÝÑäÖíÇä) Õ 267 ÝäÇ

ÇáÊÚáiã Çáííái ããæÚ ÈÊÇÊÇ Ýí ÇáÓæÝíÇÊ; æáßä ælæĭ ãĭÇÑÓ ĨííÉ æĭÖÉ áÊĨÑĭ ÚáãÇÁ ĀãÑ
İÇÆÒ äŨÑiÇ æãäĐ ÓäÉ 1945ä ää íÓăĭ ÇáÇ ÊÇÚÇİÉ ÝÊĭ ãĭÑÓÉ æÇİİÉ Ýí ÈĭÇÑĭ âĭ (ăĭÑĭ

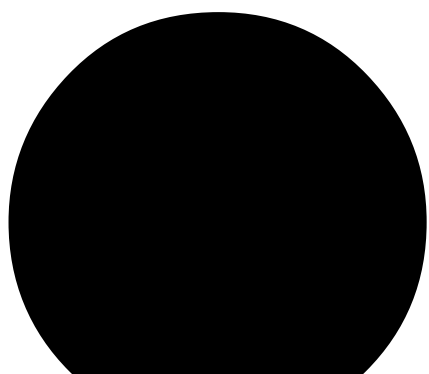
ÇáãÓÇİİ: BÇä Üİİ ÇáãÓÇİİ Ýí ÑæÓíÇ æİİâÇ (ÚİÇ ãÓÇİİ ÈİÇÑì æÍæÉ ÇáBĖİÑÉ İİÇ) ÓäÉ 1913ä

æÝí ÇáŒíÝÉ ÇáŒŒíÉ ÇáŒæÝíÇÉíÉ : (Soviet War News) 6 ÄíÇŒ ÓäÉ 1942 ÚŒ ÇáäŒÇŒ
ÇáäÝÉæíÉ ÇáÄÈæÇÈ ääŒŒíä = 1312

æÝí ÓăÉ 1964 ŌĩÑÊ äŌÑÉ Úă ØŌpăĬ ÈÇáYÑăÓíÉ Āăă íæĬ Ĳí Ĭá ÂÓíÇ ÇáæŌØì ÈăÇ ÝíăÇ
pŌpŌÊÇă = 250

ÇáÚáãÇÁ: ßÇä ÚÏÏãã ÓãÉ 1917 (ÝíãÇ ÚÍÇ ÈÎÇÑì æÍíæå) áÇ íÞá Úã

æÝí ÓăÉ 1955 ÚĦĩăă 8052 (ÅĐ Āă ãÚÙăăă ÓÍĐ Ýí



ÄäÖÃ ÇáÓæÝíÇÊ ÈÚÌ ÇáÍÑÈ ìäÚíÉ (äÔÑ ÇääÚáæäÇÊ ÇáÓíÇÓíÉ äÚÙä ÚäääÇ Ýí äíÇÑÈÉ
ÇáÄÓáÇä ÝÝí ÇáÝÑÚ ÇáÞÇÒÇÞí äÜäÊ ÇáìäÚíÉ Èíä ÓäÉ (1946-1948) 30.528 äíÇÖÑÈ äääÇ

(22000)

Öİ

æÝí ÑæÒÈßÓÊÇä ÓäÉ 1951 ÑßÊÑ ãä (10) ÇáÇÝ ãÍÇÖÑÉ ÖĬ

æÝí ÊÑßääÓÊÇä ÓäÉ 1963 ÆßËÑ ãä (5) ÇáÇÝ ãíÇÖÑÉ ÖĬ

ÇáßÊÈ: ØÈÚÊ ãä ÇáßÊÈ Èíä ÓäÉ 1955-1957 (84) ßÊÇÈÇ ØÈÚÊ ãäâÇ 800 ÅáÝ äÓÍÉ ßáâÇ ÖĬ
ÇáÅÓáÇã. æØÈÚÊ ãä ÇáßÊÈ Èíä ÓäÉ 1962-1964 (219) ßÊÇÈÇ æäŒÑÉ ãæĭĭÉ ÖĬ ÇáÅÓáÇã

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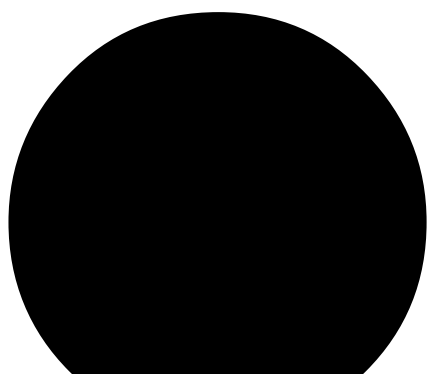
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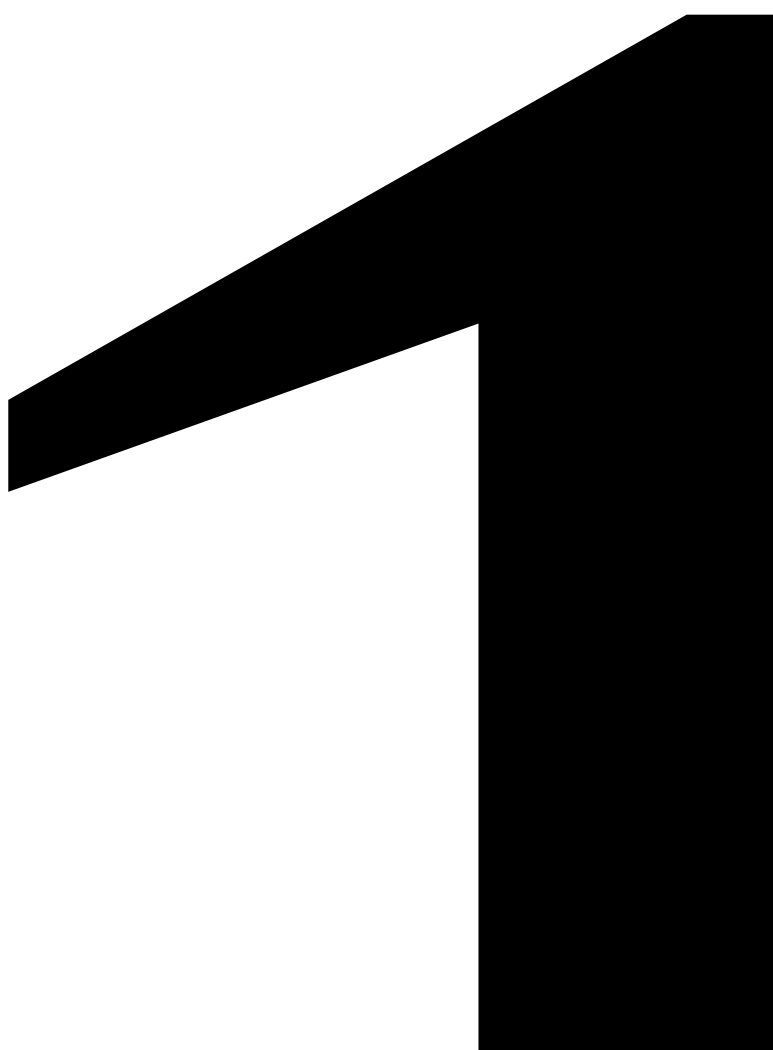
ãĐİ ÇáãÙÑİÉ ÇáãÇÑßÓİÉ (1) [ãã ßÊÇÈ (ÇáÊÝÓİÑ ÇáÃÓáÇái ááÊÇÑİİ/ ÚãÇİ Çáİİã İáíá) Õ 40 ÝãÇ

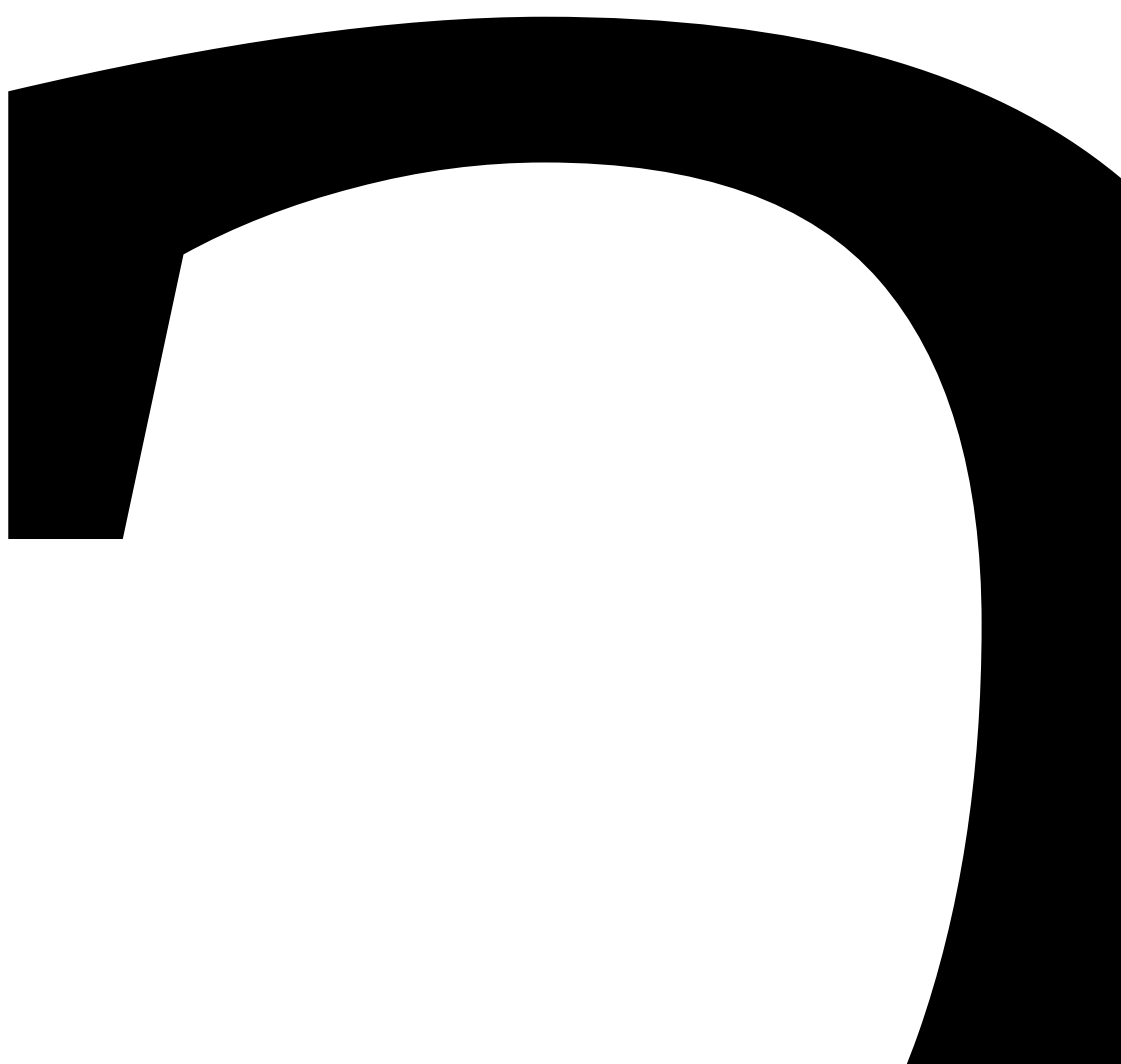
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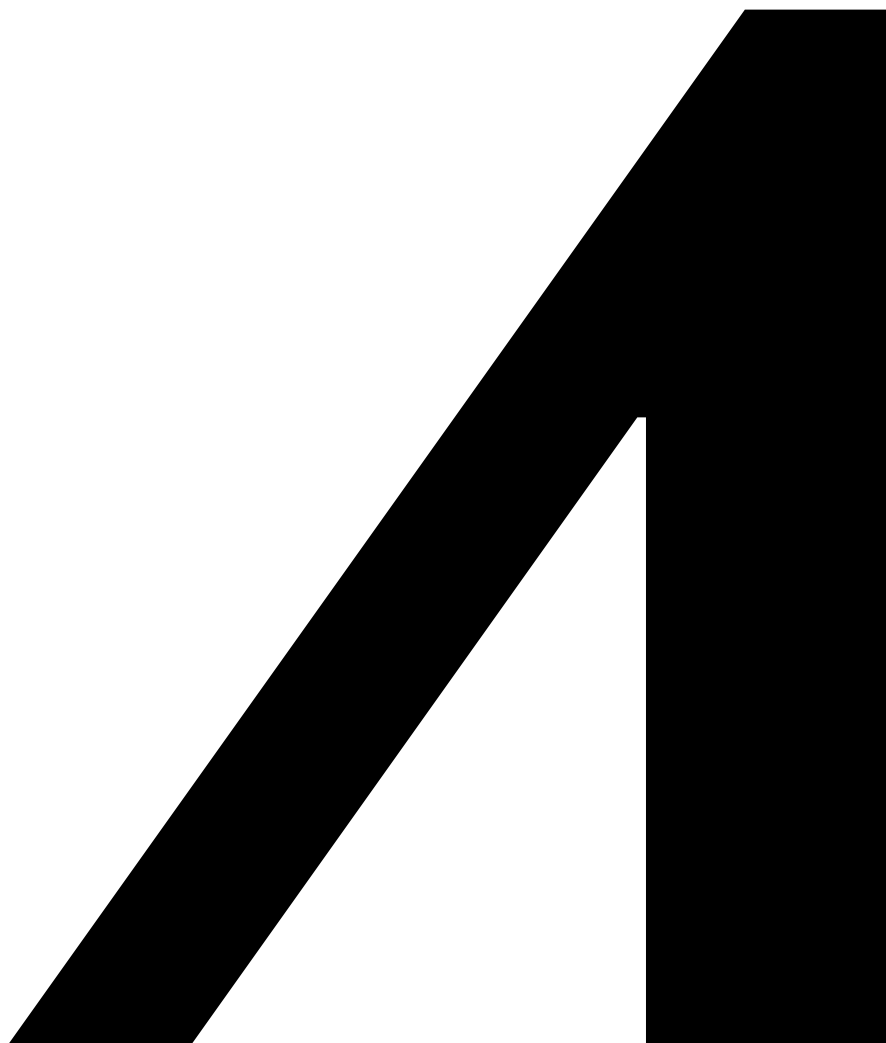






℞ÊÈ Ýí ÇáãÇİíÉ ÇáÊÇÑİíÉ (HOLBACH åæáÈÇÎ; ÓÈíäæÒÇ) ÞÈá ÞÑä ãä





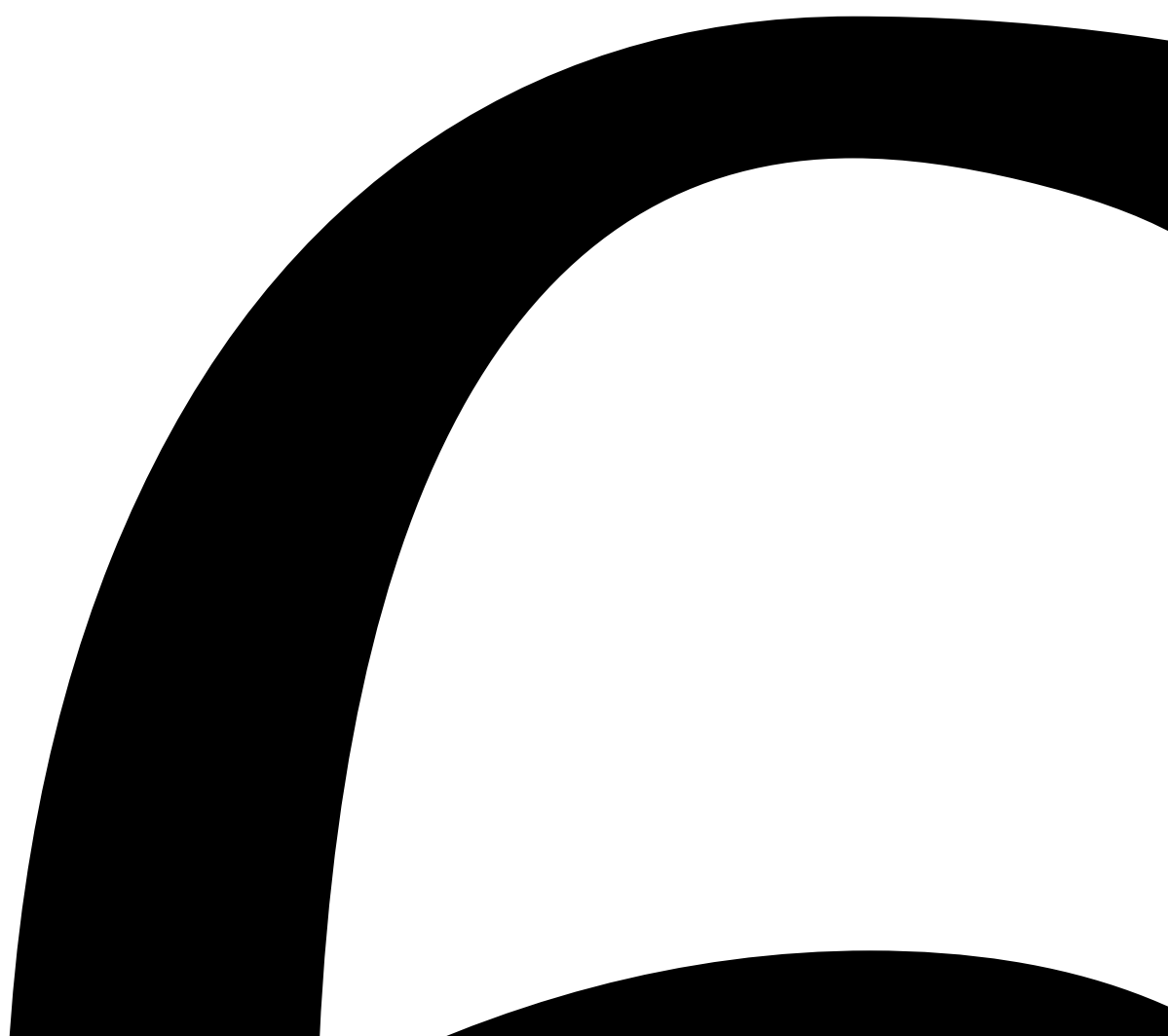


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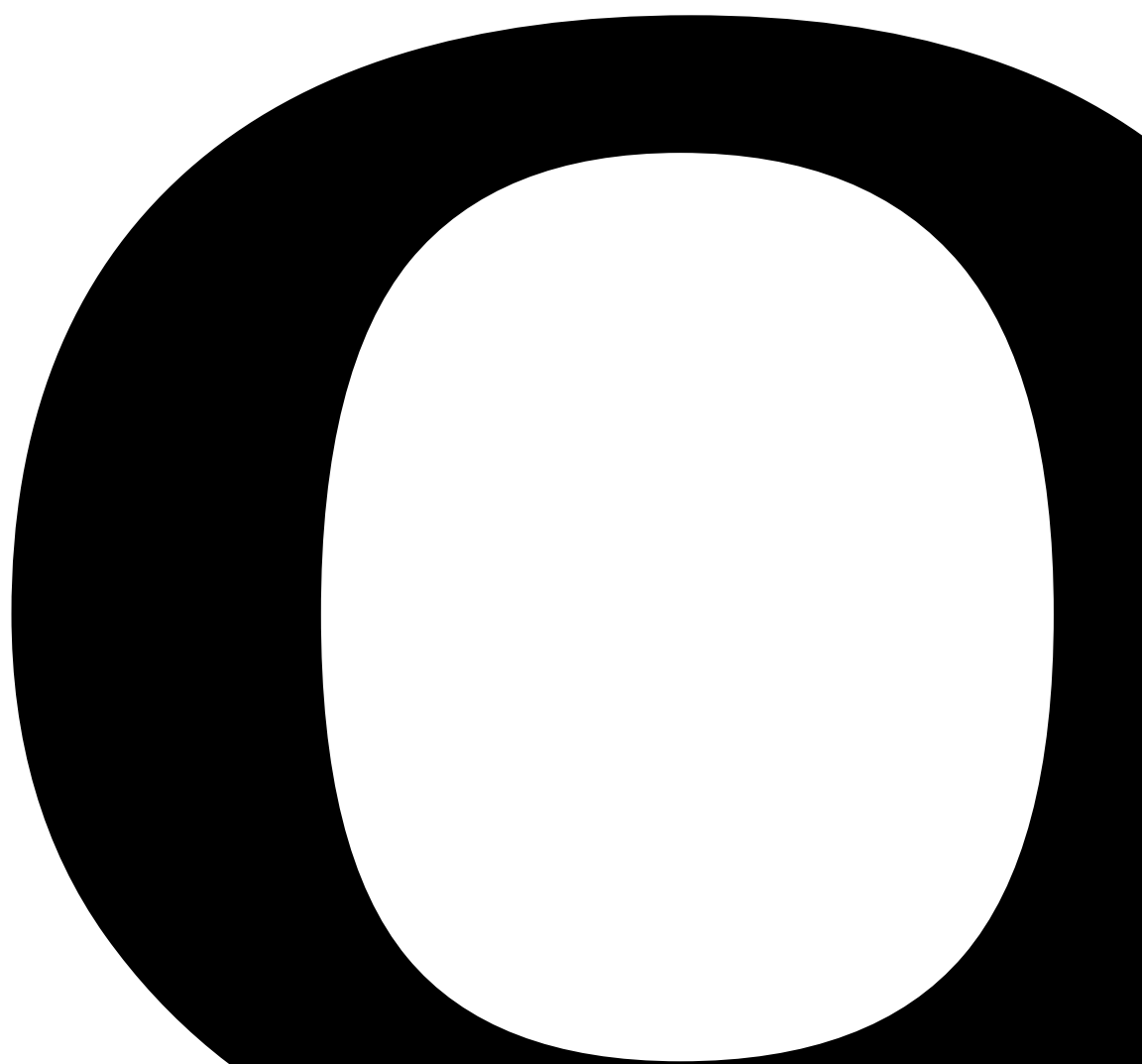
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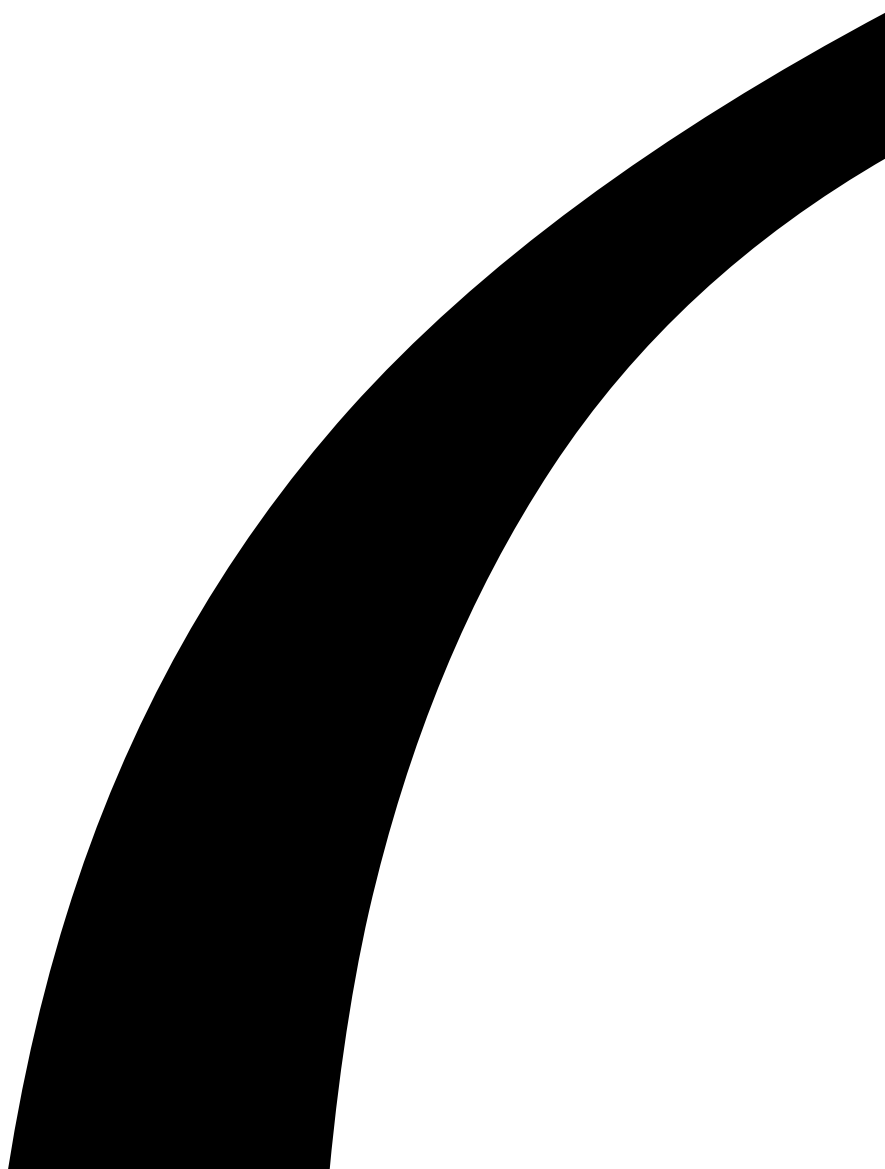
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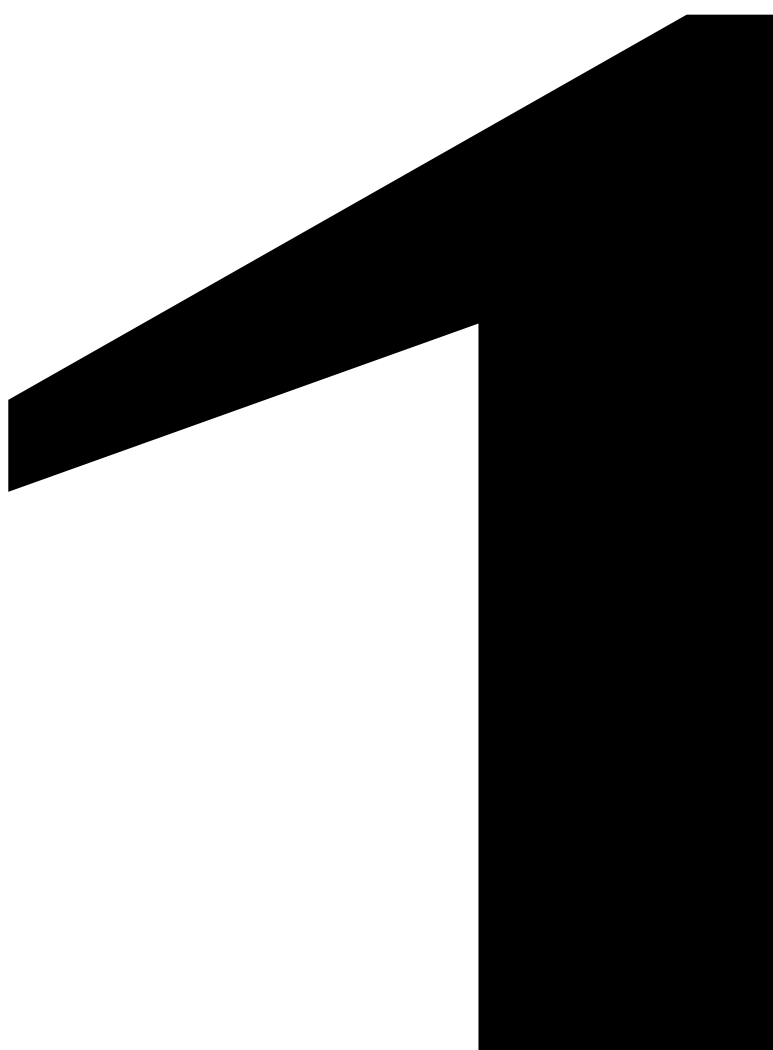
íþæá ãÇÑßÓ: Åä ÚãáíÉ ÇáÊÝßíÑ ÚäĬ åĭlá åí ÎÇáĐÉ ÇáÚÇää

æÃãÇ ÃäÇ ÝÃþæá: Ää ÇáÝßÑÉ ãÇåí ÄáÇ ÇáÚÇää ÇääÇíí ÈÚĬ Ää íÚßÓå Ðää ÇáÄäÓÇä æíÕæÛå
Ýí Ôßá

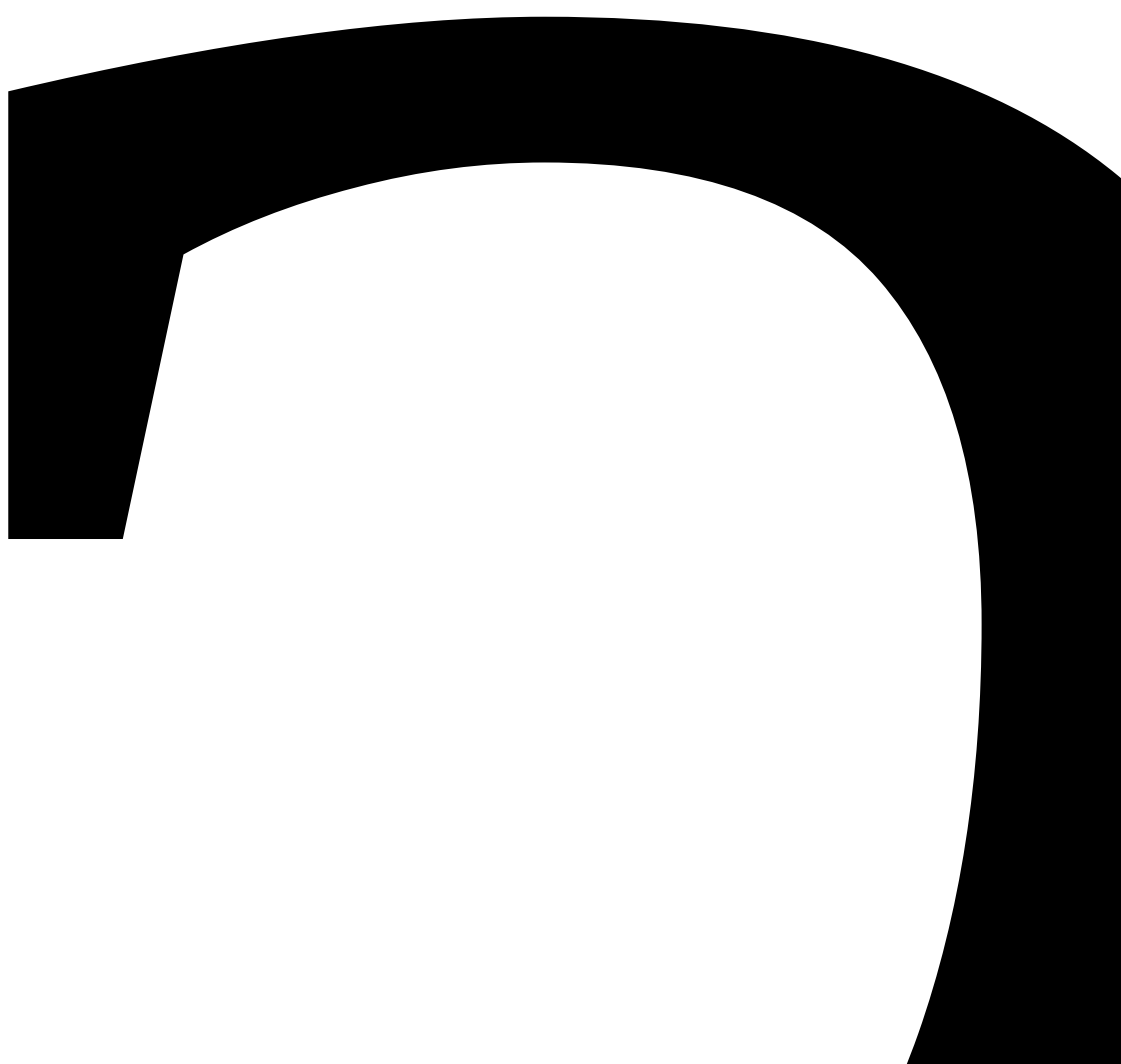
ÃÝÇÑ



æıþæá ãÇÑßÓ: Åä ÃÓáæÈ ÇáÇäÊÇÌ Ýı ÇáÍıÇÉ ÇääÇİİÉ íÚiä ÇáÕÝÉ ÇáÚÇäÉ ááÚääıÇÊ
ÇáÇİÊäÇÚİÉ æÇáÓıÇÓİÉ æÇáÑæİİÉ Ýı ÇáÍıÇÉ; (Åä ÇääÇÓ ÚİÑ ÁÍÑÇÑ Ýı ÇİÊİÇÑ þæÇää



ÙåÑ ãÇÑßÓ Ýí ÚÕÑ íþæá: ÇáÇäÓÇä ÍíæÇä äÇØþ. æÇáäÇĬÉ åĬÝ ÇáÍÇÉ æÈíäÙÑ ÇáÚÕÑ Åâ
ÇáÇäÓÇä ßäÔÇÚÑ æÚæÇØÝ æÕäíÑ ÅäåÇ þÖÇíÇ ĒÇæíÉ ÝßÇä ÝßÑ ãÇÑßÓ ÇäÚßÇÓÇ



Ää ÚæÇää ÇáÇäÊÇÌ ãËá ÎÖÈ ÇáÊÑÈÉ; ÎæÇÕ ÇáãÚÇİä; ÞæÉ ÇáÈÎÇÑ æÇáßãÑÈÇÁ ßÇäÊ ãæÌæİÉ
ÝÇßÊÖÝäÇ ÚÞá



ÅÐÇ ßÇä ÃÓáæÈ ÇáÇäÊÇÌ åæ ÇáÚÇää ÇáÍÇÓä Ýí ÇáÝÑÌ æÇálãÇÚÉ; ÝìÈ Æä ÊÊÕÑÝ
ÇálãÇÚÇÊ ÇáÊí ÊæÇìå äÝÓ ÇääÕßáÊ ÇáÇÌÊäÇÚíÊ ÈÃðÓáæÈ æÇÌ æåÐÇ ÍáÇÝ ÇáæÇÞÚ; ÝäÊáÇ
ÊÒÇÌ ÇáÓßÇä Ýí ÇáíæäÇä: ÞÇäÊ ßæÑäÊ ÈÇÌÊáÇä ÕÞíaÊ; æÃäÇ ÇÓÈÇÑØÊ ÝÇÊÚÊÊ ÇääÙÇä
ÇáÚÓÑí æÃÍÊáÊ ÅÑÇÓí

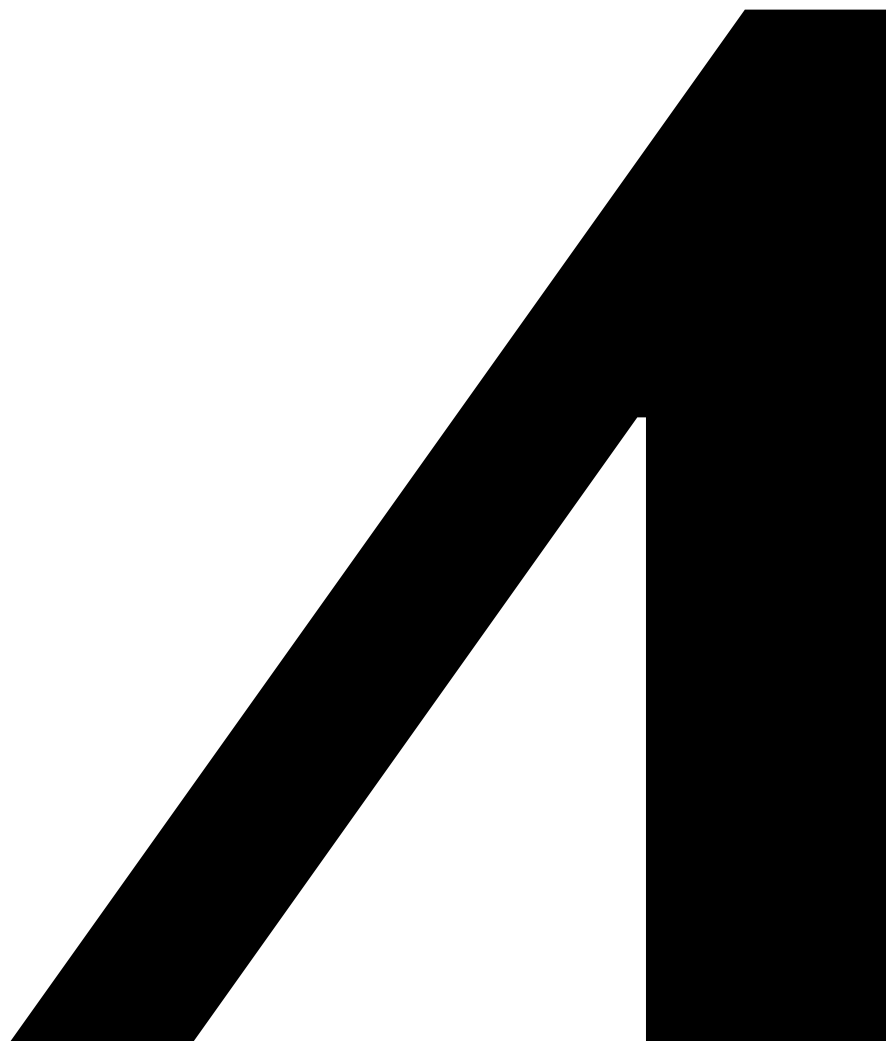
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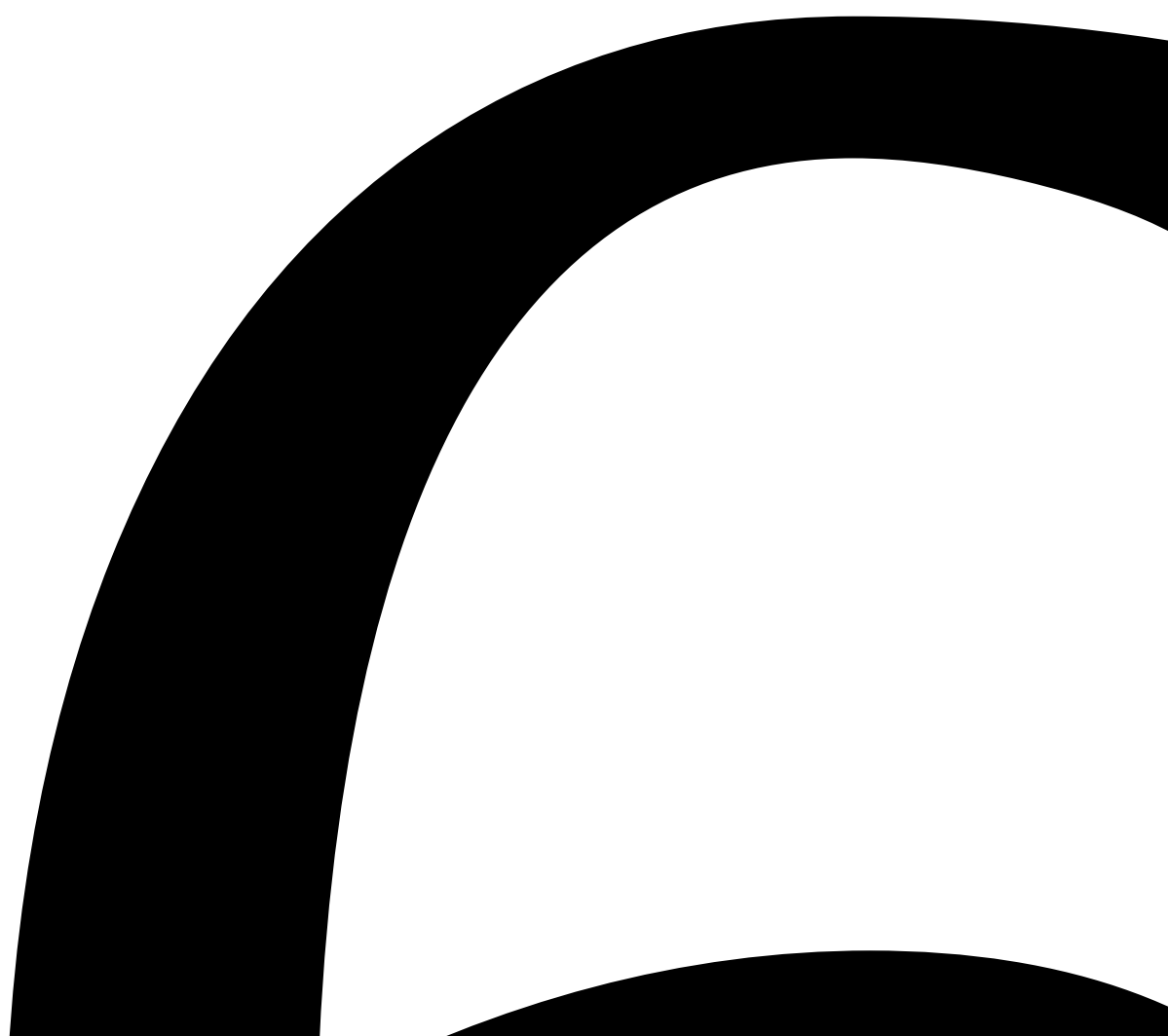


íþæá PROF ALEXNDER FRAY: (ǎǎÇß ÔíÁ ßÊíÑ ÛíÑ ÇáÚÇǎá ÇáÇpÊÕÇÍí; ÝÇáÇǎÓÇǎ áÇ íþÕÑ
ÍíÇÊǎ Úái Æǎ ÍÍÊæ Úái ÈØǎǎ; ÝǎǎÇáß ÆÕßÇá ÇáÍǎÇÓ æÇáæáÇÁ æÇáÇíÍÇÁ æÇáÇáǎÇǎ ÇáÊí

ÊÍÝÒ ÇáÇäÓÇä ááÚãá; æÐÐáß ÊÃËíÑ ÇáÐää Úái ÇáÐää æßíÝ äÝÓÑ ãÌÆ ãÍãĬ æĬÇääí



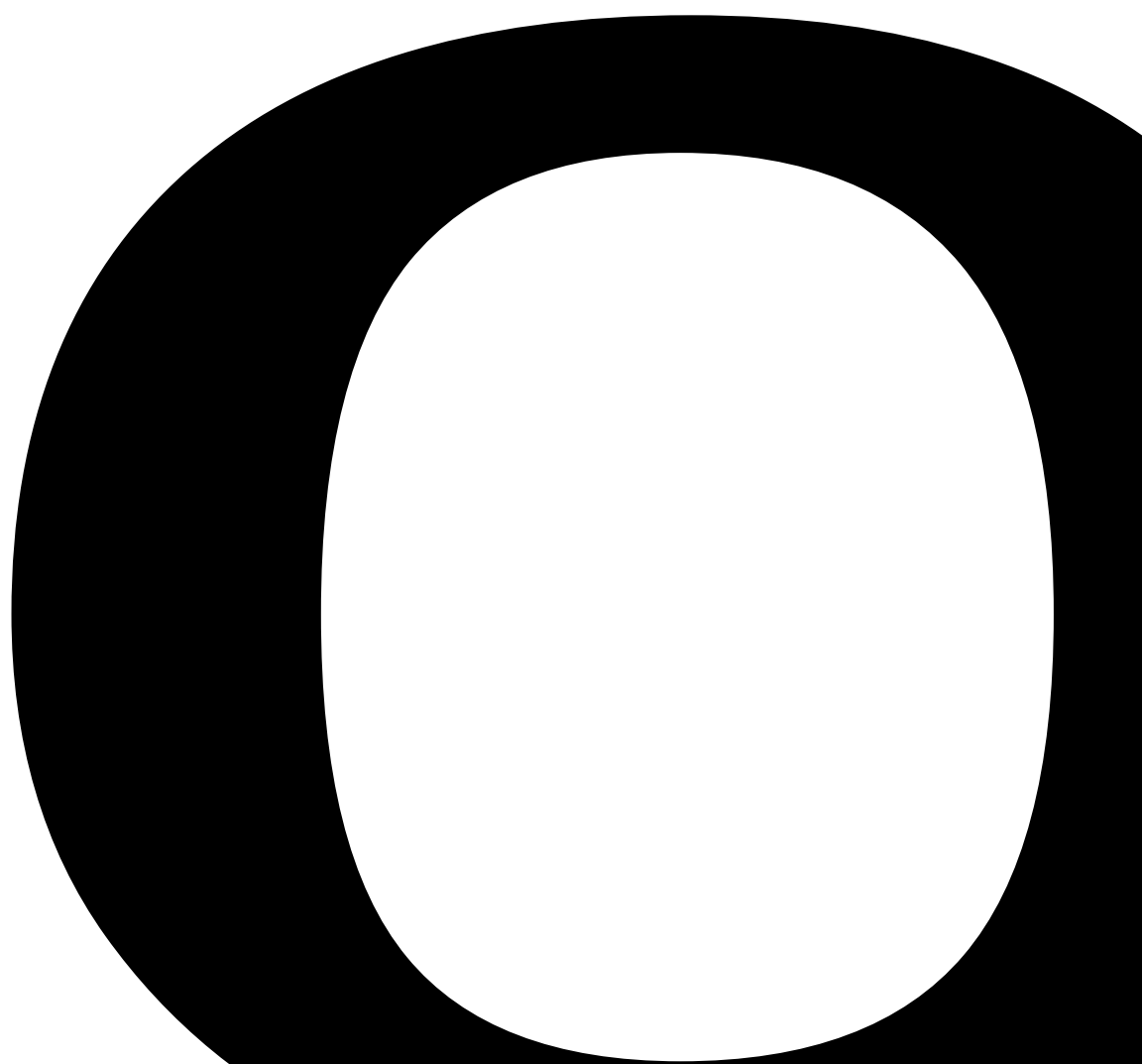
Ää ÝßÑäÇ åæ
ÇáĐí íÚáääÇ Ää äÛíÑ åĐå ÇáÈíÆÉ ÇääÇííÉ áßí ÊáÇÆä ÃÛÑÇÖäÇ ÇääîÊáÝÉ; Ää ÇääÇĬÉ áÇ
ÊĐÑÑ æÚíäÇ æÄääÇ æÚíäÇ åæ ÇáĐí íĐÑÑ ÇÓÊĬÇä ÇääæÇÑĬ



Ää ßÇÑá ÝíŃä: Ää þæì ÇáÇäÊÇÌ æÙŃæÝ ÇáÇäÊÇÌ íÄËŃ ĨÇÆäÇ ÈÚÖäÇ Úài ÈÚÖ ÝÇÎËŃÇÚ
ÄÓáiÉ íÄËŃ Ýí äÊíÉ ÇáiŃÈ æÇáiŃÈ ÊÄí Äài ÇÎËŃÇÚ ÇÓáiÉ æáßä áíÓ ÇáÓáÇí äæ ÓÈÈ



íþæá Praf. G.D.G Cole: (Ää ÇáÃÓÇÓ ÇáÇÐÊÕÇlí ááàìÊäÚ ÚÇää æÇÍÍ ÝÐØ ää ÚæÇää ÊÕæíÑ
ÇáÔßá ÇáÚÇä ááÍÕÇÑÊ æáæßÇä Äää ÚÇää) ÈÍáíá ÄääÇ äÑì ÍæáÇ ßÊíÑÊ ÈäÝÓ ÇáäÓÊæì
ÇáÇÐÊÕÇlí äÚ ÇÍÊáÇÝ Çáíä æÇáíÇÉ
ÇáÇÌÊäÇÚíÉ; ÇáÃÓÑÊ; ÇáÚÇÍÇÉ; ÇáÇÍáÇÐ



ÇÚÊãĭ ãÇÑßÓ æÇäĭáÒ Úàì ÔæÇǎĭ ÞĭĩáÉ ĨÇ ãæÑĩǎÇ ãæĭÇă Ýí ĨÑÇÓÇÊǎ Úă ÞÈÇÆá ÇáÃÑßæí
ÇáÃáãÇăĩÉ ÇáÒÑÇÚĩÉ ããÇ áÇ íãßă ÍÊì ãĩÑĭ ÇÈÈÇÊǎÇ

íþæá ßíæäæ (Åä ÇáÐÈÇÆá ÇáÑÍá ÇáÊí ÊÚíÔ Úái ÇáÕíí ÊäÙÑ Åái ÇääÑÃÉ äÙÑÉ ÇÍÊÐÇÑ æáßä
ääÇ ÊÐÍä ÇáÇäÓÇä ááÕÑÇÚÉ ÇÑÊÝÚÊ ãßÇäÉ ÇääÑÃÉ

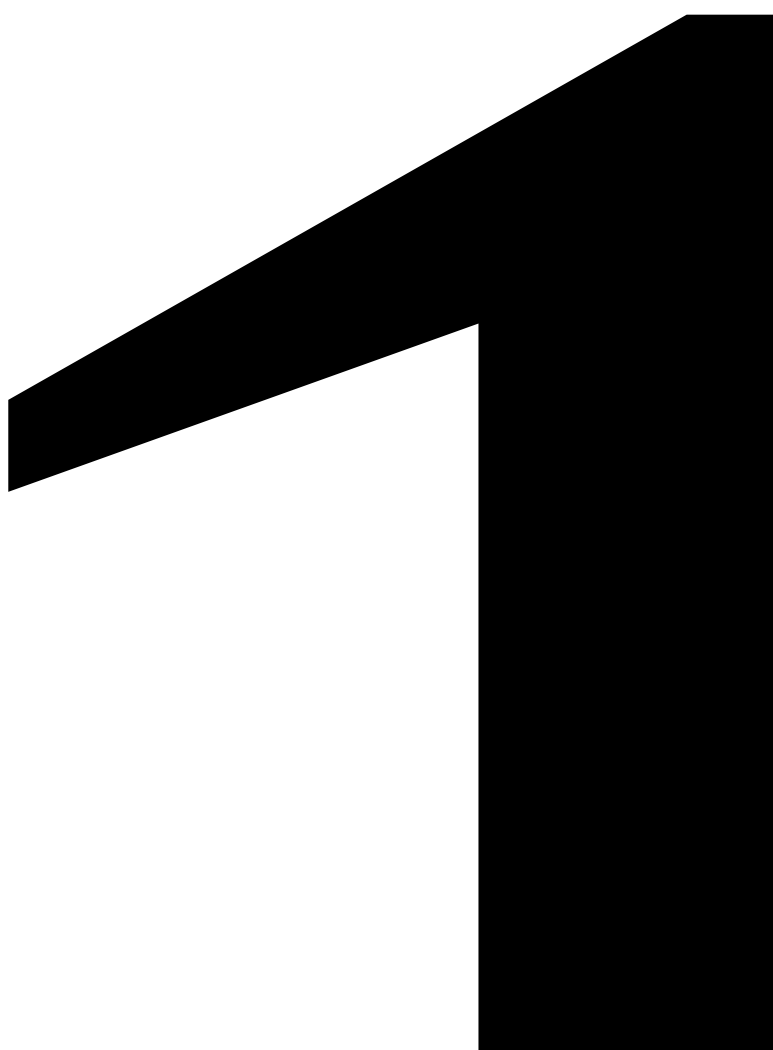
Ää ÇääÑÄÉ ÊÍÖäÊ ÍÇääÇ Ýí Ùá ÇáíÑßÇÊ ÇáíííÉ ÝþØ æÄäÇ ßáÇä ßíæäæ Ýåæ ãÑíæí áÄä
ÇääÑÄÉ ßÇäÊ äæÖÚ ÇÍÊÑÇä Ýí Çäääí ÊíääÇ ÇáÑæäÇä ÇáÖÑÇÚíæä ÇääÊþÍäæä íÚÇääæäÇ
äÚÇääÉ ÇáÚÈí þÇäæäÇ (1) [ääÇß ÊáÇÊ äþÇØ äÝþæíÉ Ýí ÇáÄÖá ää äæÖæÚ Çääþí ÊÈíÄ

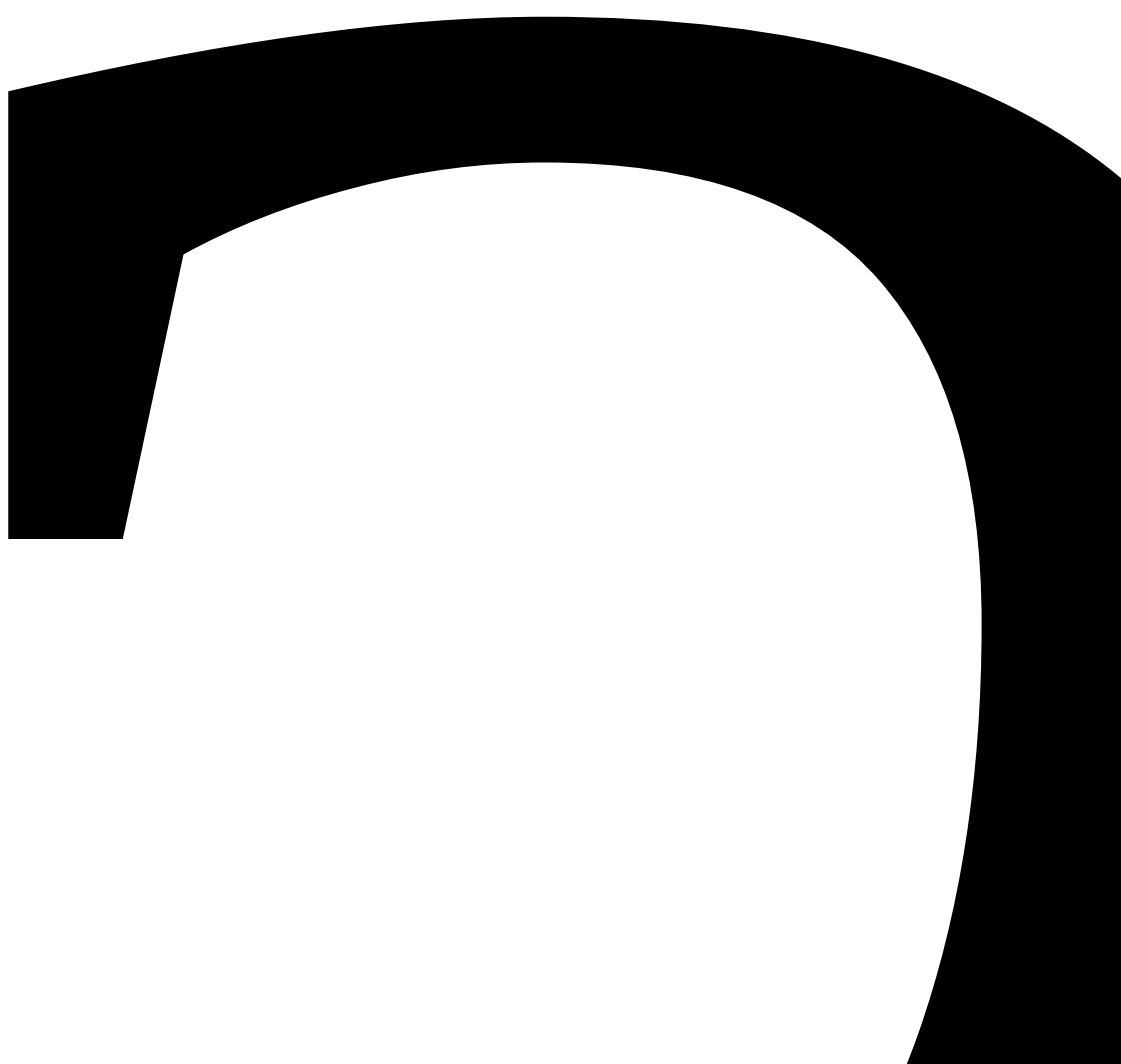
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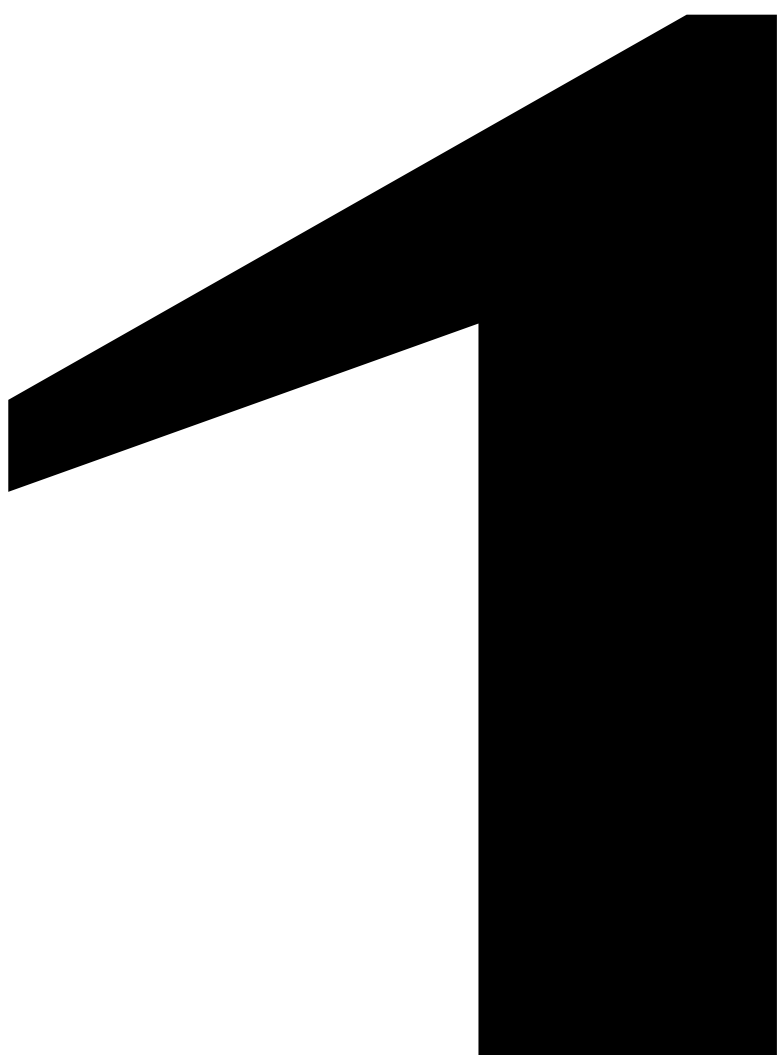
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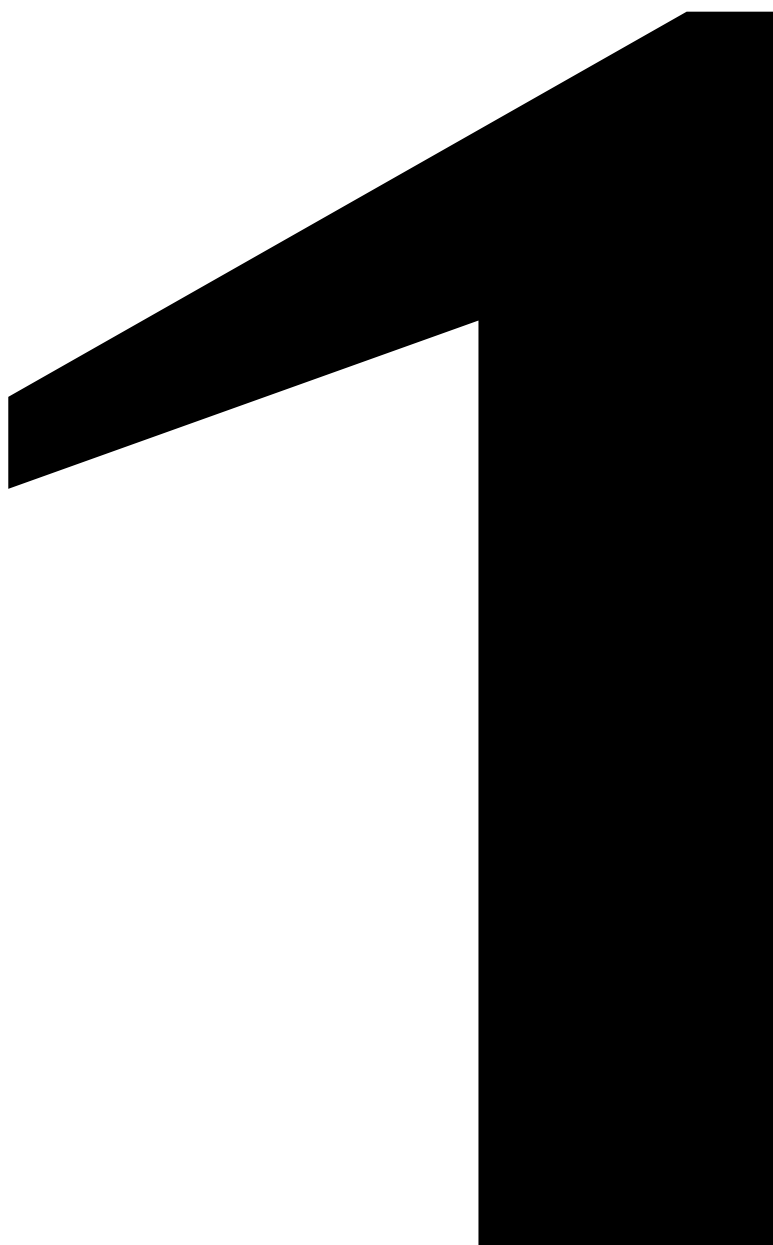
Ää Þæá ãÇÑßÓ -ÈÄä ÇáÃÍáÇÞ ÇäÚßÇÓ áÄáÉ ÇáÇäÊÇÌ; æÇääÌÊäÚÇÊ ÊÓÌá ÊÞÌäÇ ÈÇÓÊäÑÇÑ
áÄä ÇáÄÊ ÇáÇäÊÇÌ ÊÊÞÌä; æÈäÇÁ Úái åÐÇ ÝÄä ÇáÃÍáÇÞ Ýí ÊÞÌä äÓÊäÑ æåÐÇ ÍáÇÝ ÇáæÇÞÚ
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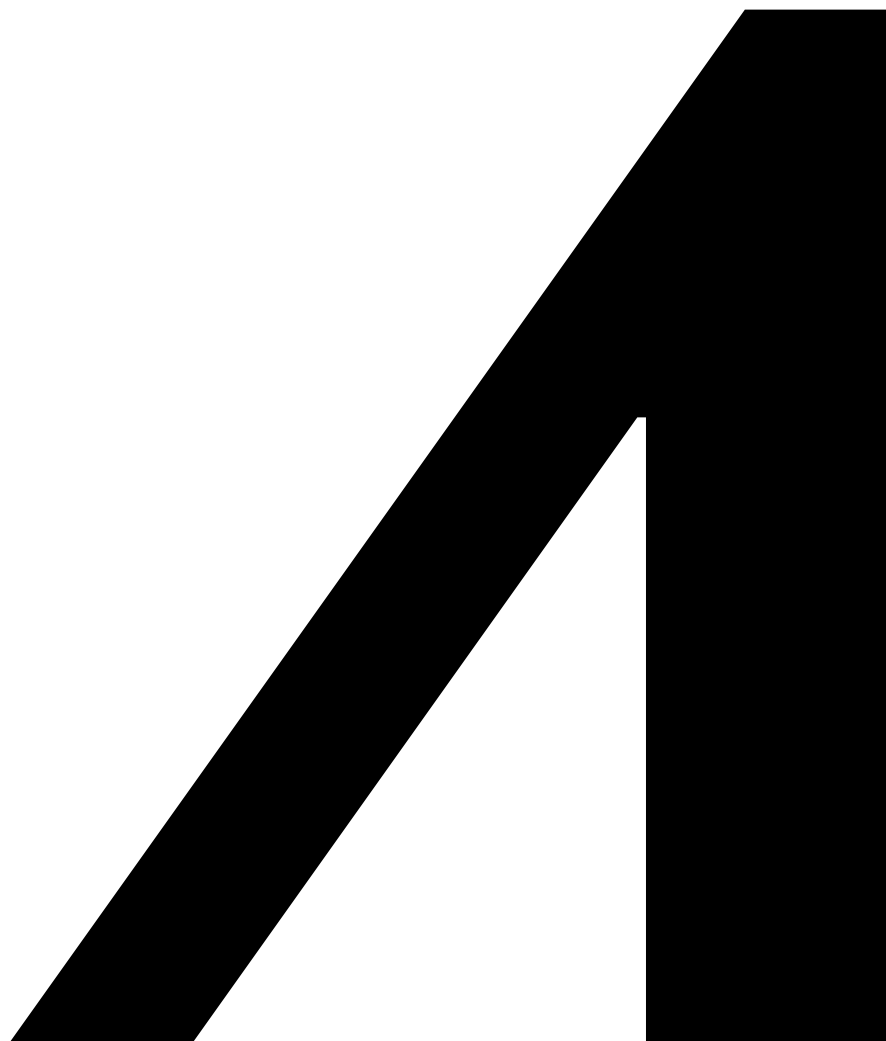




íþæá ãÇÑßÓ: Ää ÃÝßÇÑ æÇÊÌÇåÇÊ ÚÕÑãÇ ÄääÇ áí äÇÌ ãÑÍáÉ ÇáÊØæÑ ÇáÇÞÊÕÇÌí ÇáÊí Êã
ÇáæÕæá ÁáíåÇ; æåÐÇ íÚäí Ää ÃÝßÇÑ ãÇÑßÓ áí äÊÇÌ ÇáÚÕÑ ÇáÐí ÚÇÔ Ýíå æåÐÇ ÝÄääÇ áÇ
ÊÕáÍ ÁáÇ áäÊá Êáß

æÊÚÊË ÆÝÇÑ ãÇÑßÓ ÈäÇÁ Úái åĐÇ ÑìÚíÉ áÃääÇ ää âÍáÝÇÊ ÇápÑä ÇáÊÇÓÚ ÚÔÑ æÞÌ ÌÏ
ÈÚíäÇ ßÊíÑ ää





íþæá ãÇÑßÓ: Ää ÇäÊÇÔÑ ÇáÇáÂÊ ÓíÒíĭ Ýí ÈØÇáÉ ÇáÚãÇá æíÒíĭ Ýí ĩää ÇáÚãÇá æíÒíÇĭ
ÇáÚãÇá ÝᐅÑÇ æĭääÇ íæãÇ EÚĭ íæã; æáßä ÇáÚßÓ äæ ÇáĐí ĨĚ; ÝÇáÈáĭÇä ÇáÖäÇÚíÉ áÇ íæĭĭ
ÝíäÇ ÈØÇáÉ Èá Êæĭĭ ÝÑŎ Úää ÄßĚÑ ää ÇáÈáĭÇä ÇääÊÄĭÑÉ

æÇä ÚÏ ÇáÚäÇá ÇäÏYÖ ÈíäÇ ÒÇÏ ÚÏ ÇääæÙÝíä: ÝÝí ÇääÇäíÇ ÓäÉ 1925 ßÇä áÏäÇ äæÙÝæä
äÖÊÊää Ýí äÏäæÚ Çábæì ÇáÚÇääÉ

ÓäÉ 1958 ßÇä áÍíâÇ ãæÙÝæä äÓÈÊåä Ýí ãlãæÚ Çábæì ÇáÚÇãáÉ

ÓäÉ 1966 ßÇä áÍíâÇ ãæÙÝæä äÓÈÊåã Ýí ãlãæÚ Çábæì ÇáÚÇãáÉ

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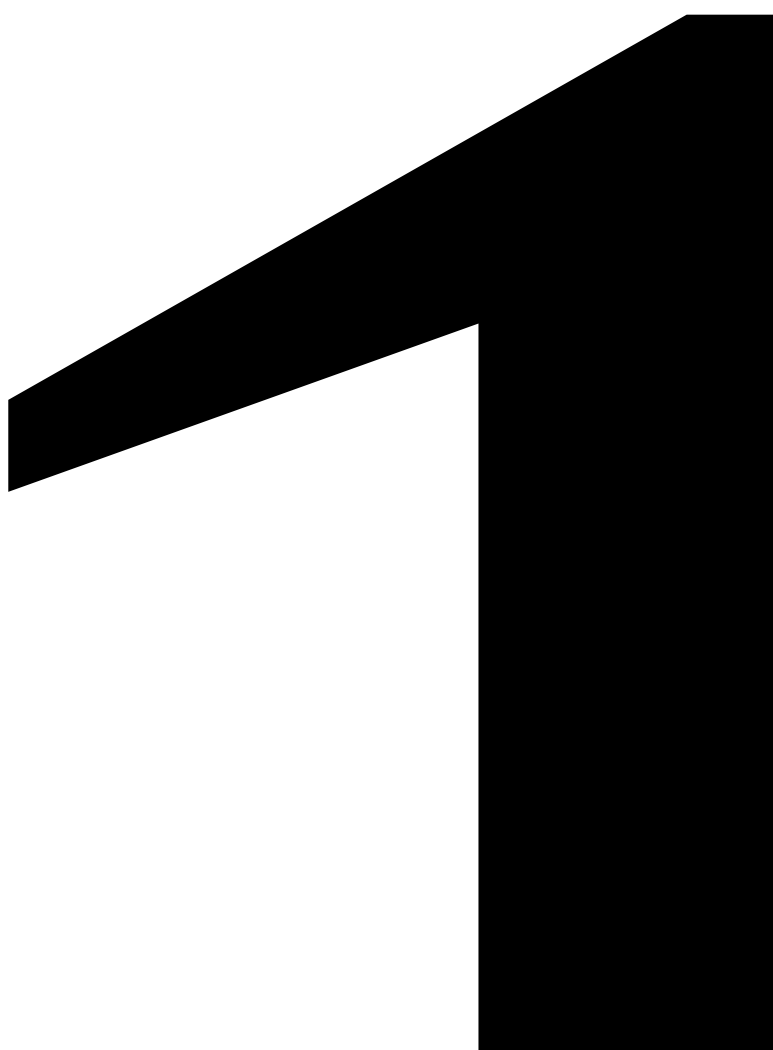
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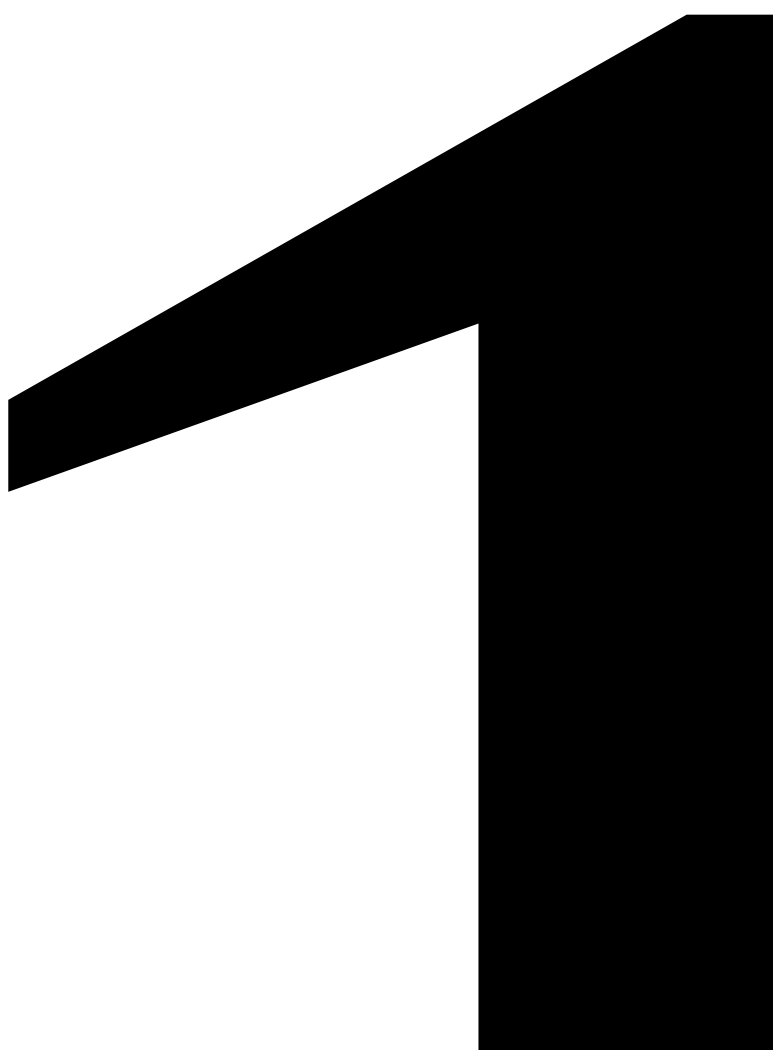
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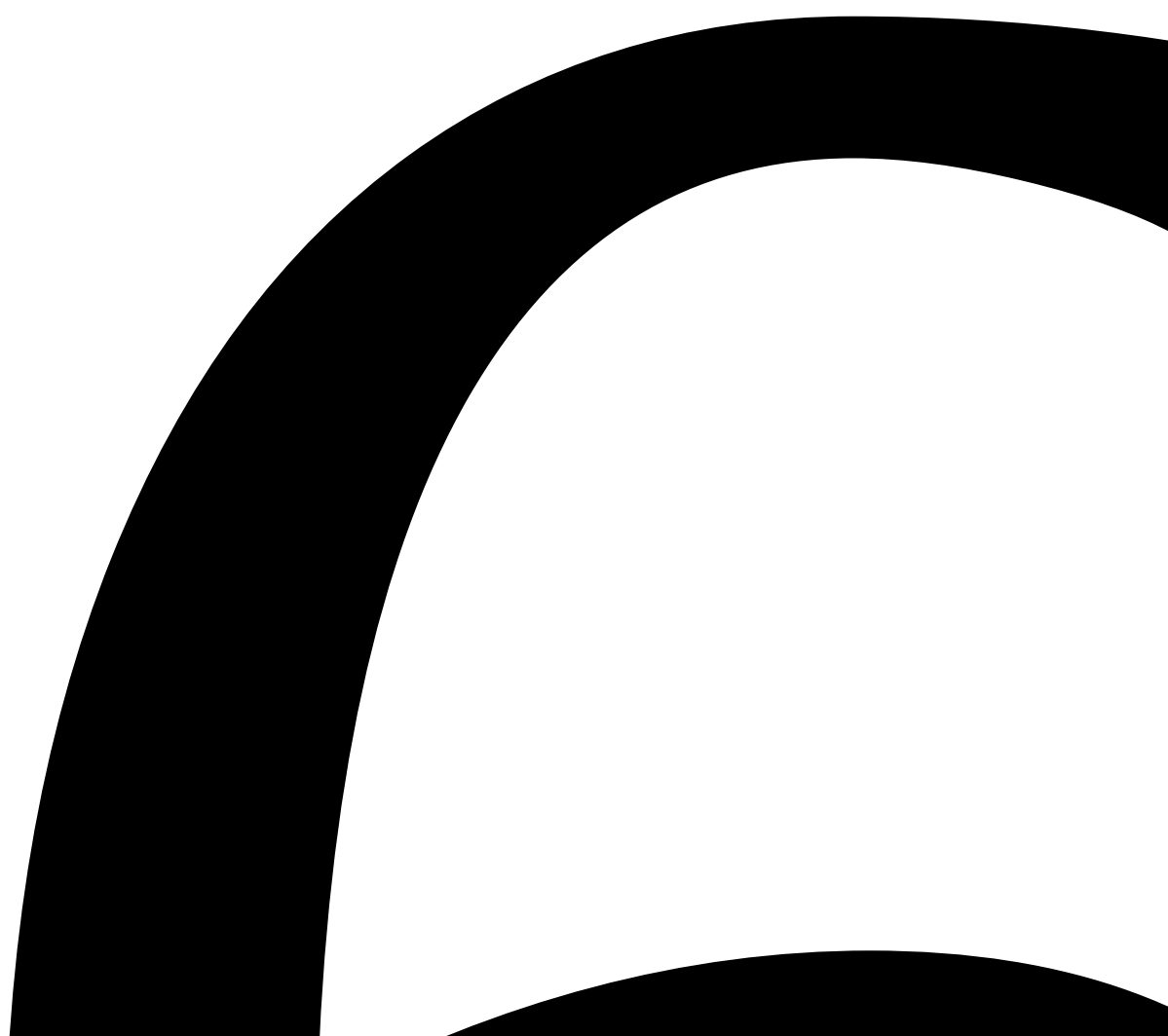
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íþæá ãÇÑßÓ: Ää ÊÛíÑ ÂáÉ ÇáÇäÊÇÌ ÊÄÍí Äái ÊÛíÑ ÇáäÙÇäæáßä æÇÐÚ ÇáÍæá ÇáÛÑÈíÉ
æÄãÑíßÇíÇáÝ åÐÇí æÐÇÑä Èíä ÈÑáíä ÇáÛÑÈíÉ





ápĭ ÇÚÊÑÝÊ ÇáĭæáÉ ÚáiṚÑǎ ÈÍÐ ÇáǎǎṚ æÇáÊæÑíĚ; æÇÚÊÑÝÊ ÈÇáÝæÇÑḐ Èíǎ ÇáǺĭæÑ
æǺĭæÇá ÇǎǎÚíŎĚ; æÇÚÊÑÝÊ ÈÝŎá ÇáĭǎŎíǎ Ýí ǎÚÇǎĭ ÇáÊÚáíǎ æÇÚÊÑÝÊ ÈÇáǺŎÑĚ
æǎæÇĚíḐǎÇ; æÇÚÊÑÝÊ ÈÇáæŎǎíÉ æḐæĚǎÇ ÇáÝÚÇáÉ Ýí ÇáĭÝÇÚ Úǎ ÇáǺǎÉ (1) [ǺÝíæǎ
ÇáŎÚæĚ/
ÇáÚḐÇĭ

ÊÇÑíîÇ: ãããã ãã íÑÌÚÇ Äàì ÄíÇä ÇáíæäÇä; æããã Äàì ÚäÏ ÓáíäÇä Úáíä ÇáÓáÇä; æããã ãã
íÑÌÚÇ Äàì ÚäÏ ÇáäãÉ

æbĪ ĐḂÑ ĀḂØÇÈåå ÆåĒÇá ĩæÑĪí ÒíĬÇä æÔÇáíä ãḂÇÑ ÈæÓ æĀíííÇ ÇáíÇì ĀååÇ ÊÑìÚ Āái ĀíÇä
ÇááíḂá æååååå ää ĩÑĪÚåÇ Āái ĀæÇÆá ÚåĬ

ÝääÇáß ÕáÉ Èíäää æÈíä ÍÑßÇÊ ÔÑíÑÉ ÂÎÑì: ãËá ÇáßËÇÑííä ÇáÐËÇáííä ÇáÐíä ãÒìæÇ ÇáÓÍÑ ãÚ

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ÇáÈÑæÊÓÊÇäÊ

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Ýí ÆÇÆá ÇáᐅÑä 18 æİÊ Ýí ÇáÝáÇÓÝÉ ÇáääÍíä ÄÖÇÑÇ ãËá ÝæáÊíÑ æÑæÓæİÇáãÇÑ
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ÓäÉ 1717 ÅÚÇĬ ÇáíâæĬ ÊäÛîä ÇáãÇÓæäíÉ æÊÚÇáíââÇ æÑæœÒâÇ æÃÓÓæÇ Ýí âĐÇ ÇáÚÇã (ãÍÝá ÈÑíØÇäíÇ ÇáÅÚÛã) æÃØápæÇ ÚáÂ ÄäÝÓää ÇáÈäÇÆíä ÇáÃÍÑÇÑ ÈÚĬ Ää ßÇä ÅÓääã (ÇápæÉ

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æÝí ÃãÑíßÇ ÇÈÈÌÃ ÓãÉ 1733 æÝí ÓãÉ 1907 ßÇä ÚÏÏ ÇááíÇÝá ÇáÚÙàì Ýí ÃãÑíßÇ íÒÏÏ Úáì ÌãÓíã
áíáÝÇ ÝíãÇ ÇßÈÑ ãã ãáíãã

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ÇápÑă

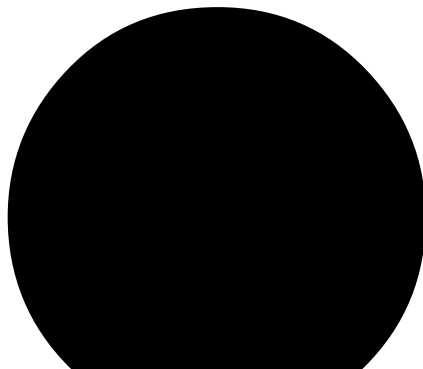
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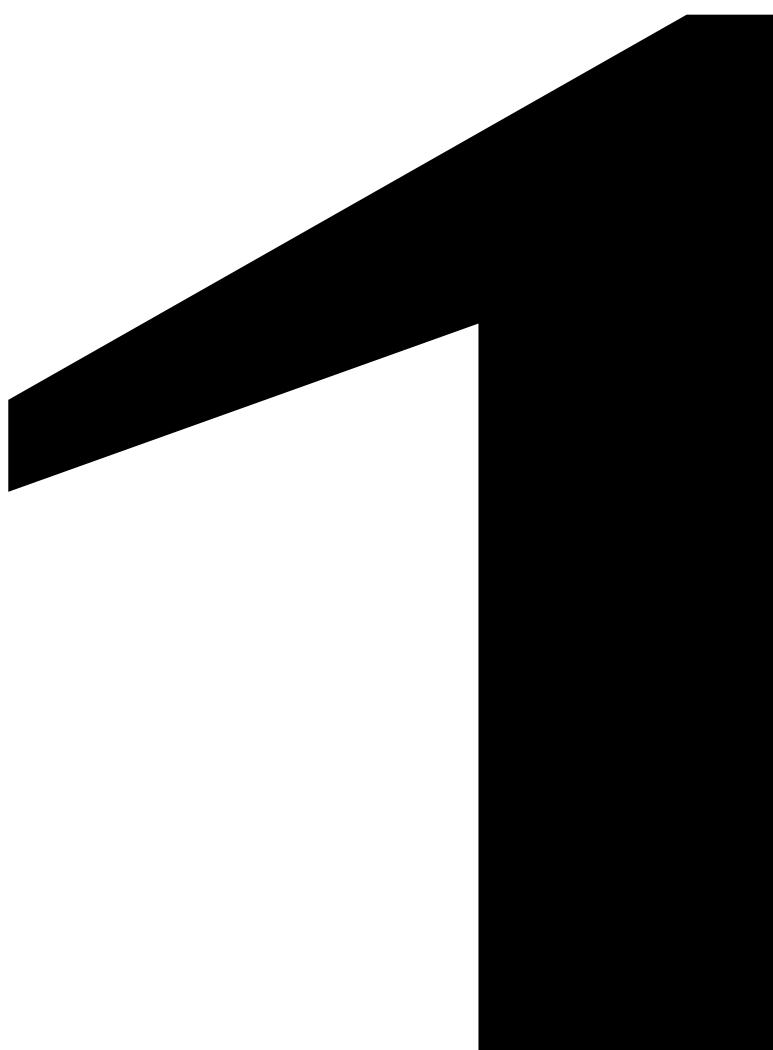
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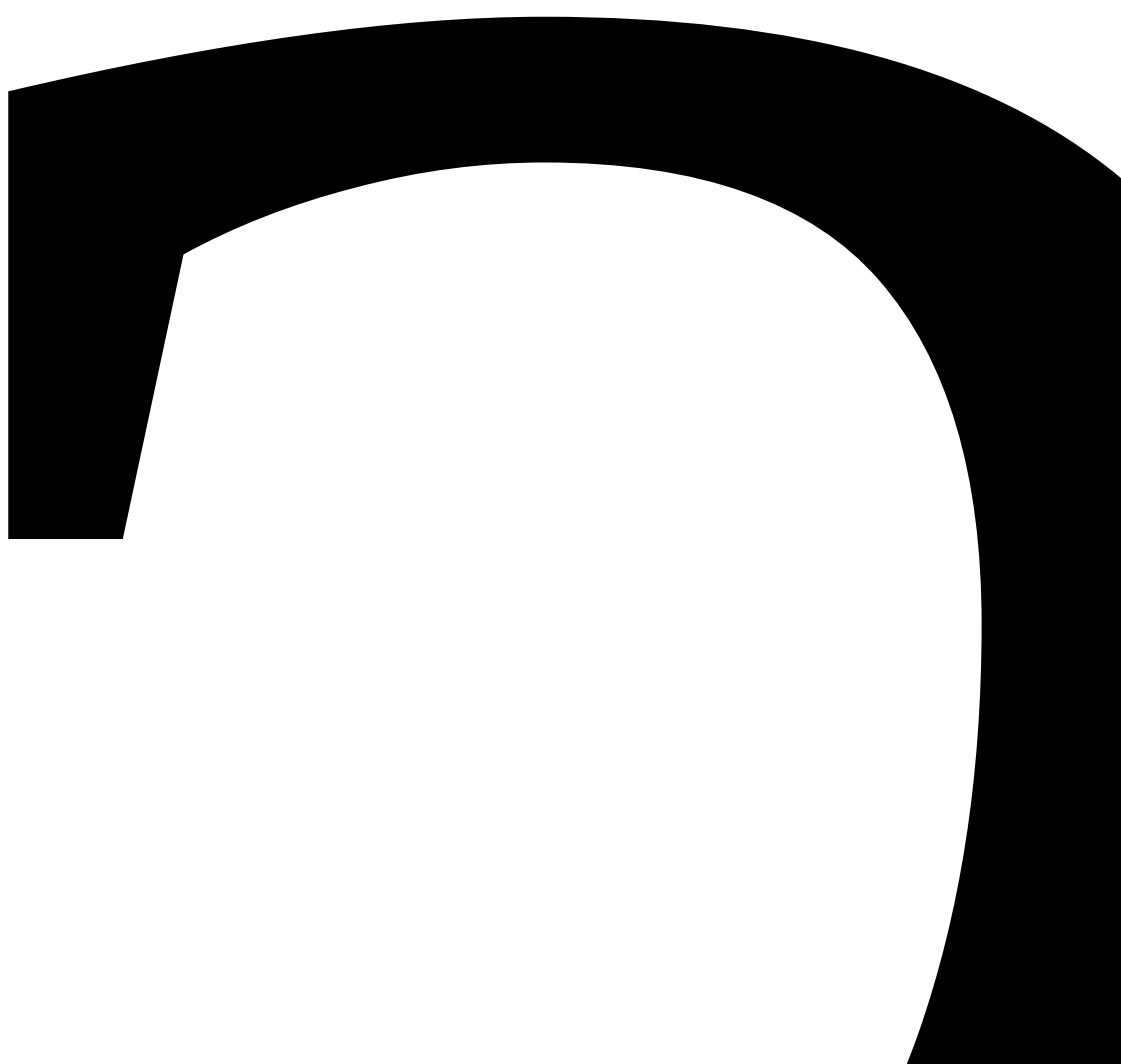
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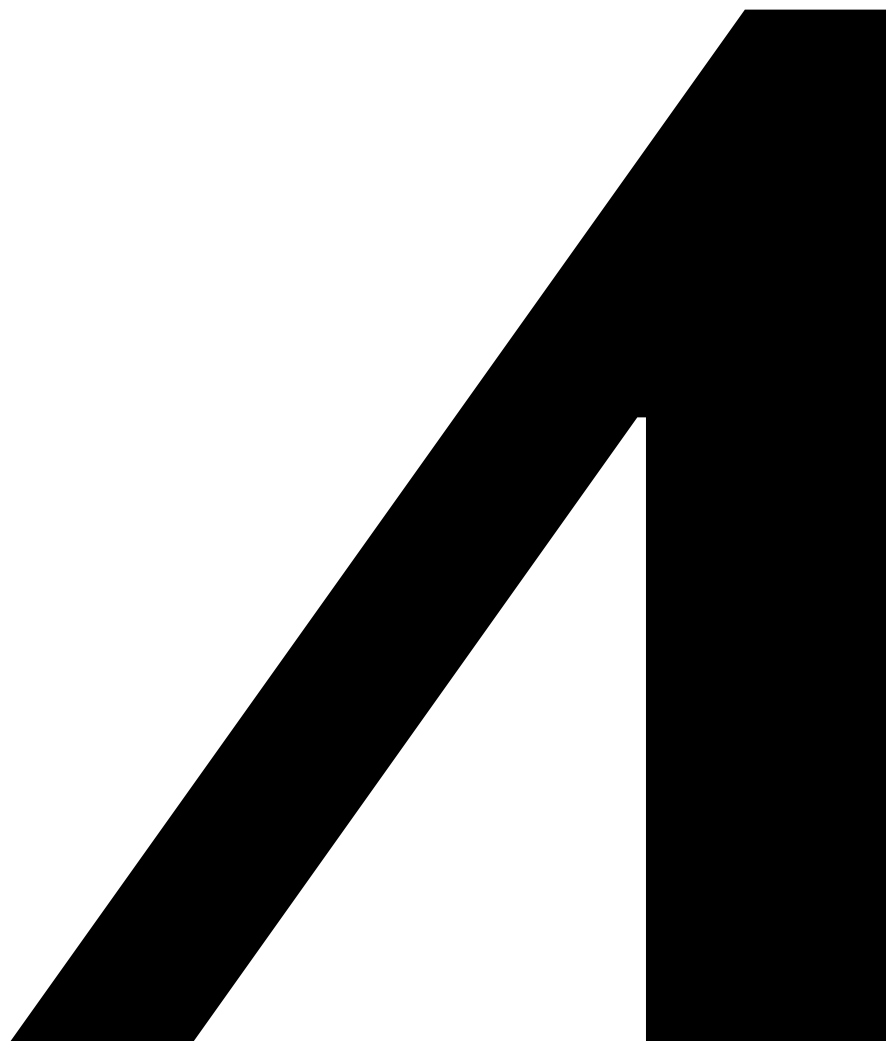
ÊÎÑÌÈ
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ÇäÔÇÁ ãİÇÑÓ ÚääÇäİÉ ÇÈÈİÇÁ ãä ÓäÉ 1717 æÝİ ÝÑäÓÇ ÇÓÈØÇÚ ãæäÈÓİßİæ æáÇÔÇáæİİ Ää İäÇİäÇ ÓáØÉ ÇáßäİÓÉ Úäİ ÇáÚää æÄÖİÑ (ÑæáÇäİ) ÑÆİÓ ÈÑääÇä ÈÇÑİÓ äÜÇäÇ ääÈÚää ÇáÚÇääÇäİ æÞÇäÈ ÇáİÑÈ Èİä ÇääÇÓæäİÉ æÇáßäİÓÉ İæá ÇääİÇÑÓ æÇÖØäİÈ İäÚİÉ ÇääÓİİ æİİä İÇÁ ÝÑÇäßäİä ÓÝİÑÇ Çäİ ÈÇÑİÓ æİİ ÇääİÇÝá ÇáÝÑäÓİÉ æÈÄÖÓ äİÝá ÈÇÑİÓ ÓäÉ

æÝí ĀāāÇäíÇ äÇÕÑ ÝÑæÈá æÈÓÊáæÒí æǎÒí ÓíÇÓÉ ÇáÊÚáíă ÇáÚāāÇäí æßĐáß ßÑæÒ ÒÚíă
ÇáāÇÓæäíĒ Ýí ĀāāÇäíÇ

ÇáÇÓæíÉ æÇáíâĬ

íþæá ÊÑæßÇÓ (Ýí ßÊÇÈå ÇáääÓÇ ÇáíåÍíÉ): íÔßá ÇáÊåÍí ÇáíåÍí ÇáåÇÓæäí ãÔßáÉ ÍíÇÉ Ææ ãæÊ
ÈÇáåÓÈÉ áåÔÇÆÑ ÔÚæÊ ÇáÚÇää

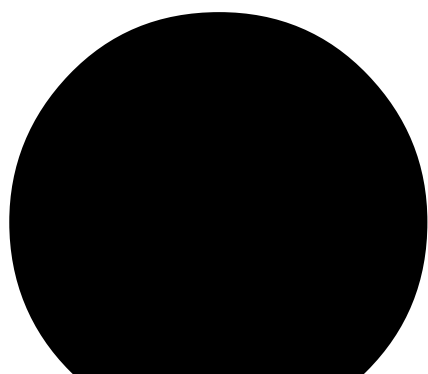
íþæá ÇáÍÇÎÇă ÇÓÍÐ æÇíÒ ÓăÉ 1866 (ÇáăÇÓæăíÉ ãĂÓÓÉ íăæíĚÉ Ýí ÊÇÑíĚÇ æĚÑĚÇÊăÇ
æÊÚÇáíăăÇ æßăăÇÊ ÇáÓÑ ÝíăÇ æÝí ĀiÖÇÍÇÊăÇ; íăæĚÉ ãă ÇáÈĚÇíÉ Āăi

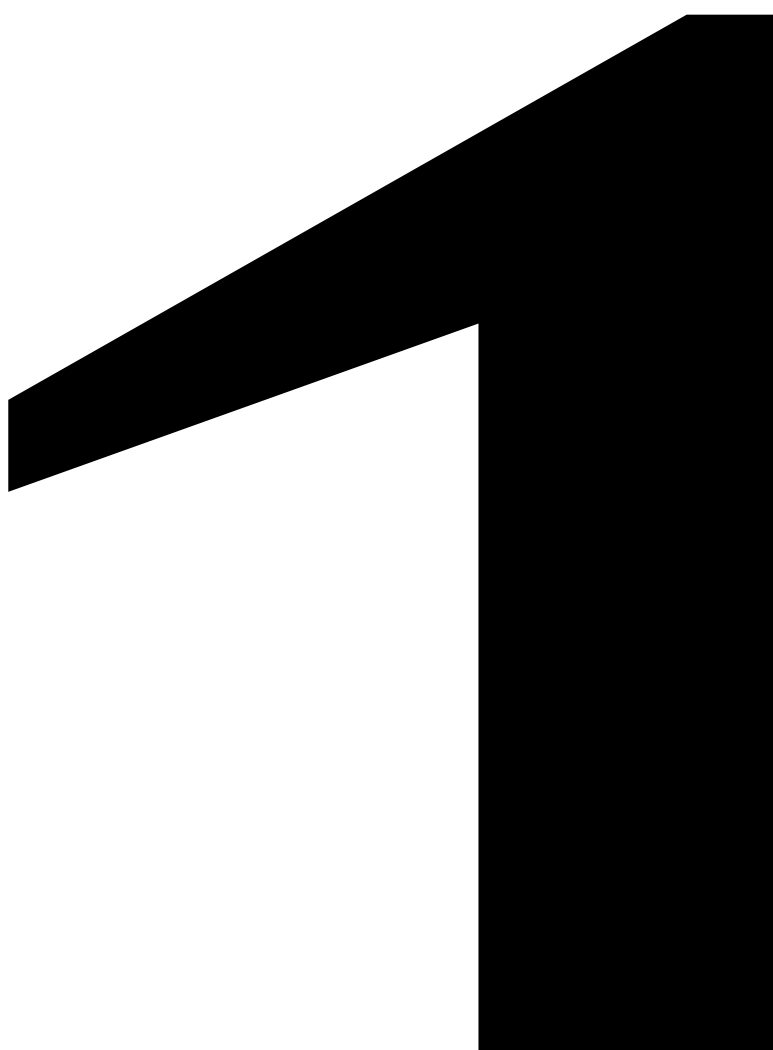
æÝí ĨÇÆÑÉ ÇáãÚÇÑÝ ÇãÇÓæäíÉ ÇáÖÇĨÑÉ Ýí ÝíaÇĬáÝÇ ÓäÉ 1906 (íĬÈ Ää íBæä B́á äÍÝá ÑãÒÇ
áãíB́á ÇáíäæĬ æåæ ÈÇáÝÚá BĐ́áB; æÄä íBæä B́á ÇÓÈÇĐ Úái BÑÓíä ääÈáÇ áäáB ÇáíäæĬ; æB́á äÇÓæäí

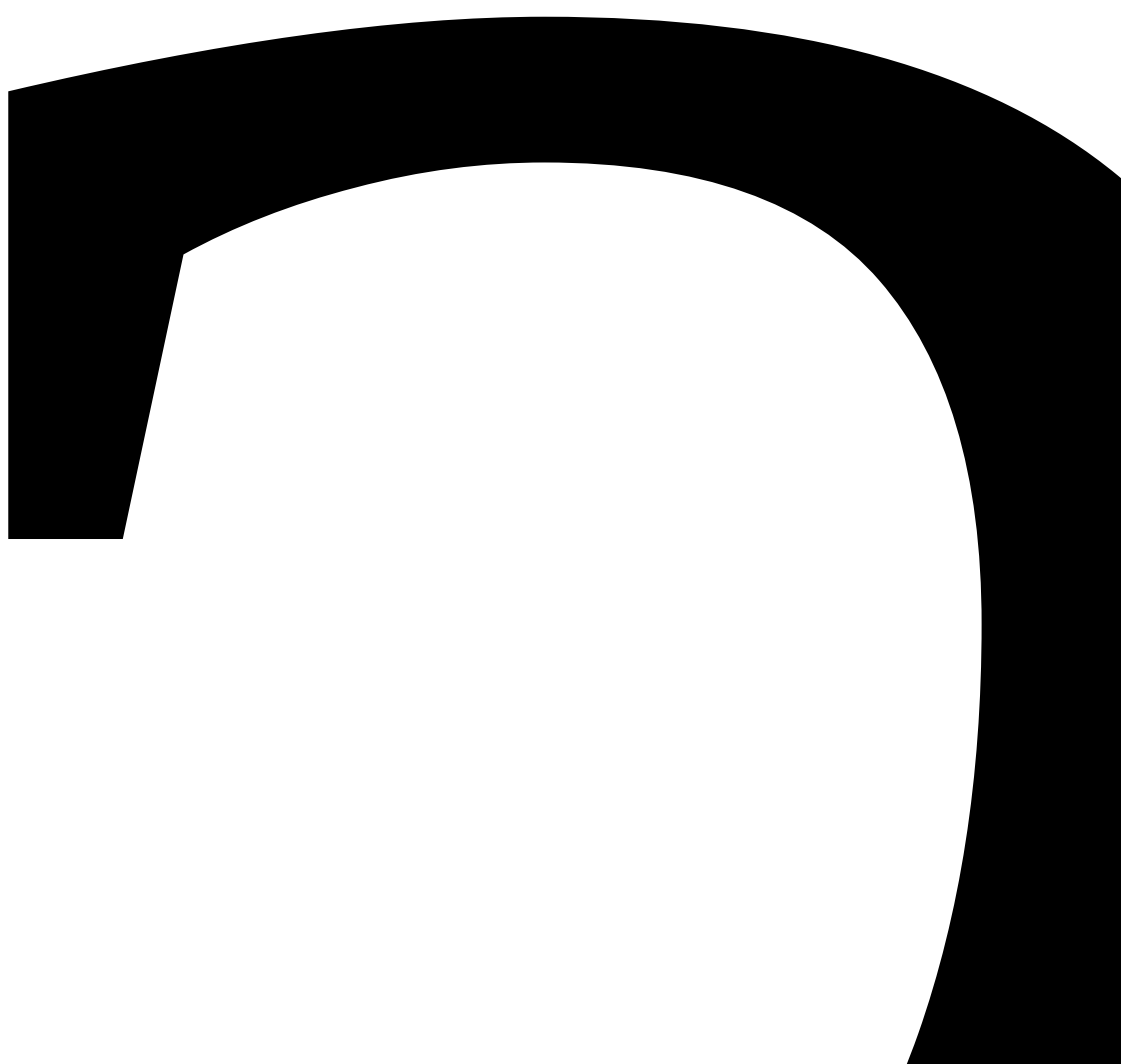
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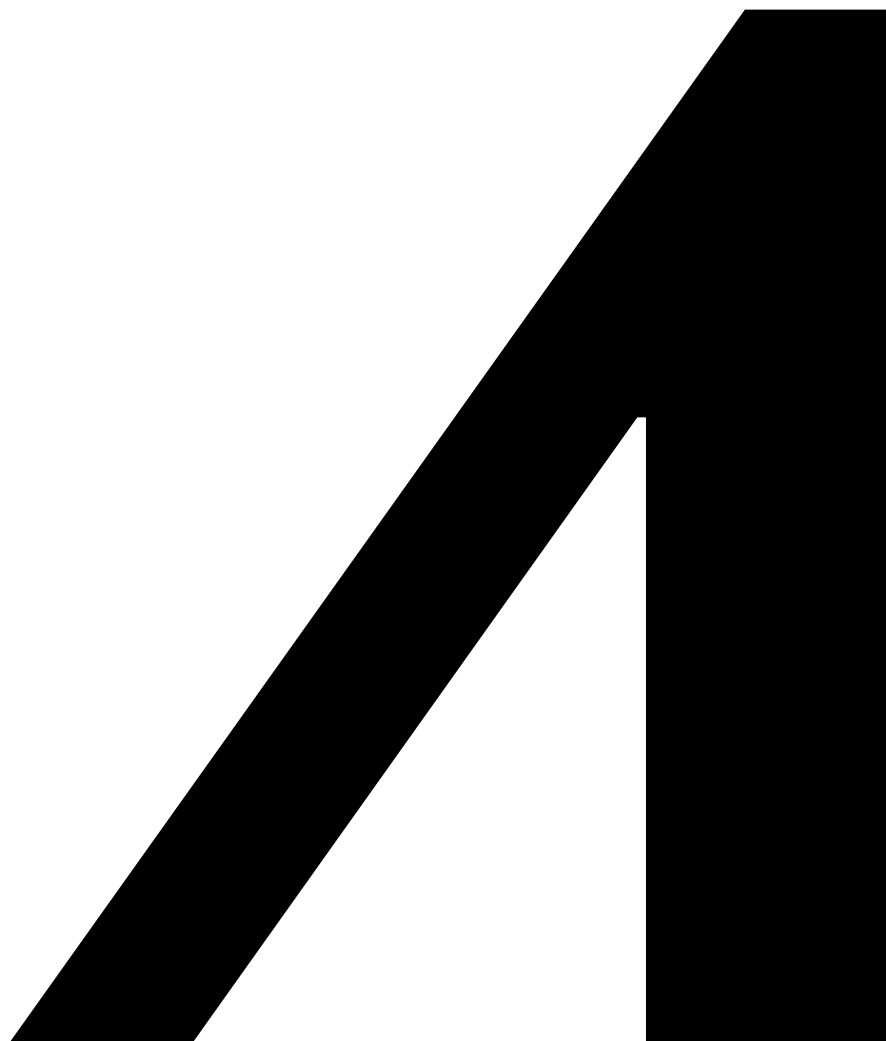
íḃæá íæÓÝ ÇáÍÇì Ýí ßÊÇÈâ (Ýí ÓÈíá ÇáÍḃí âíḂá ÓáíãÇă) ÈíÑæÊ ÓăÉ



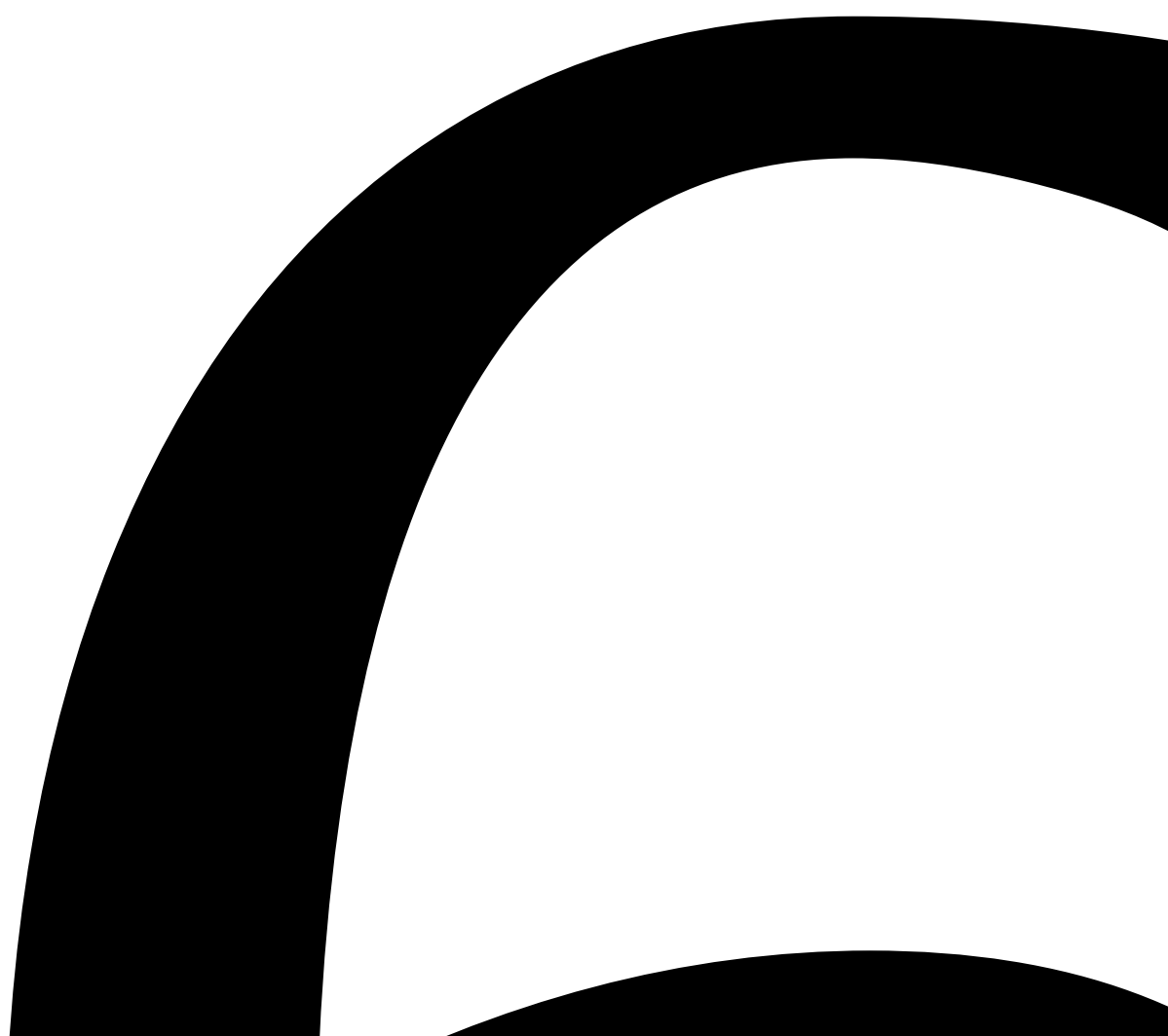




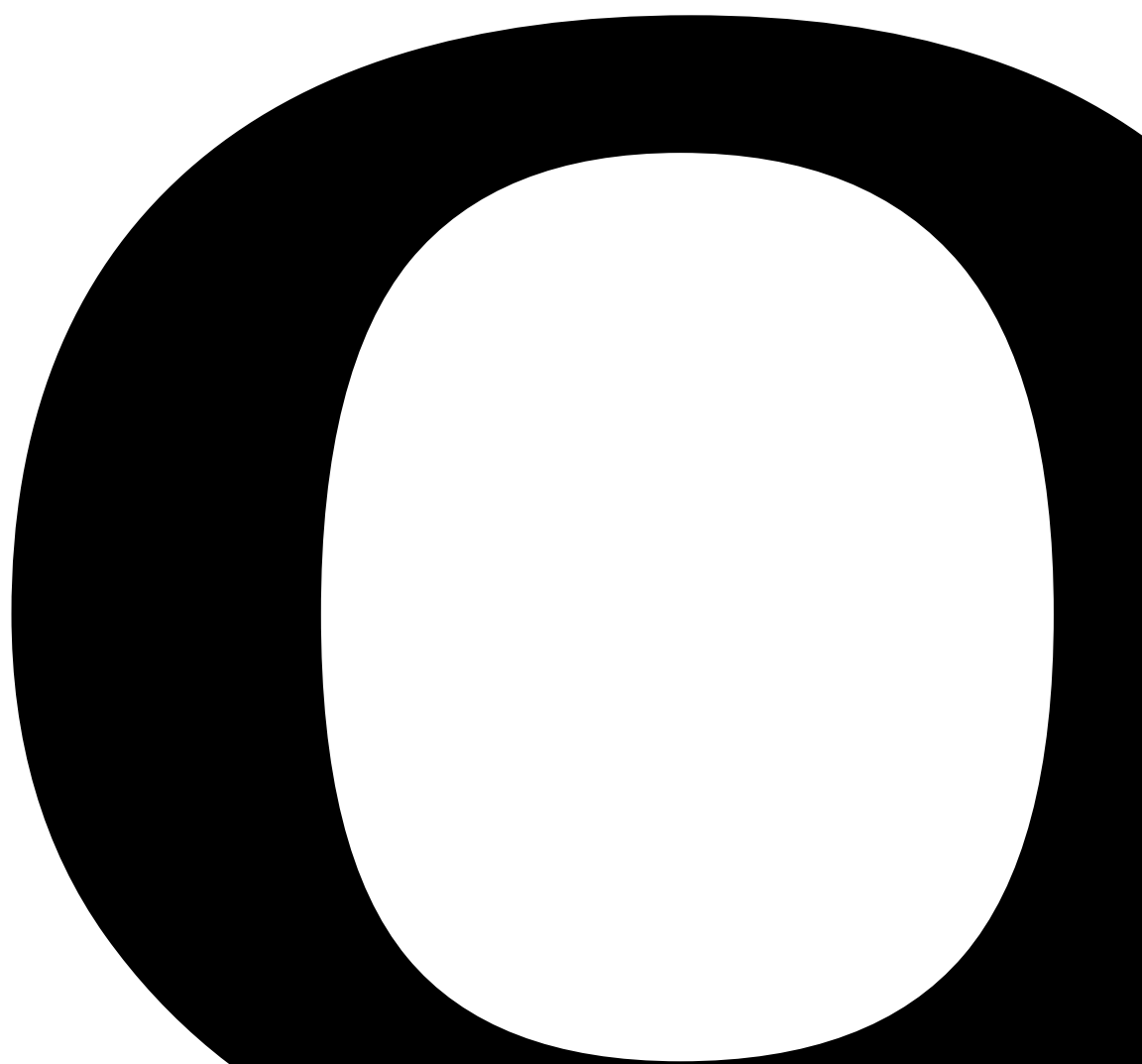


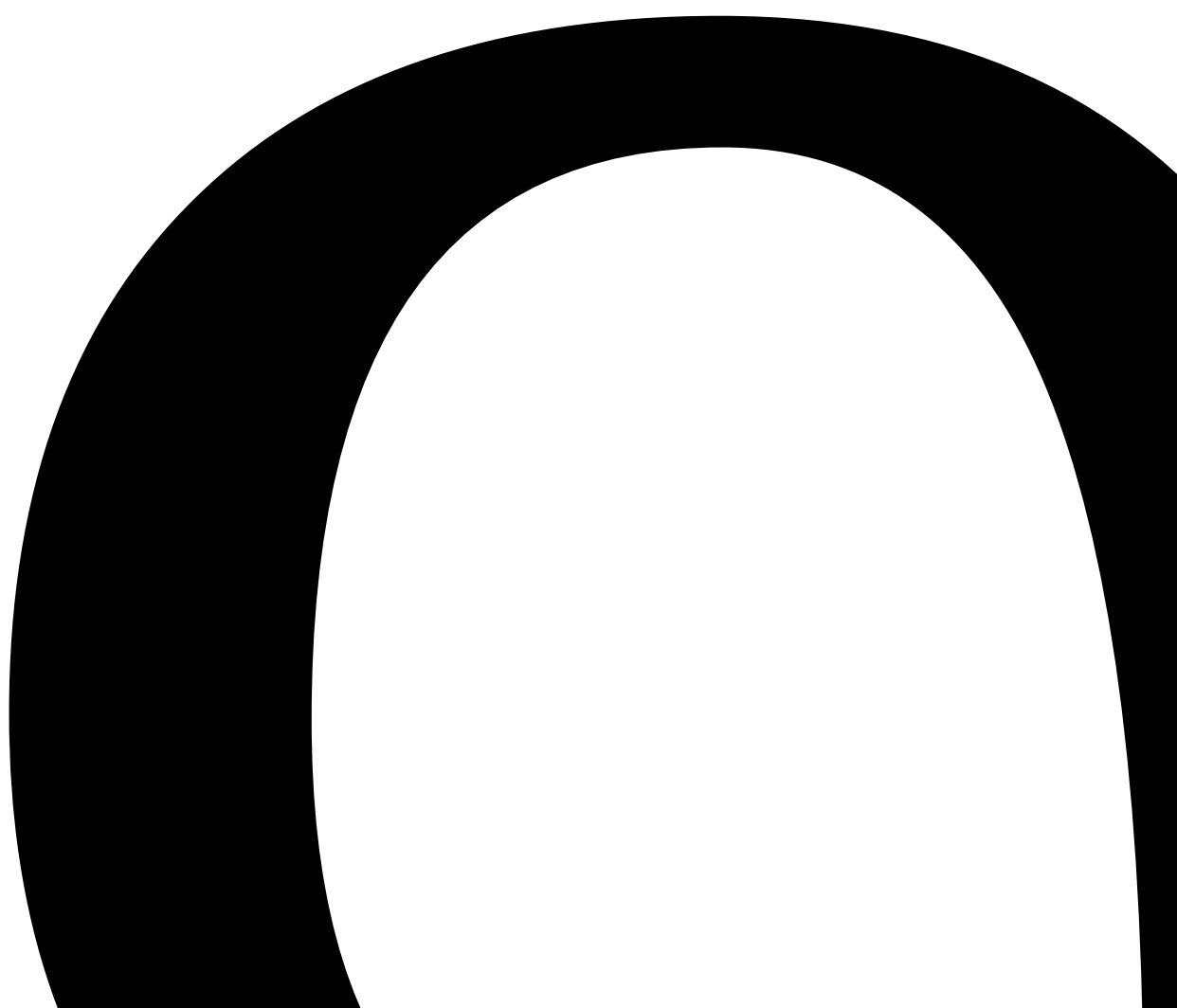


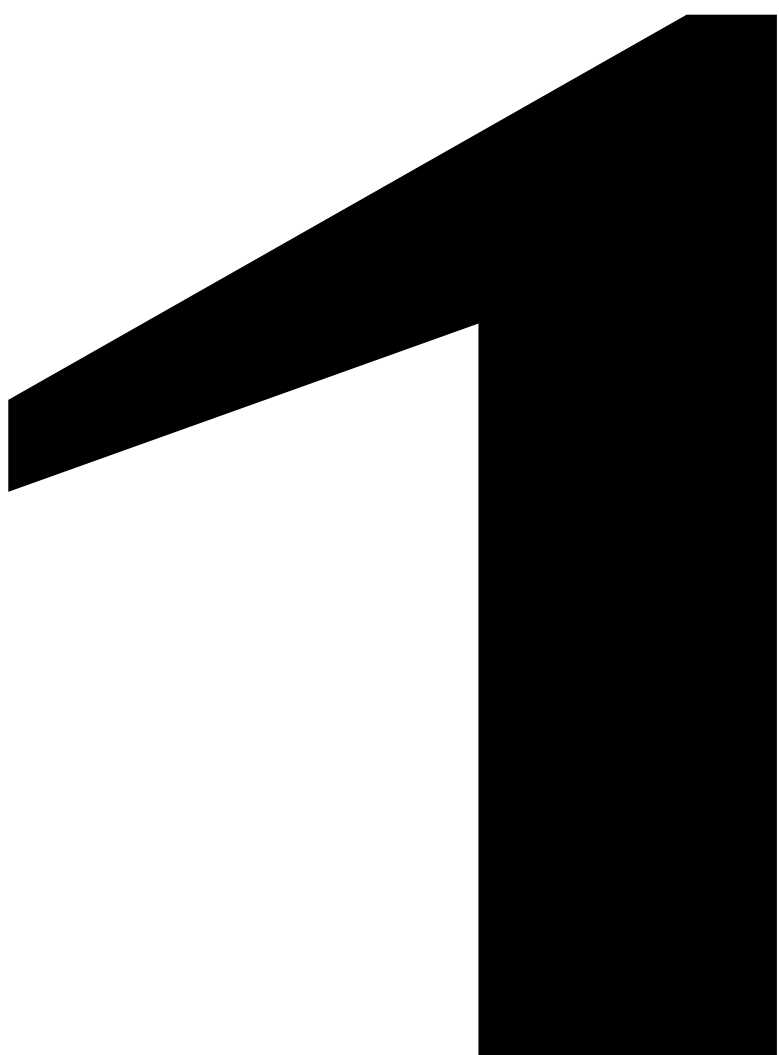


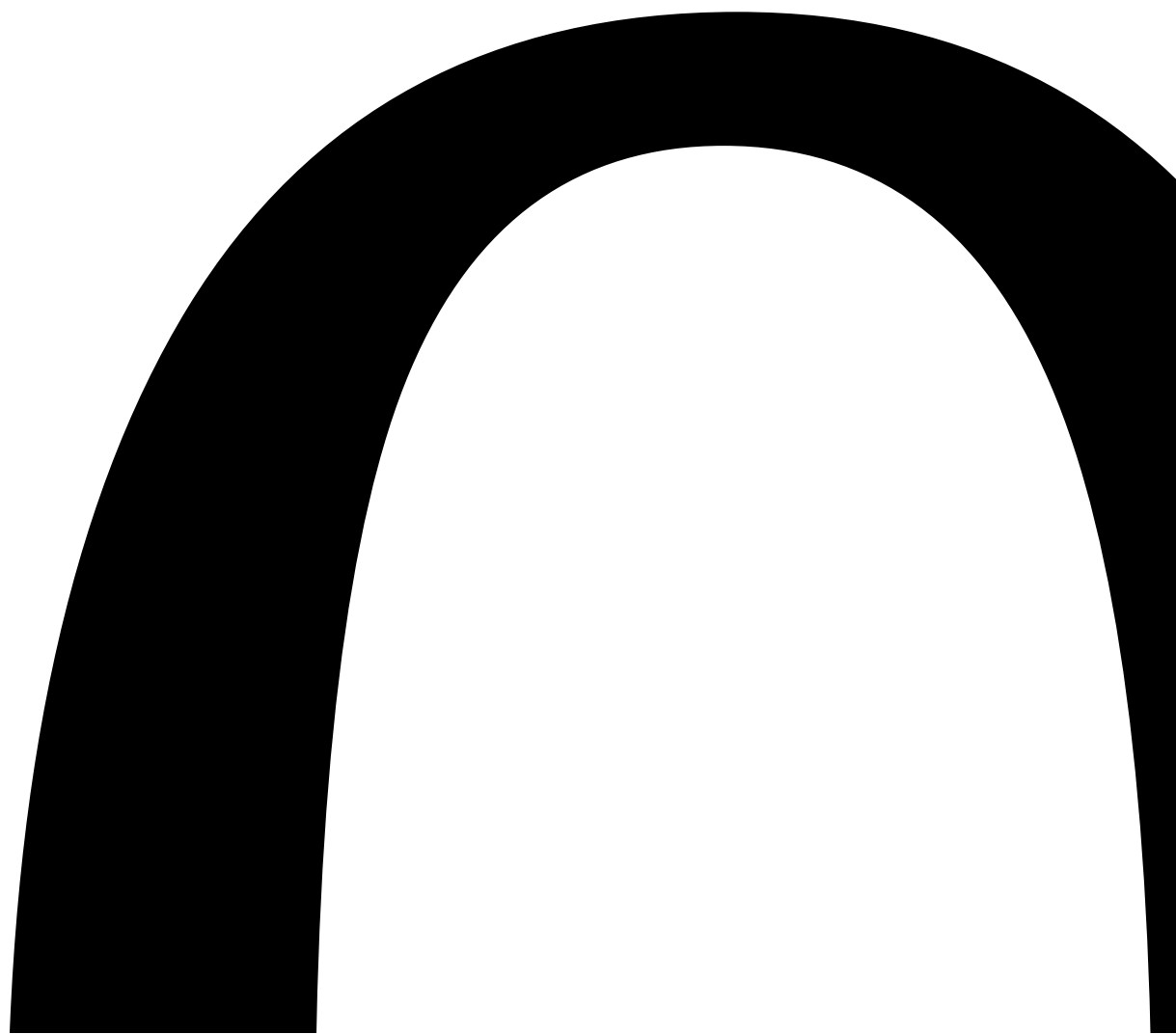




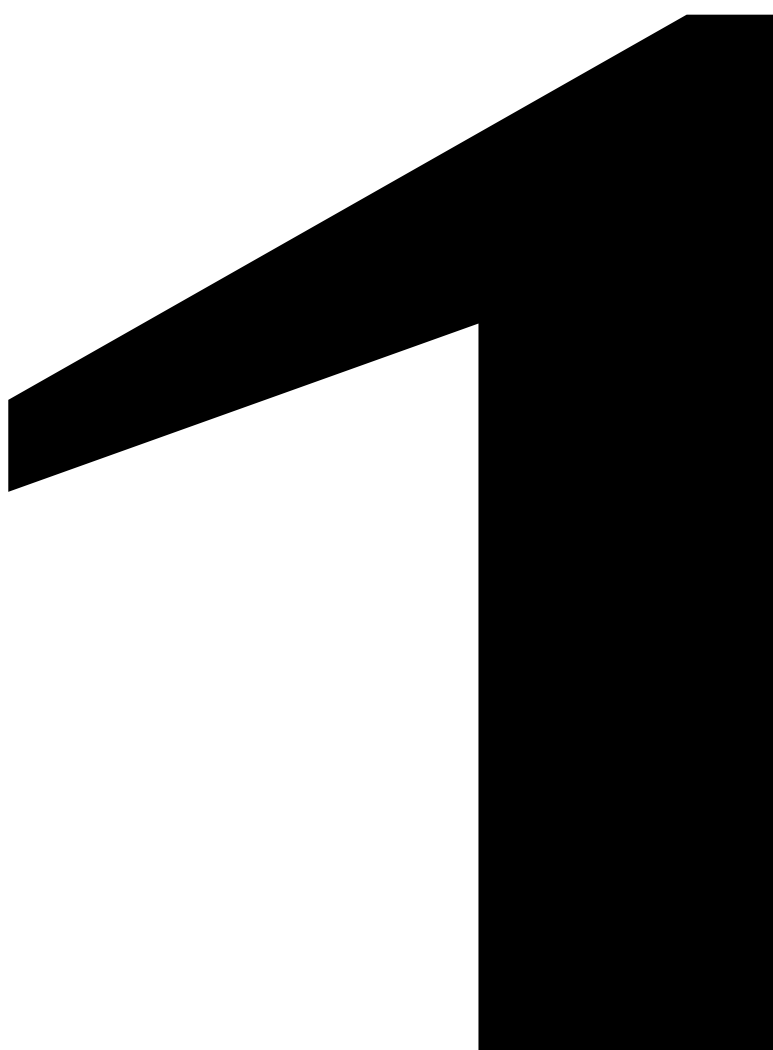


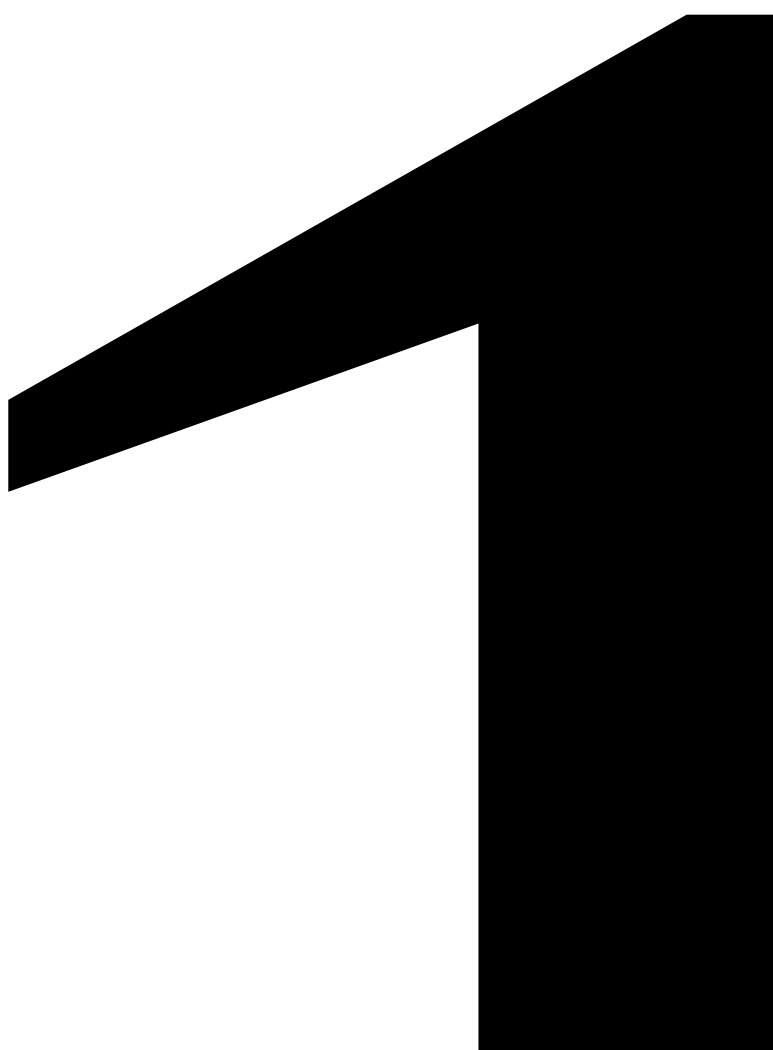


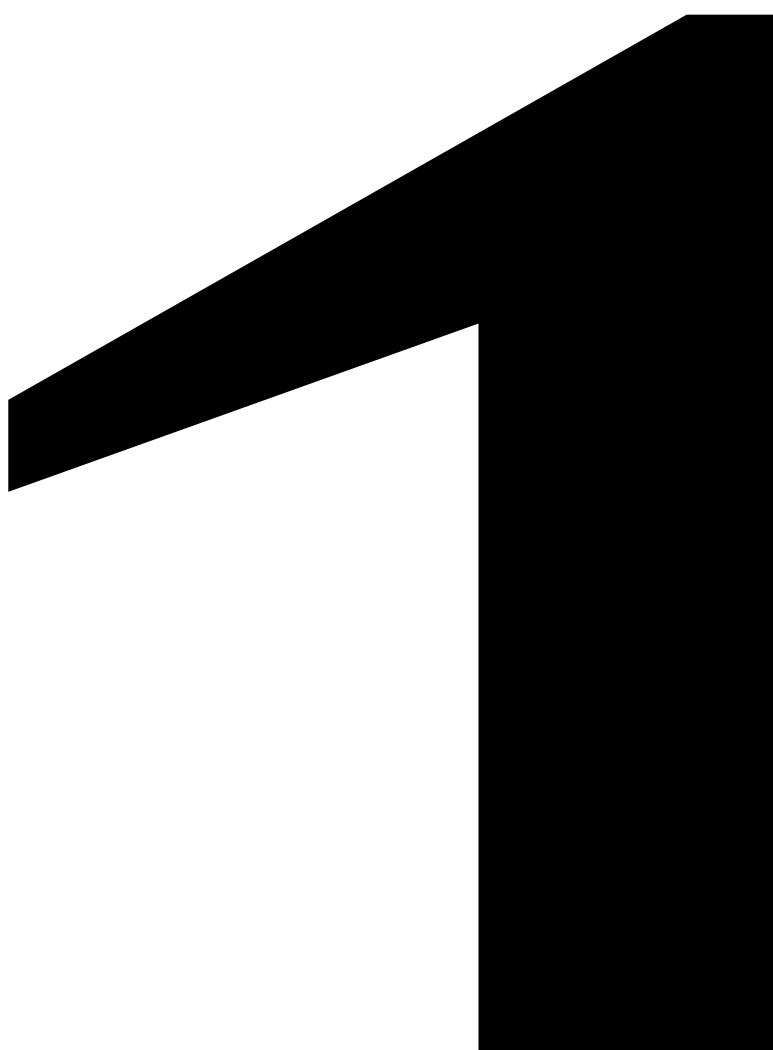


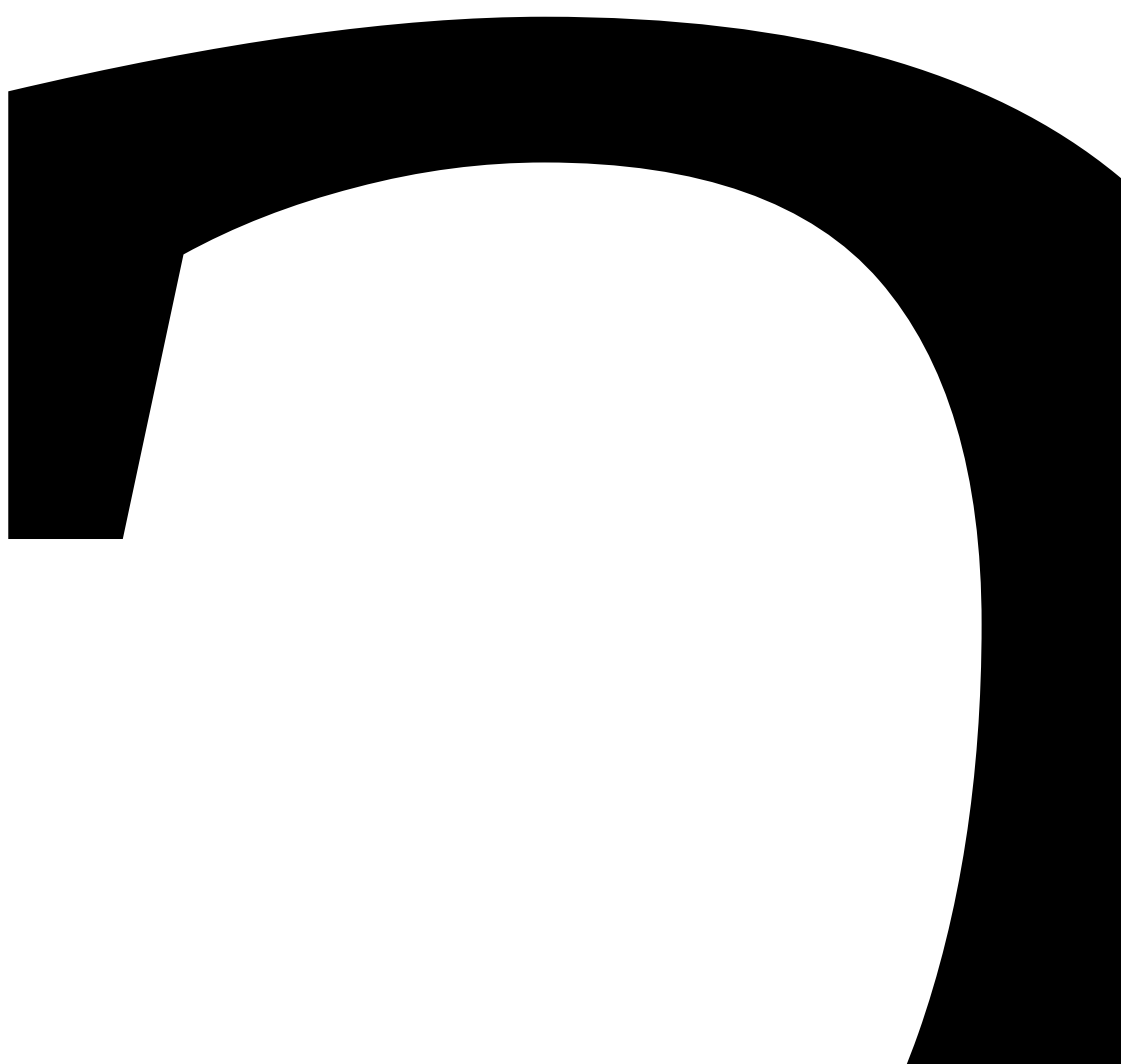


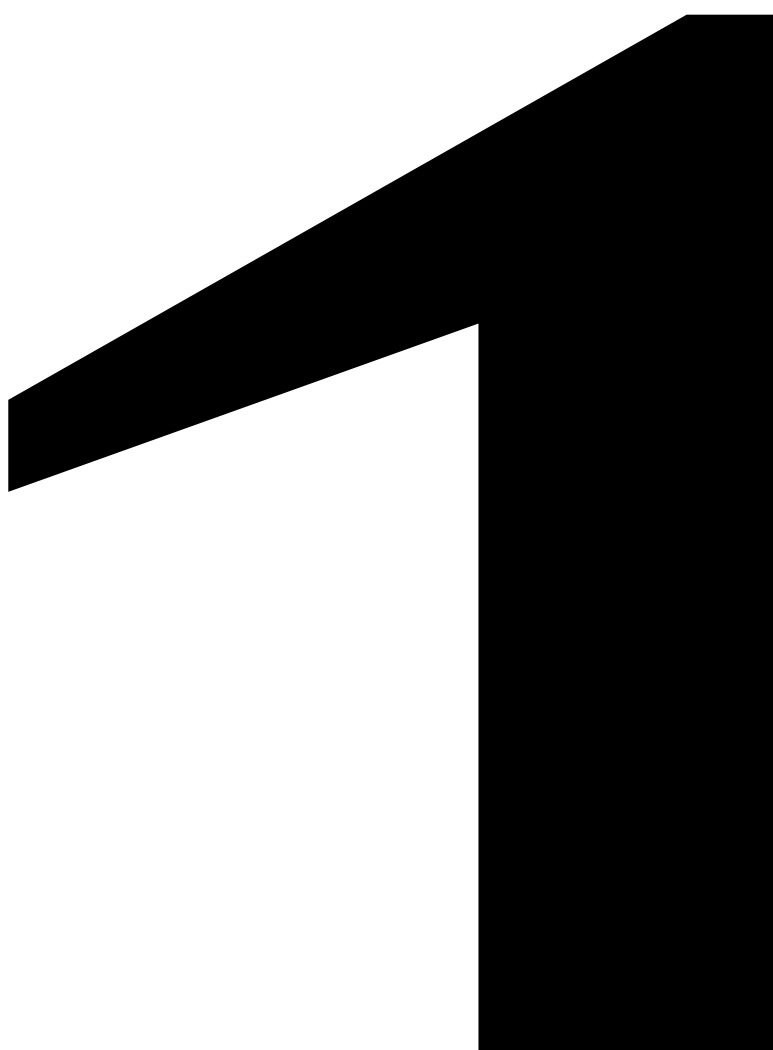
íäæÈ ÇáÇÓÊÇÐ ÇáÃÚÙã Úã Çáãáß ÇÍæíÑÔ ÒæÌ ÇáãáßÉ ÇÓÊíÑ ÇáíåíÍÉ ÇáÊí æáÍ ääÇ ßæÑÔ
ÇáÐí ÄãÑ ÈÇÚÇİÉ



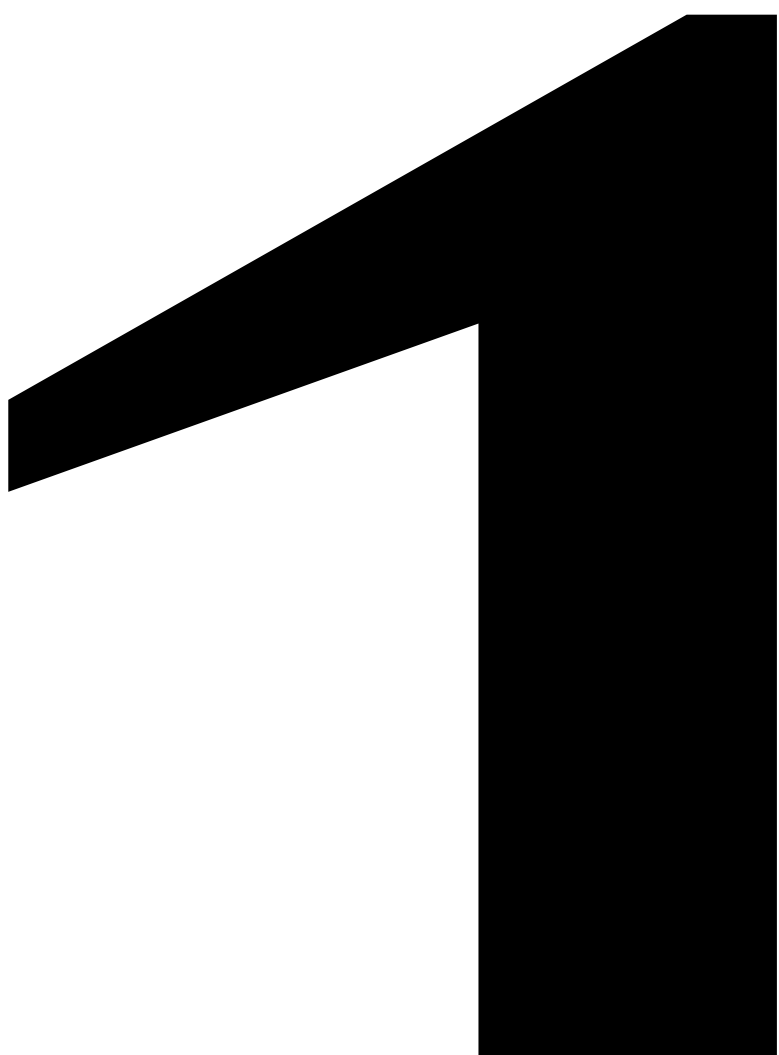


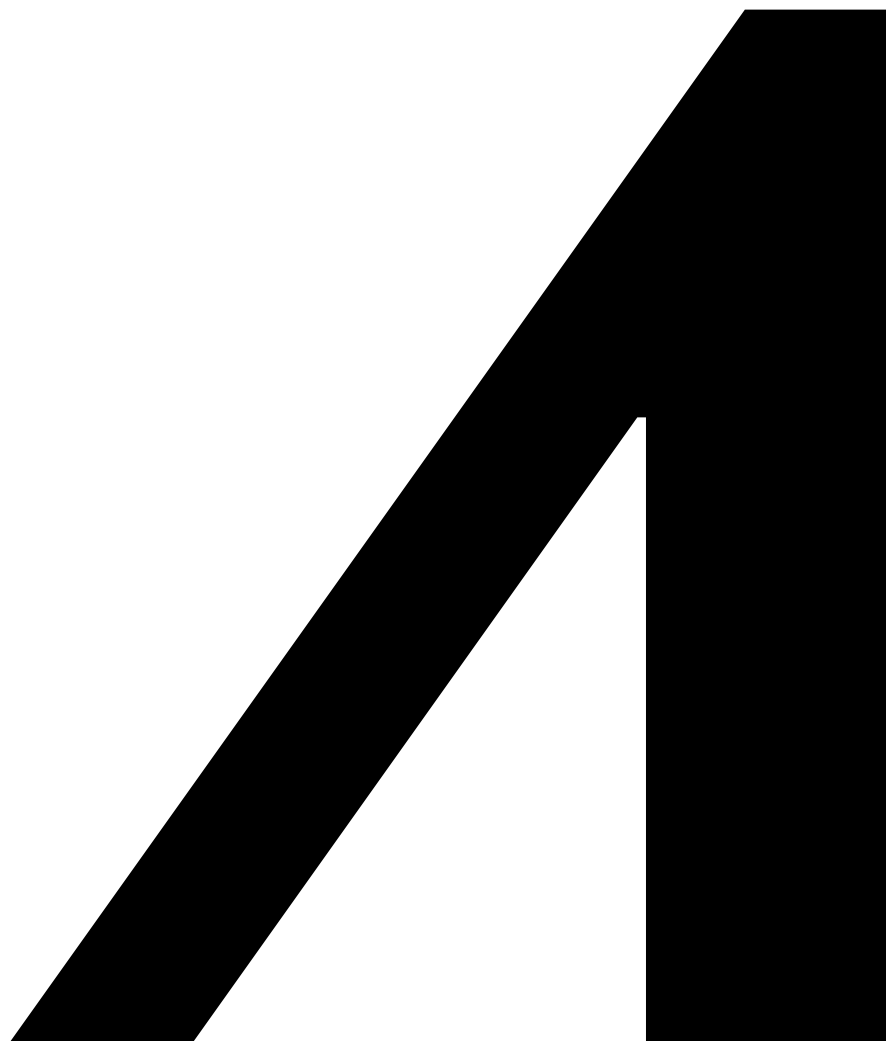




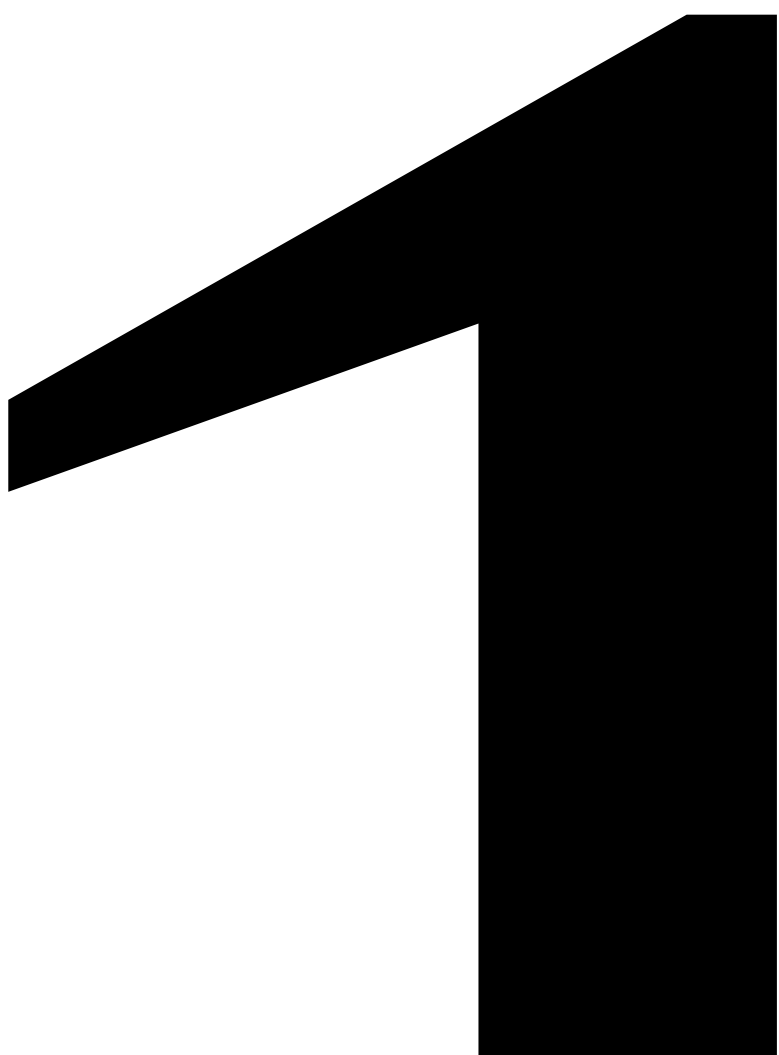




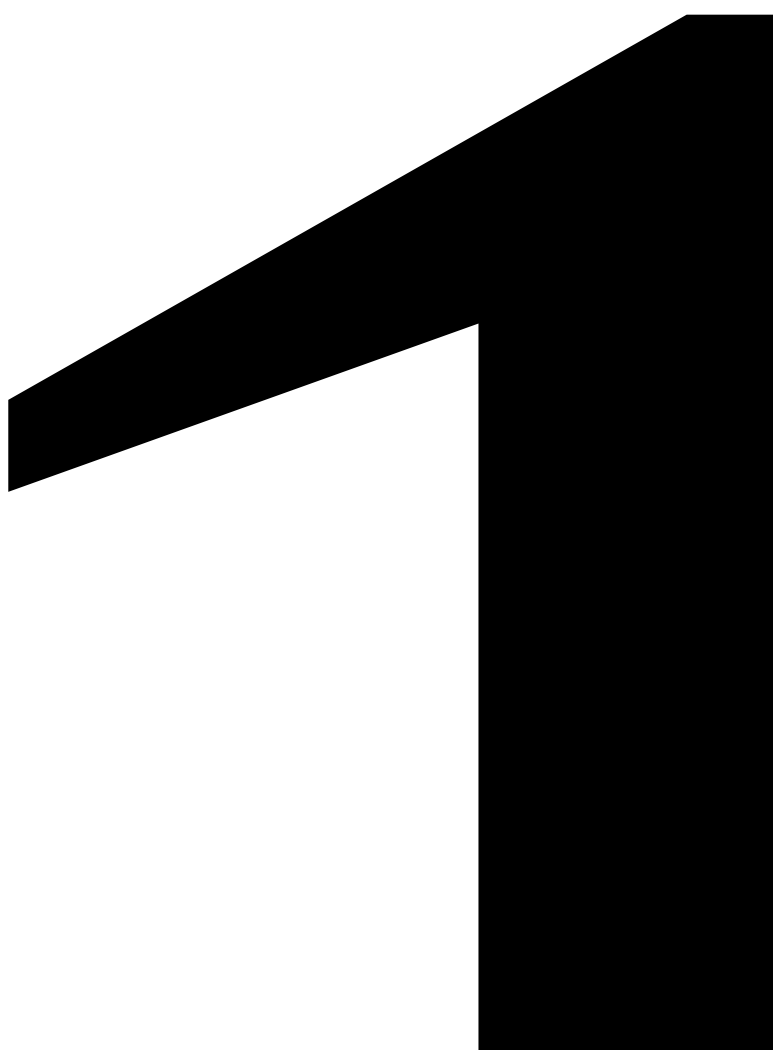


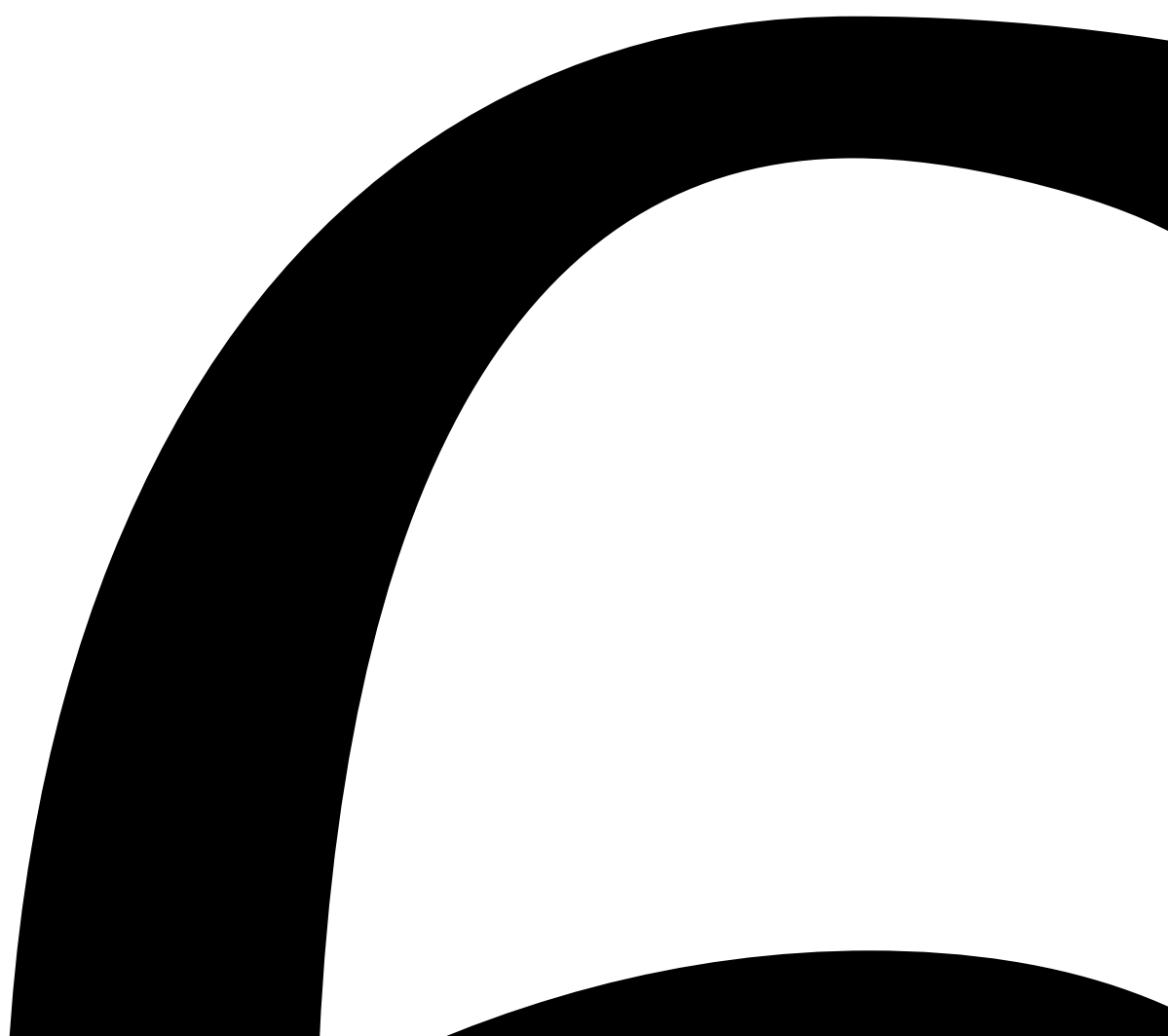


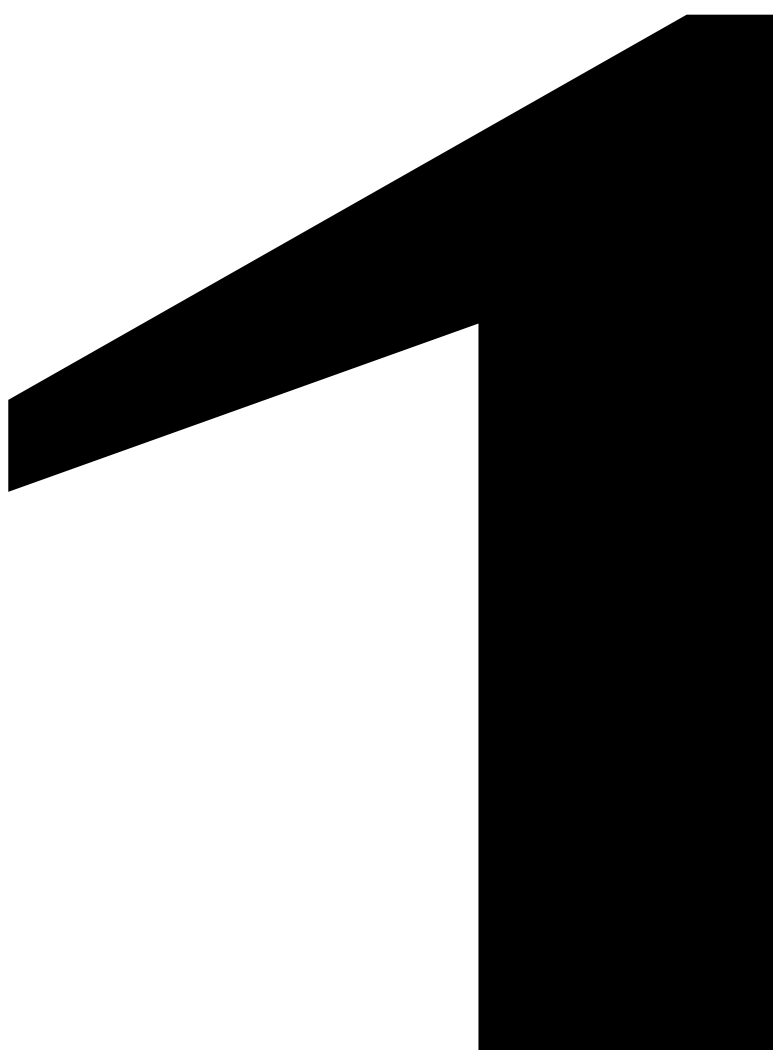
ÈæÚÒ: ÒæÌ ÑÇÚæË ÕÇÍÈÉ ÇáÓÝÑ Ýí ÇáÊæÑÇÉ æåæ æÇáÌ ÚæÈíÌ æÃÈæíÓí ÃÈí ĨÇæÌ ÇáÐË
íÚÊĐÌ ÇáíåæÌ Ãä ää äÓää íæáÌ ÇáãÓí





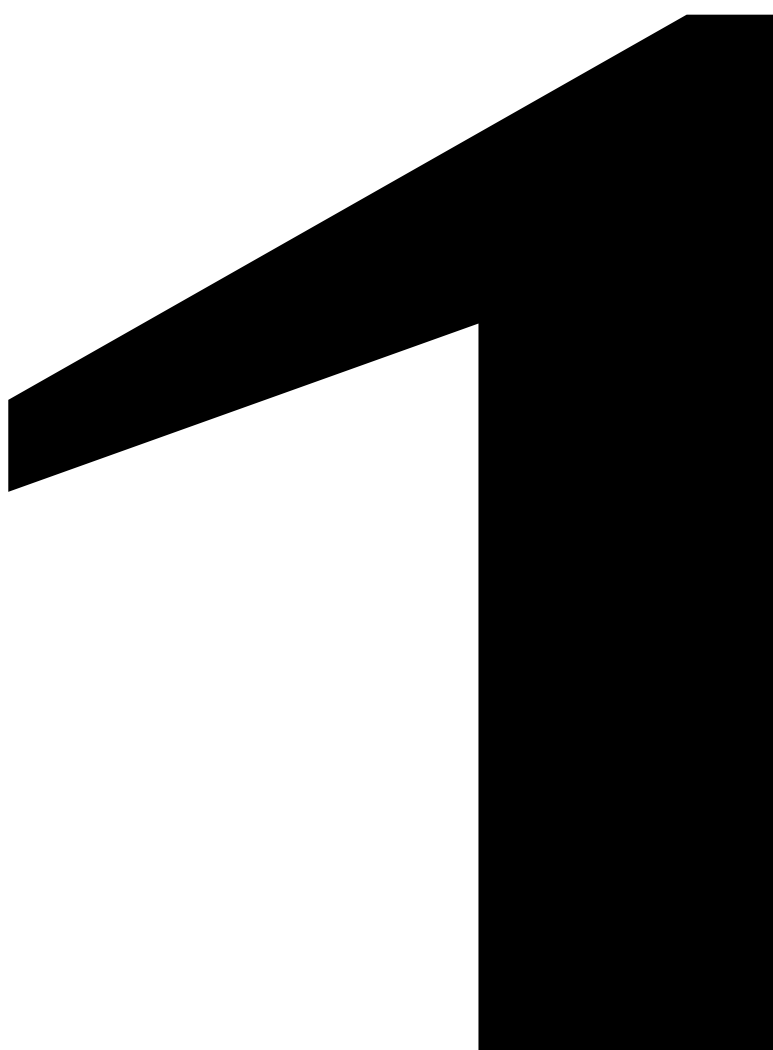


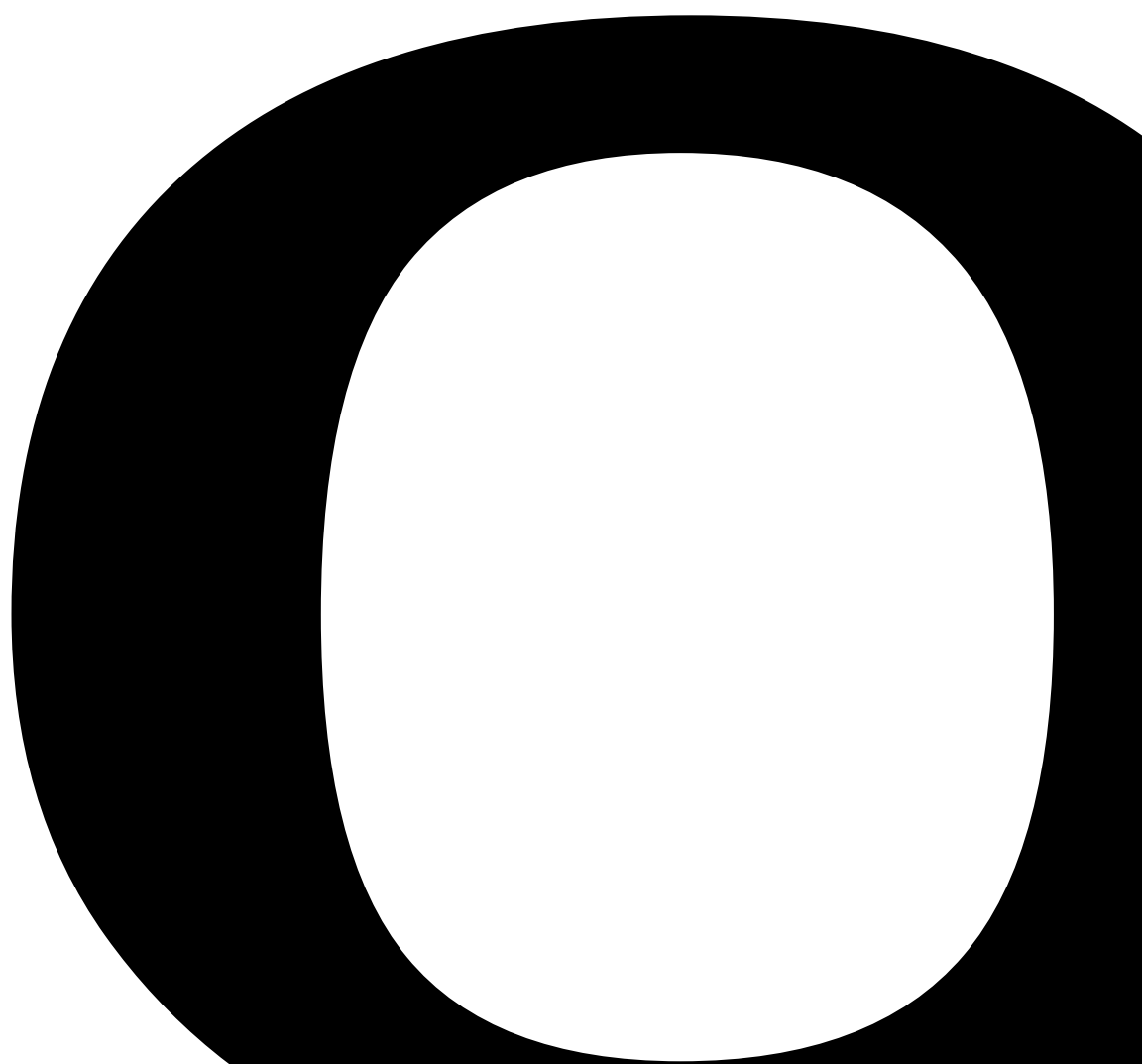






ÌæİÇ Ãæ íâæĐÇ: ÅÓã Ãİİ ÃÓÈÇØ Èäí ÇÓÑÇÆíá æíÑãÒæä Ýíâ Åài íâæĐÇ ÇáãßÇÈí ÇáĐí ÍÇÑÈ
ãáß ÓæÑíÇ æÍÝÙ ÃæÑÓáiã





ÝÑæÚ ááÇÓæíÉ

ÈÊÍ ÈÑÈ: ÊÃÓÓÊ Ýí äíæíæÑß ÓäÉ 1843 æÇÐÊÕÑÊ Úàì ÐÈæá ÇáíäæÌ; ÊÛáÛáæÇ Ýí ÇÑÈÚíä
ÌÇäÚÉ æßáíÉ ÄäÑíßíÉ; ÓÇääÊ Ýí ÇáíÑæÈ Ýí ÇápÑäíä (19Ô)

ÓăÉ 1888 ĂăÔĂÊ ăÍÝáÇ Ýí ÝáÓØíă æŒÇă ÒÚăÇ.Á ÇáíăæĬ ÝíăÇ ăĚá

ÒÚíãÇ ßáæÒäíß Úíäã ÃíÒäãÇæÑ ããËáÇ áÃãÑíßÇ Ýí ÇáÃãã ÇáãËÍËÉ ÞÇá ĬÇáÓ ÓãÉ 1956 (ÍÝá

Ää äläíÉ ÇáÛÑÈ ÞÇãÊ Úái ÇáÚÞííÉ ÇáíåæííÉ æÚái ßÇãÈ İíÝíí Ýí İİãÉ

ÇáÇÓæíÉ æÇáÃÍáÇÐ

ÌÇÁ Ýí àìáÉ ÇáðæÇÊ ÇáãÓáíÉ 1/5/1964 (áæíÉ3 ááãÇÓæäíÉ : ÅÐÇ ßäÊ ÊÊãÓß ÈÇáðíã ÇáÇäÓÇäíÉ

æÝí ÇáãÄÊãÑ ÇáãÇÓæí ÇáßÈíÑ ÓäÉ 1955ã Ýí ÔíßÇÛæ ÍÖÑã (ÍãÓæã ÄáÝÇ) Úài ÑÃÓãã
ÊÑæãÇã æÕÚæÇ ÊãËÇá ÇáãÓí æÑãæã ÈÒìÇìÇÊ ÇáÔãËÇãíÇ æÞÇã ÞØÈãã Óáæãæã íÞáí ÕáÇÉ

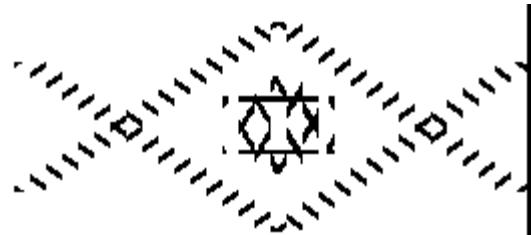
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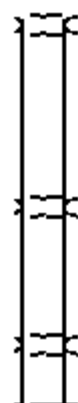
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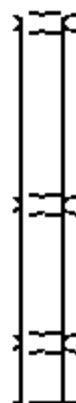
G (ÌÇßíä)



١ (E) هجئة (جاء، جاء)



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ÇáÑæÊÇÑí

ÃæÑíÊ ÒÍÝíÝÉ ĬÇÝÇÑ ÇáíâæĬíÉ 29/1/79 ÎÈÑÇ ĬÇÁ Ýíâ: Ãä ÑÆíÓ äæÇĬí ÇáÑæÊÇÑí Ýí ÇÓÑÇÆíá "ÊÓÍÇᐃ ÈÑÇÒ" ÇÊÕá ÈÑÆíÓ äÇĬí ÇáÑæÊÇÑí Ýí ãÕÑ (ÃäæÓí ÈâĬÑ) æâæ íâæĬí æÇÊÝᐃ ãÚâ Úâí ÚᐃĬ ãÄÊâÑ ÚÇã ääæÇĬí ÇáÑÊÊÇÑí ÇáÇÓÑÇÆíáíÉ æÇääÕÑíÉ æÇáãÛÑÈíÉ

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æpÇáÊ ĨÇÝÇÑ: Ää ÇáÇÊÝÇÐ ÞĬ Êã ÈíääÇ Úái ÚÞĬ ÇáãÄÊãÑ Ýí ÇáÞÍÓ Ėã íäÊþá ÈÚĬ Ðáß
áíæÇŒá ÇĬÊãÇÚÇÊã Ýí

æŒá Áái ÚãÇä ÃãÓ (1) [ÇáÍÓÊæÑ 14/10/79]. ÇääÓÊÑ ÌíãÓ ÈæãÇÑ ÑÆíÓ ÇáÑæÊÇÑí ÇáÍæái Ýí
ÒíÇÑÉ ááÃÑíä ÊÓÊÛÑÐ ÉáÇÊÉ ÁíÇä íØáÚ ÍáÇáãÇ Úái äŒÇØÇÊ äÇì ÇáÑÉÊÇí Ýí ÚãÇä Ýí

ÇáÍbáíä ÇáÇÌÊãÇÚí æÇáËpÇÝí æíÒæÑ ÈáĬÉ ÇáÑÇÌÝ ááÇØáÇÚ Úài ãÔÑæÚ ÇáãÑßÒ

æíÐᄢ Æä ÇáÑæÊÇÑí ÇáÍæáí ÆäÔíÁ ÚÇä 1905 Ýí ãÍíäÉ ÔíᄢÇÚæ íÖä ÍæÇáí (850 ÆáÝ ÚÖæ) ää
äÍÉáÝ ÆäÍÇÁ ÇáÚÇää Öää (18002) äÇÍí Ýí (153) ÈáÍÇ æíÚää Ýí äæÇÍí ÇáÑæÊÇÑí ÑÍÇá ÆÚäÇá
æäääíæä ... æᄢÇä Ýí ÇÓÊᄢÇÉää ÝÄÇÍ ÍæÑí ÑÆíÓ ÇääÇÍí Ýí ÚäÇä. ÄÖĨÑ ÇáÝÇÊíᄢÇä ÖäÉ 1950

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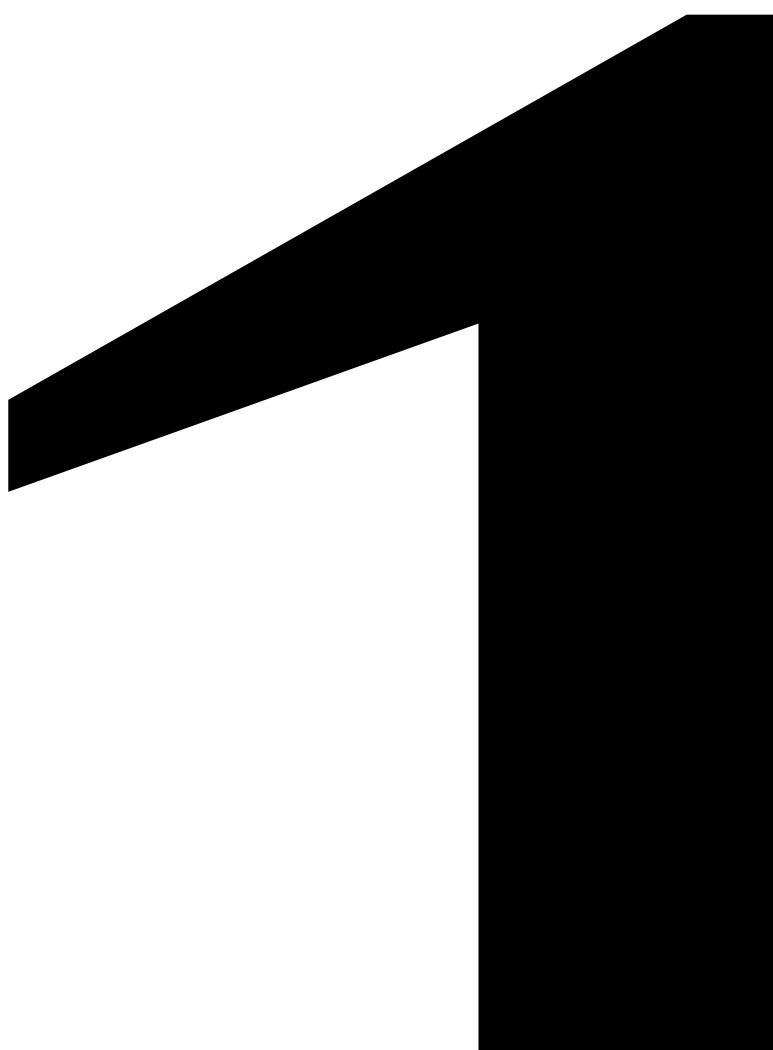
ãÑÊÒá Ýí ÎØÇÈã Ýí ÇããÄÊãÑ ÇáÕáíæí ÇáÃæá ÓăÉ 1897 ÞÇá (ÇáÕáíæíÉ áí ÇáÚæİÉ Äâì ÍÙíÑÉ ÇáíâæİíÉ ÞÈá Äã ÊÕÊİ ÇáÚæİÉ Äâì ÄŃŎ ÇáãÚíÇİ) (1) [ÇáãÓáãæã æÇáİÑE ÇáÑÇÈÚÉ/ Òăİİ

æíþæá ÇÈä ÛæÑíæä : (ÄäÇ íäæíí ÄæáÇ æÇÓÑÇÆíáí ÈÚí Ðáß ÝþØ áÇÚÊþÇíí ÈÄä ÍæáÉ
ÇÓÑÇÆíá æííÈ áÄíá ÇáÓÚÈ Çáíäæíí ÈÄÓÑä æäíÇÈÉ Úää) (2) [Óäíí ÇáÝÇÈí

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Êåííå ÑÝÚ ÇáÞíæÍ æÇáÇäíäÇÌ) (3) äííá Äái ÇÓÑÇÆíá/ÊíáæÑ



ÇáíãáÇÊ Úái ÇááŮÉ (1) [ßÊÇÈ ÇáŮÑÊíÉ Èíä ÔÚæÈíÊíä Ĭ. ãíÓä ÚÈĬ



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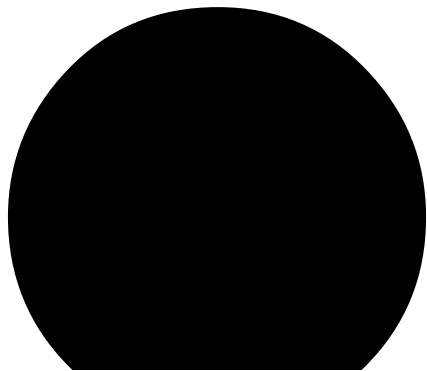
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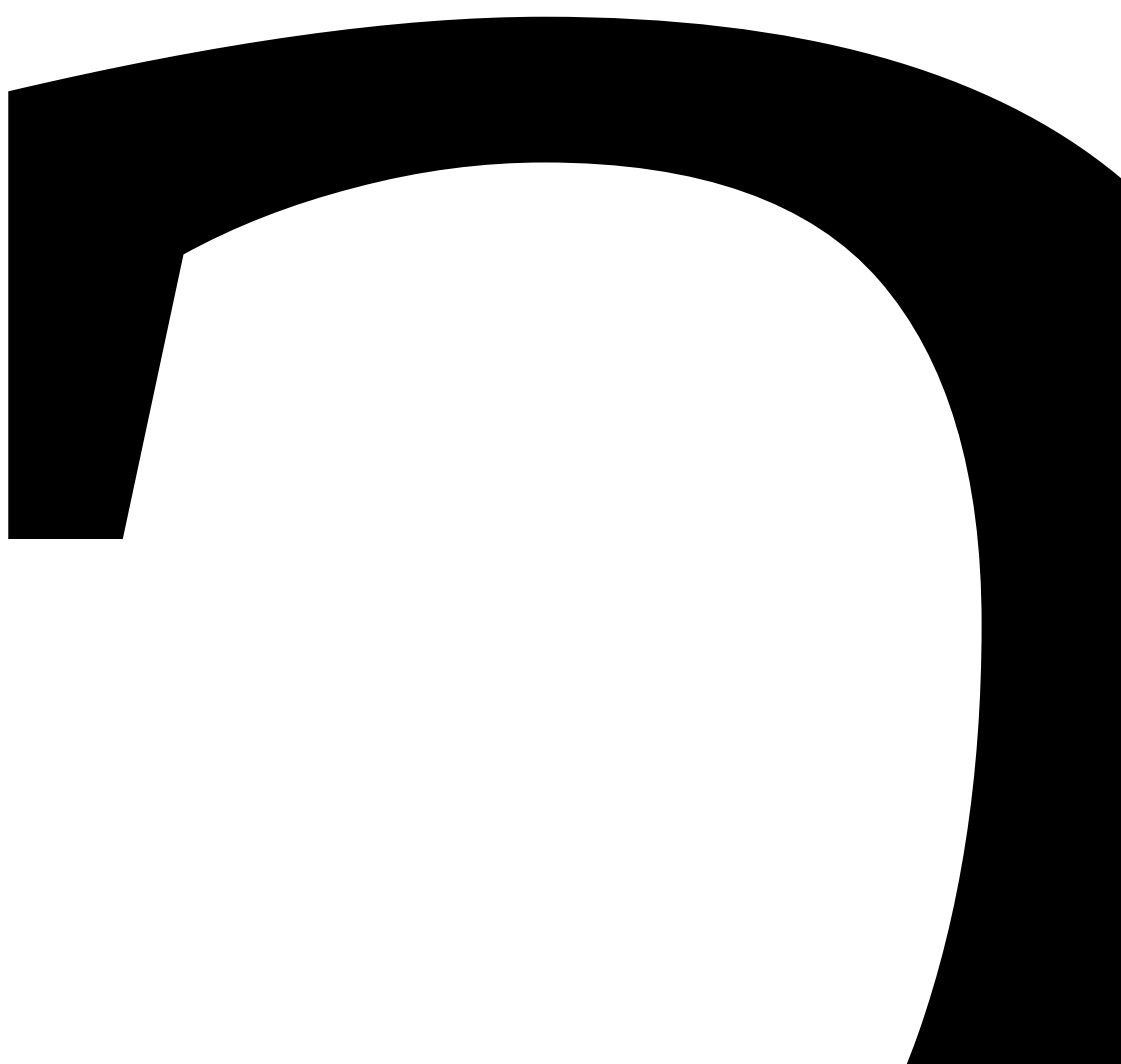
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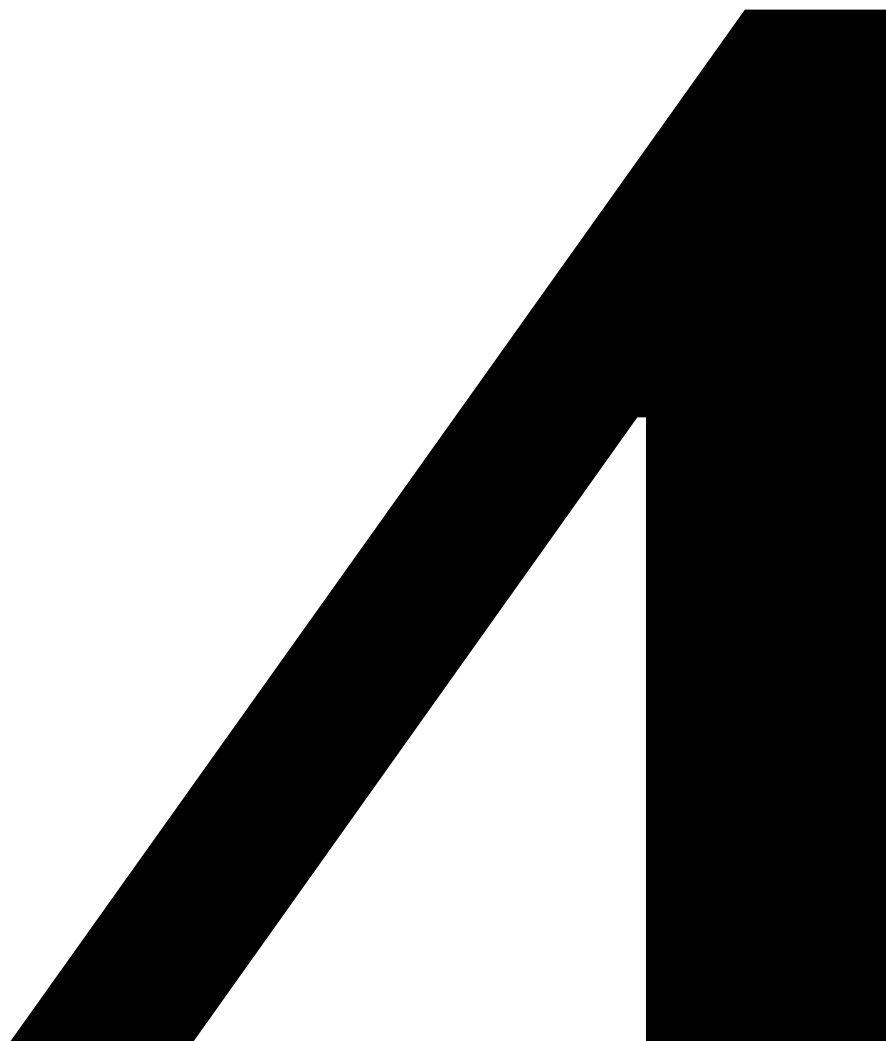
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æÝí ÓăÉ 1926 ĬÚÇ ÇáăŌÑíiă Āăi âlÑ ÇáÝŌŦ æÊÑiă ÝŌæáÇ ãă ÇáÇăliá Ýí ßÊÇÈ (ÇááŬÉ
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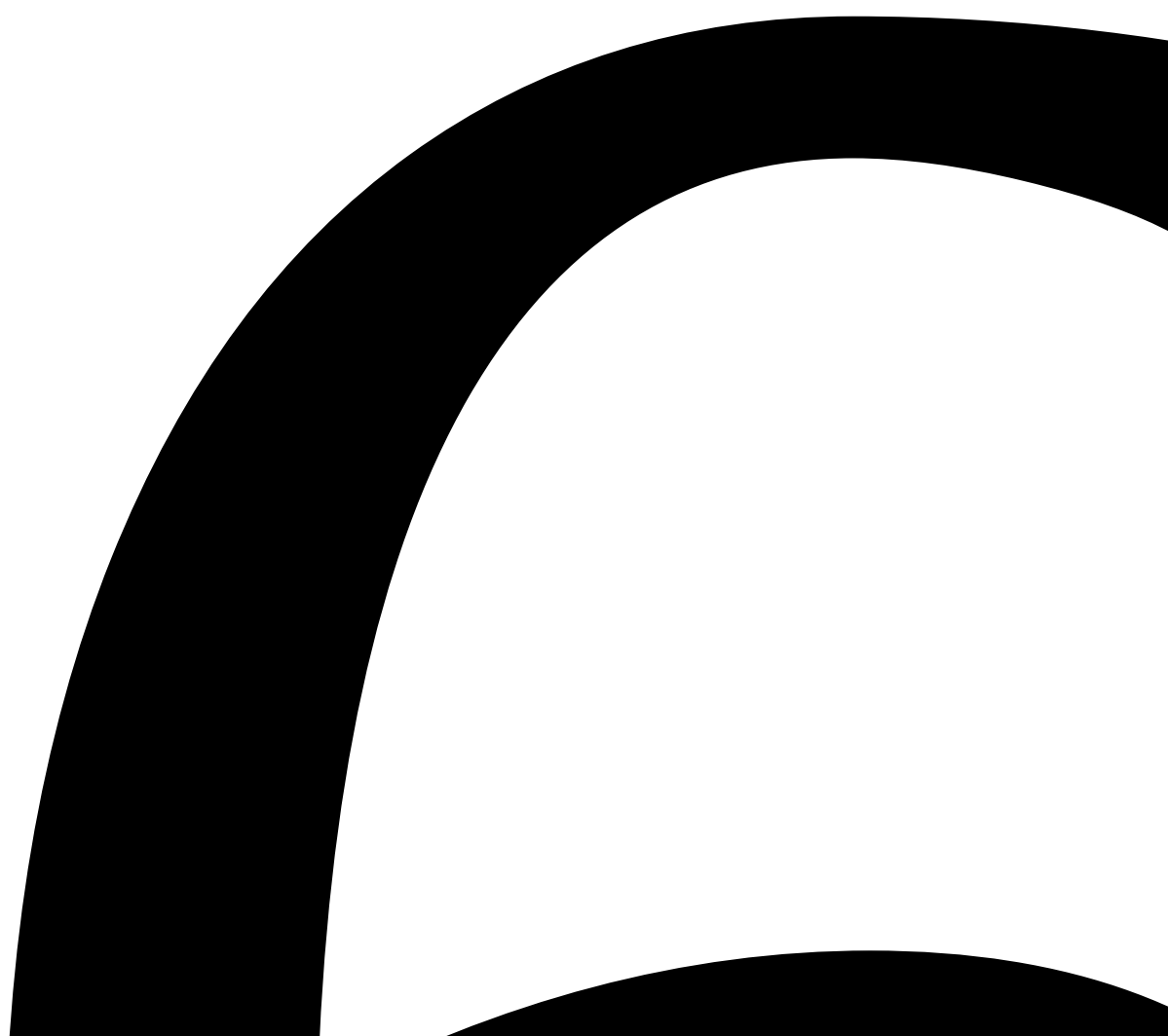
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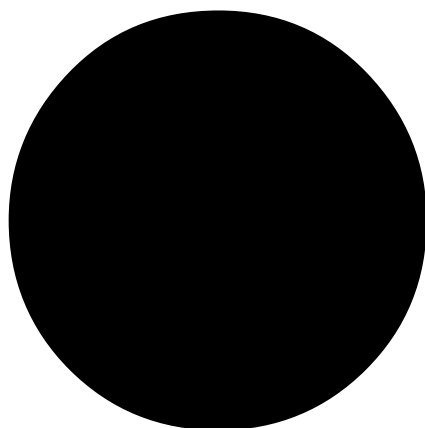
ÇÓßäĨÑ ãÚáæÝ æÇÈää ÚíÓì æÇăÊÎÊ ÚíÓì ÚÔæÇ Ýí ãĭăÚ ÇááŮÉ ÇáŮÑÈíÉ ÈÇápÇăÑÉ æßÊÈ
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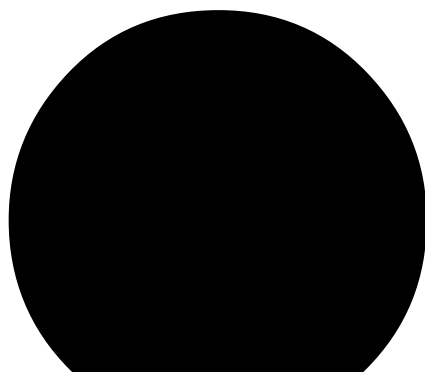


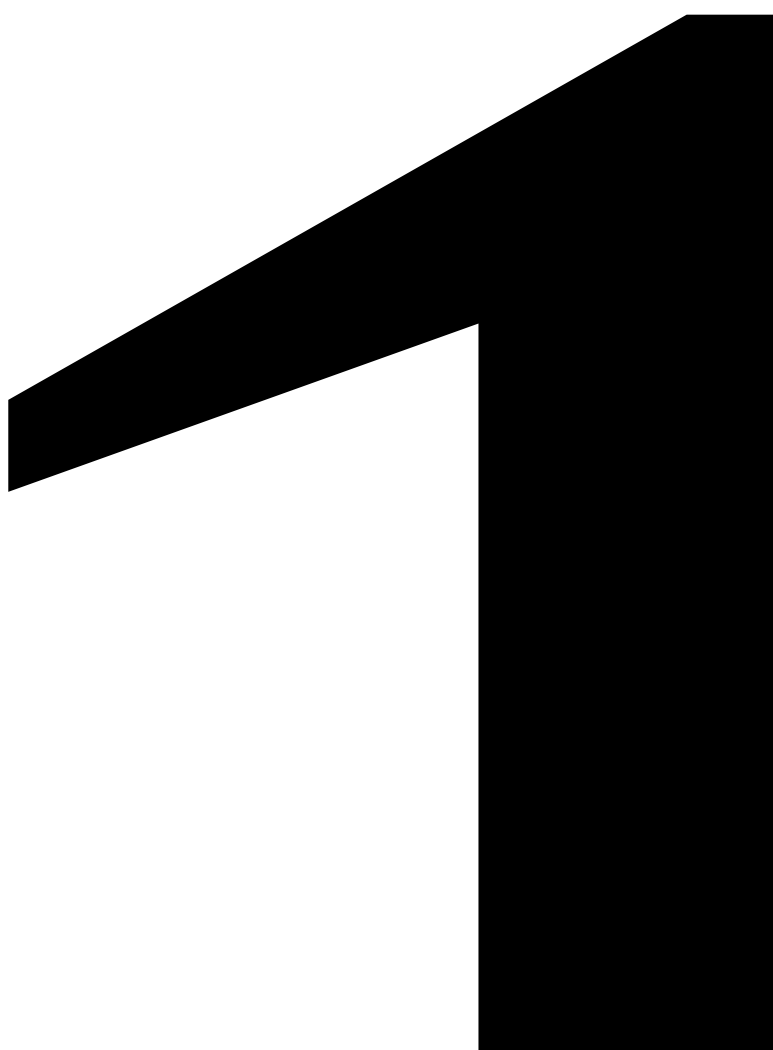
ÓáÇãÉ ãæÓì æÊáãíĐả áæíÓ ÚæÖ: ĬÚÇ áæÑíÓ Āái ßÊÇÈÉ ÇápÑÂă

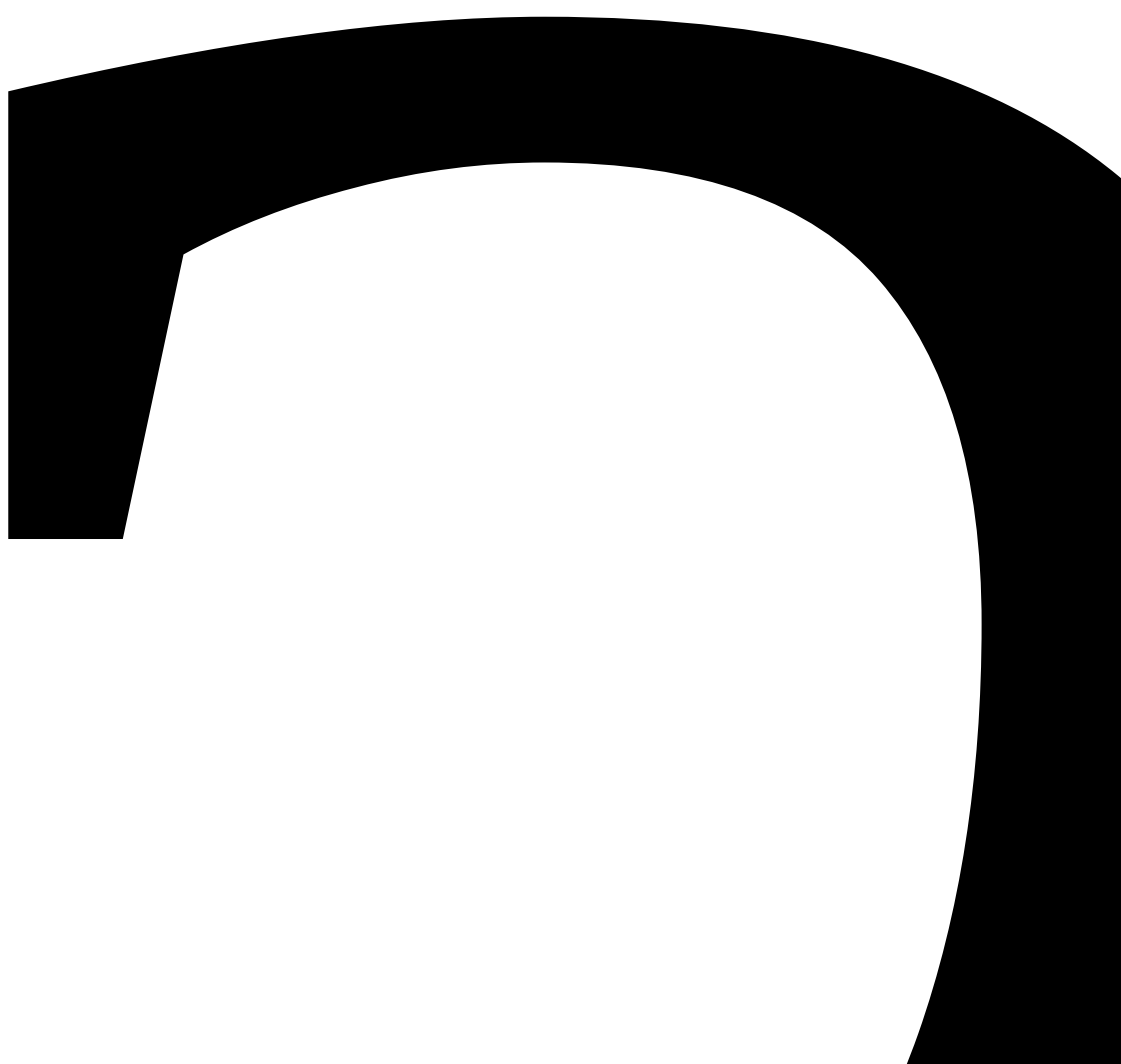
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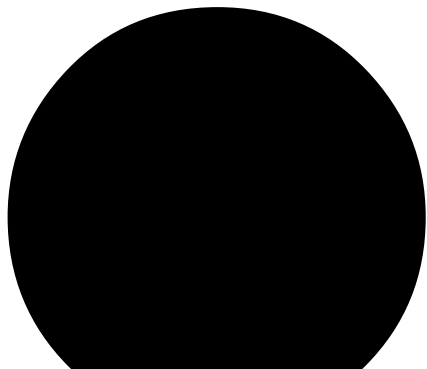


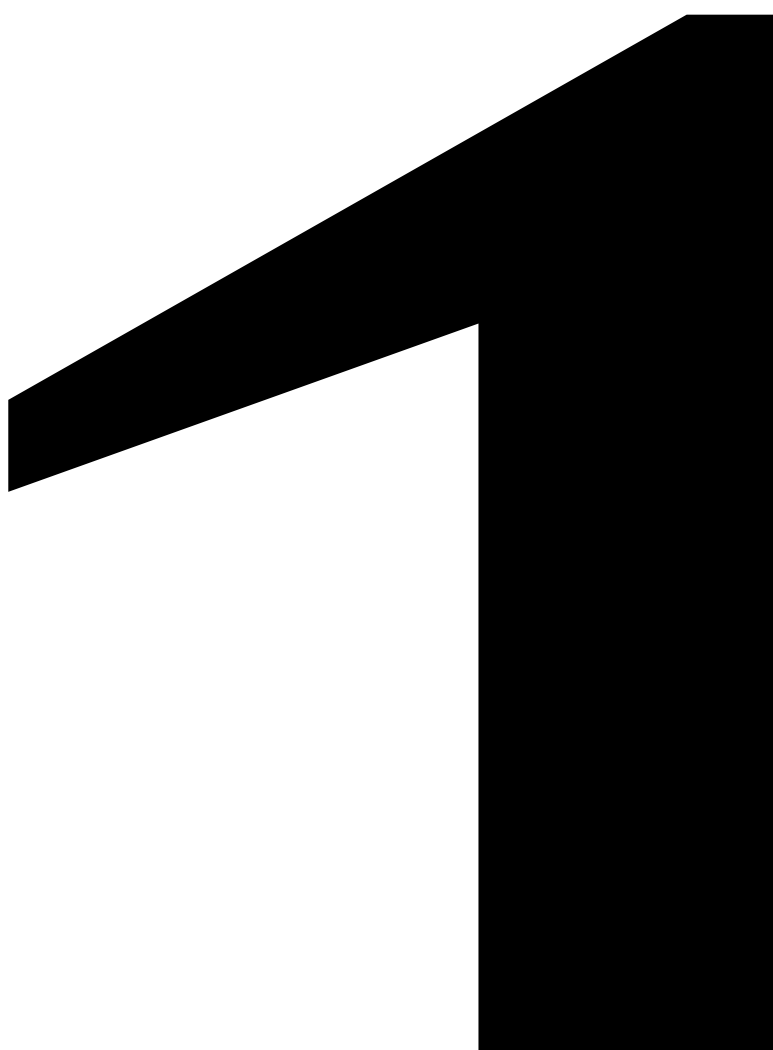






ÇáßæäÊ ÞÓØäØíä ÇæáæÓßí ÓäÉ 1899 ÍÕÕ ãáíæä ÝÑÇäß Ýí ÊÑßÊä åáÔÚÈ ÇáÕÑÞí ÇáÐí íÈÇİÑ
ÈÇÓÈÚäÇá æÈØÈíÐ ÇáİÑæÝ ÇááÇÊíäíÉ Ýí





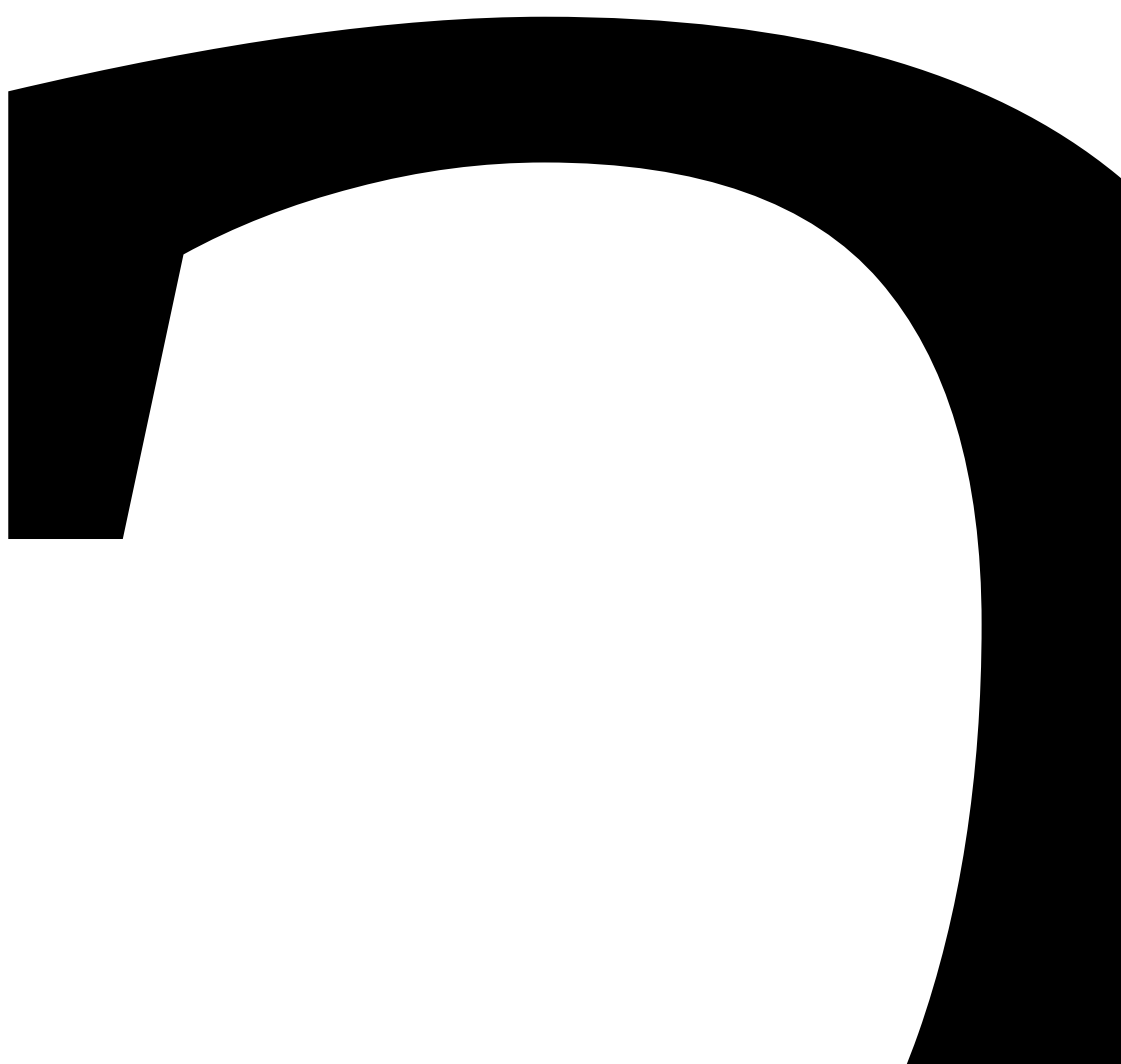
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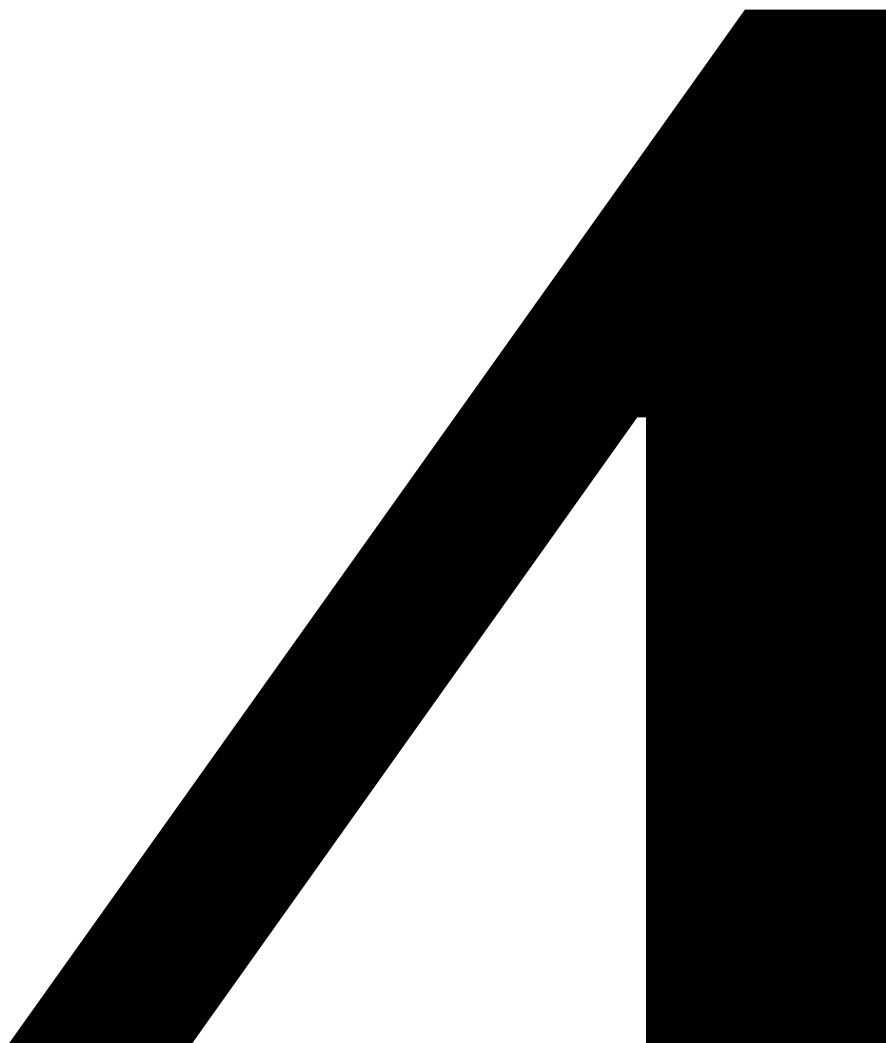
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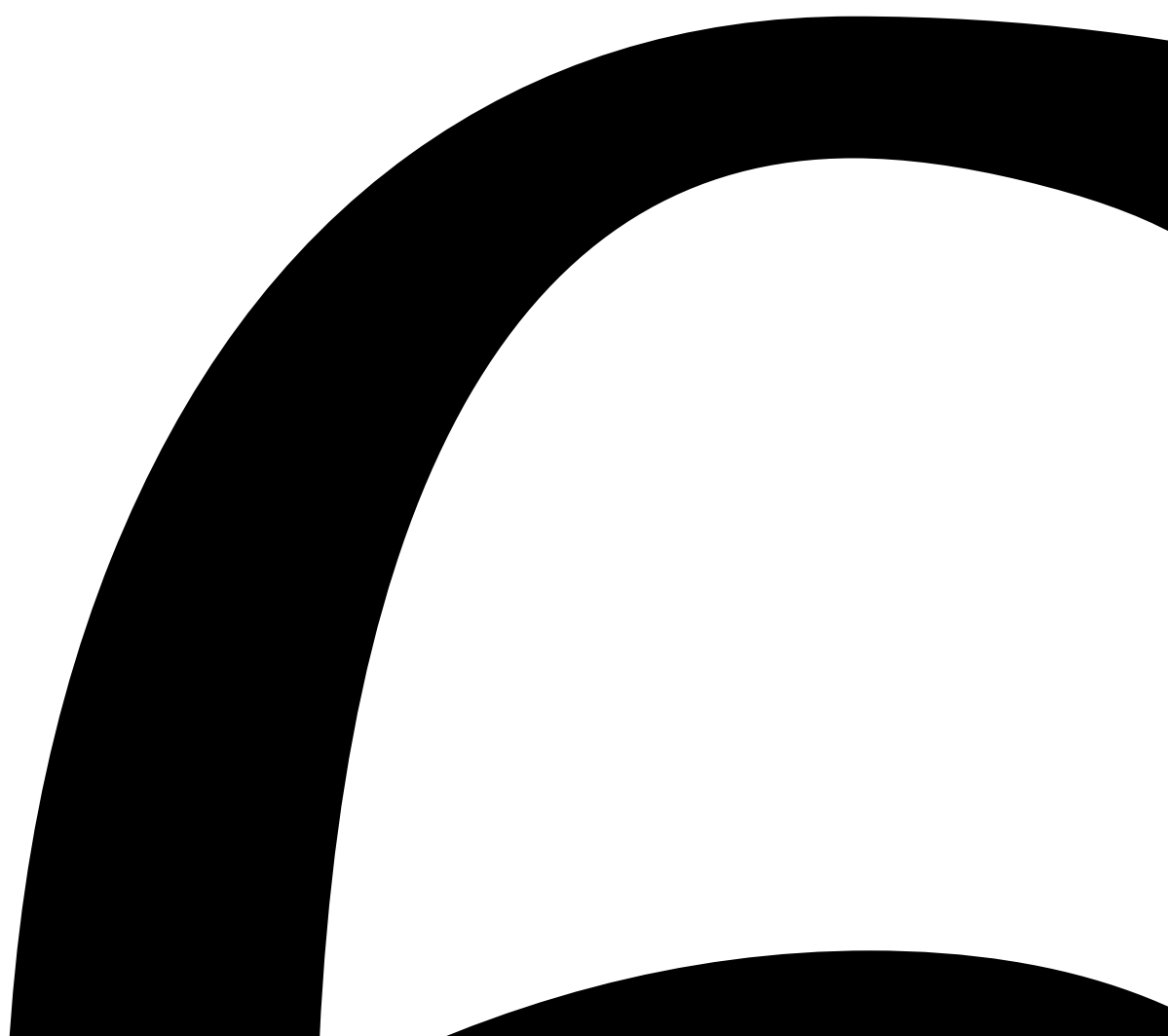
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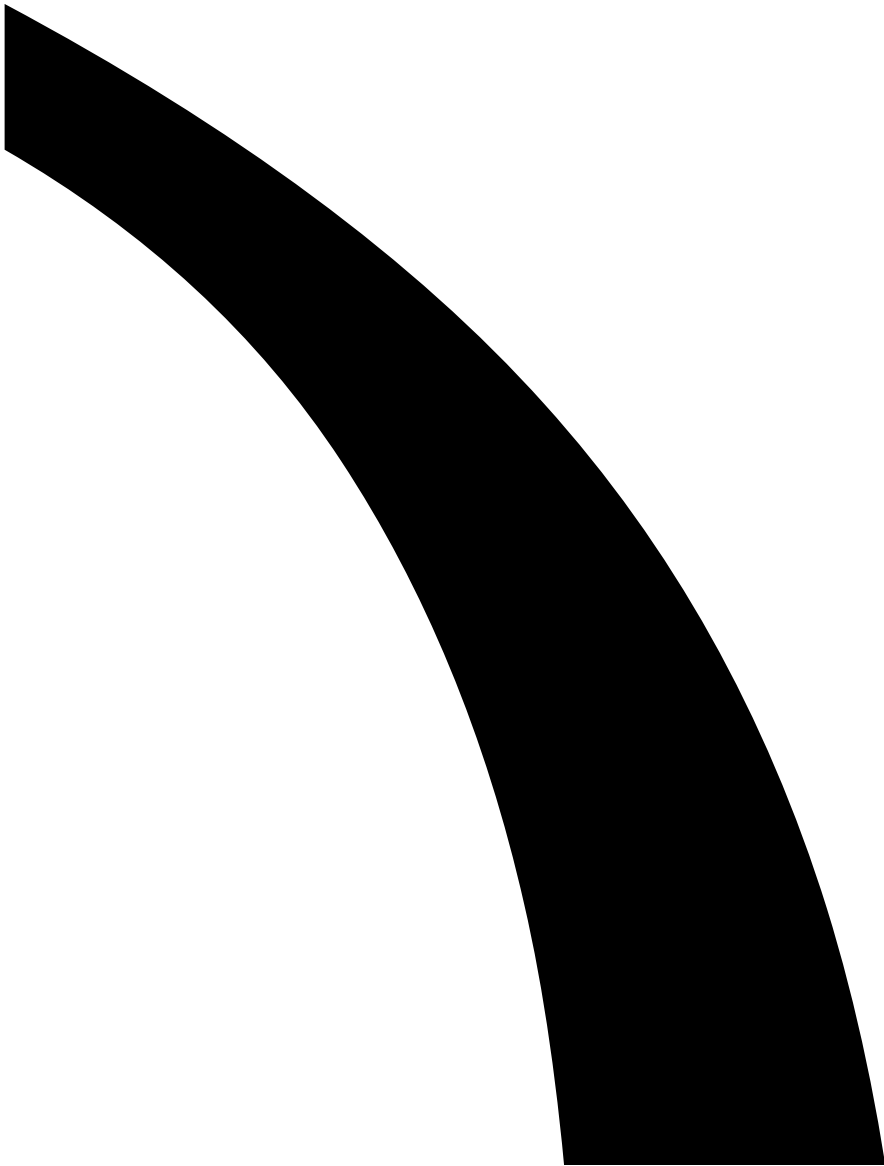
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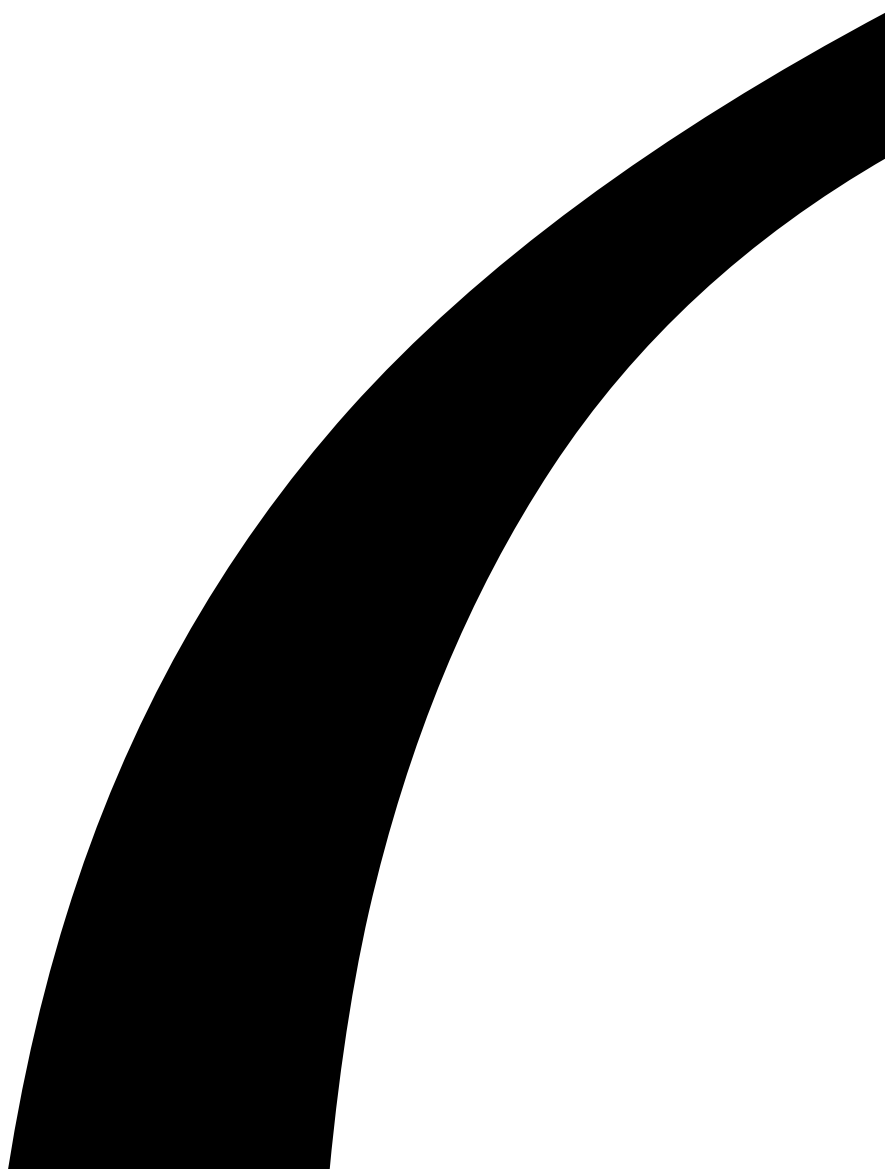
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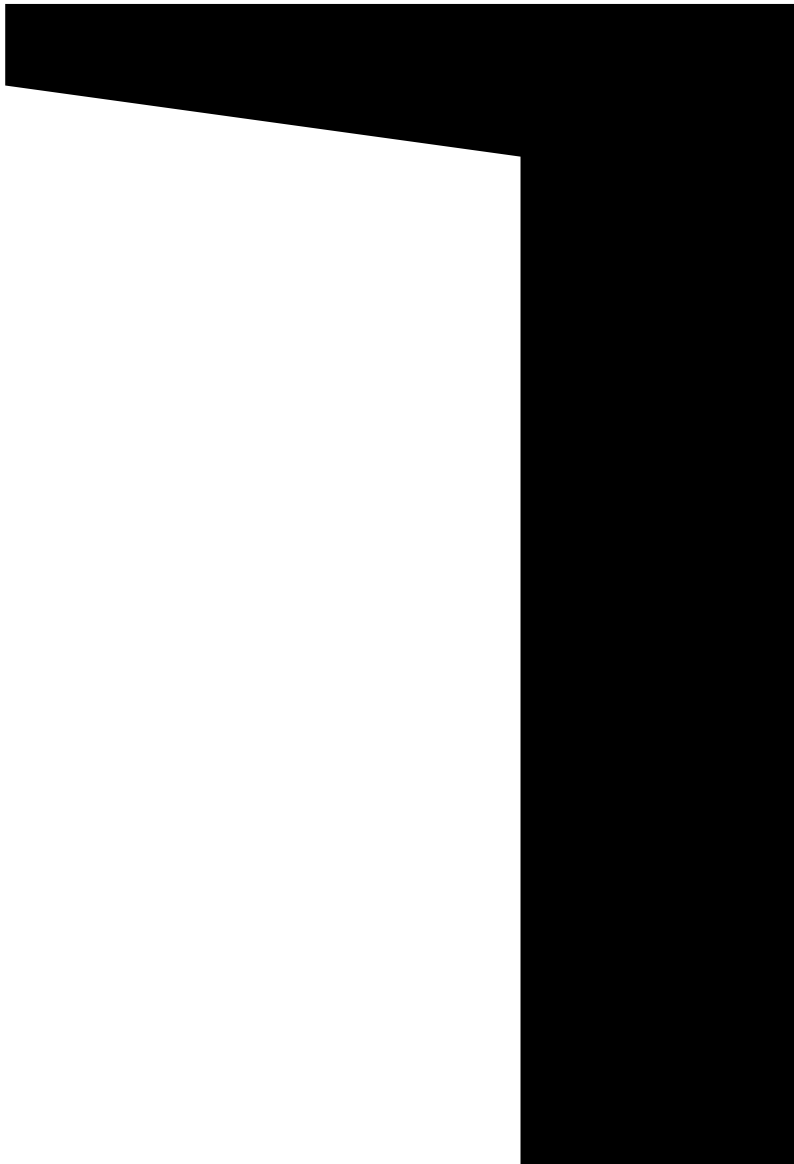








ÇáÇÚáÇä ÇáÚÇääí áÍæÞ ÇáÄäÓÇä (1)



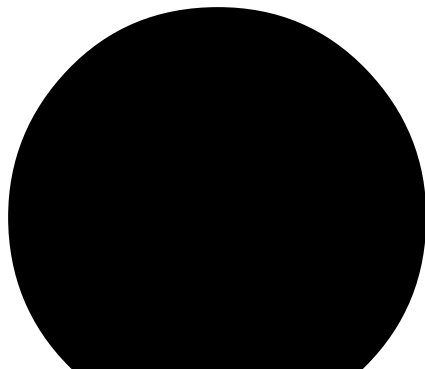
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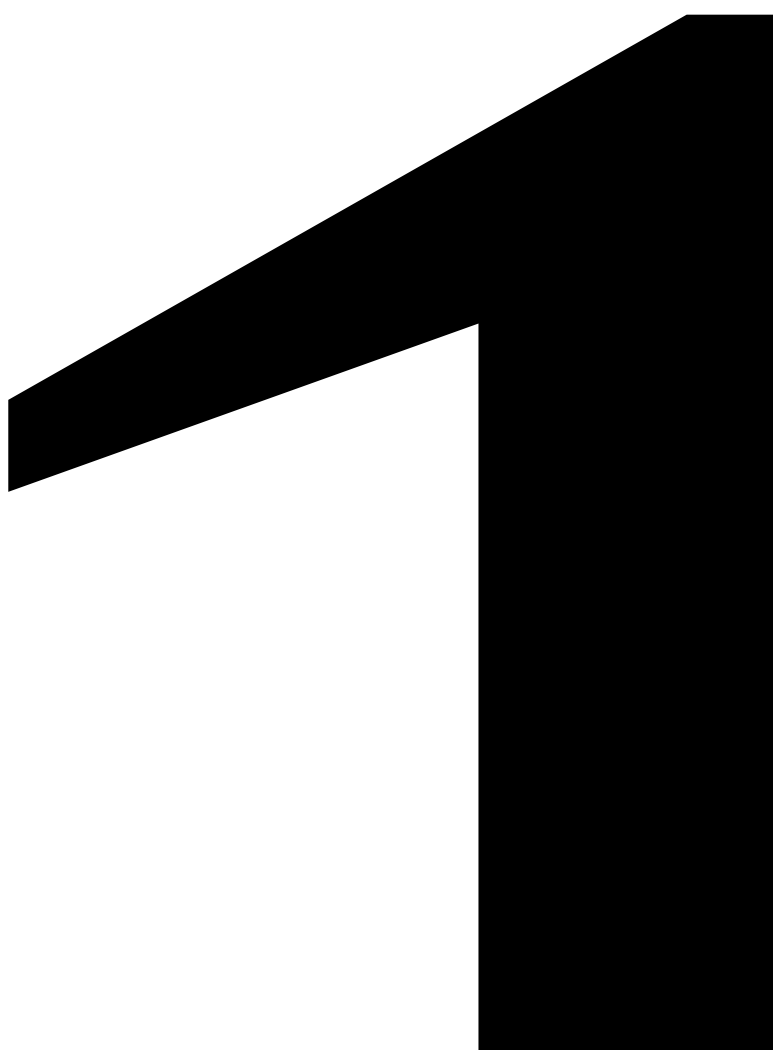
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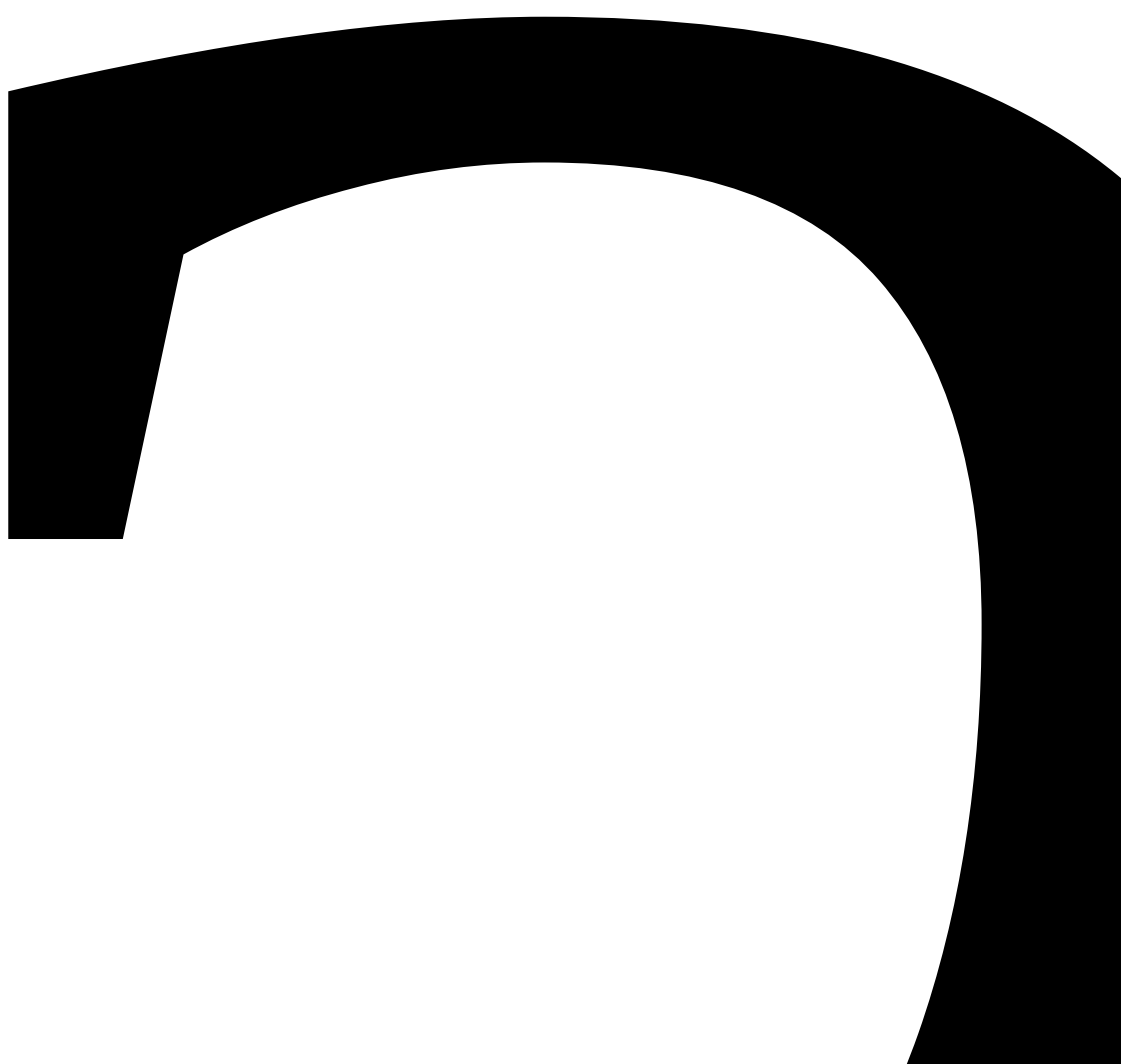
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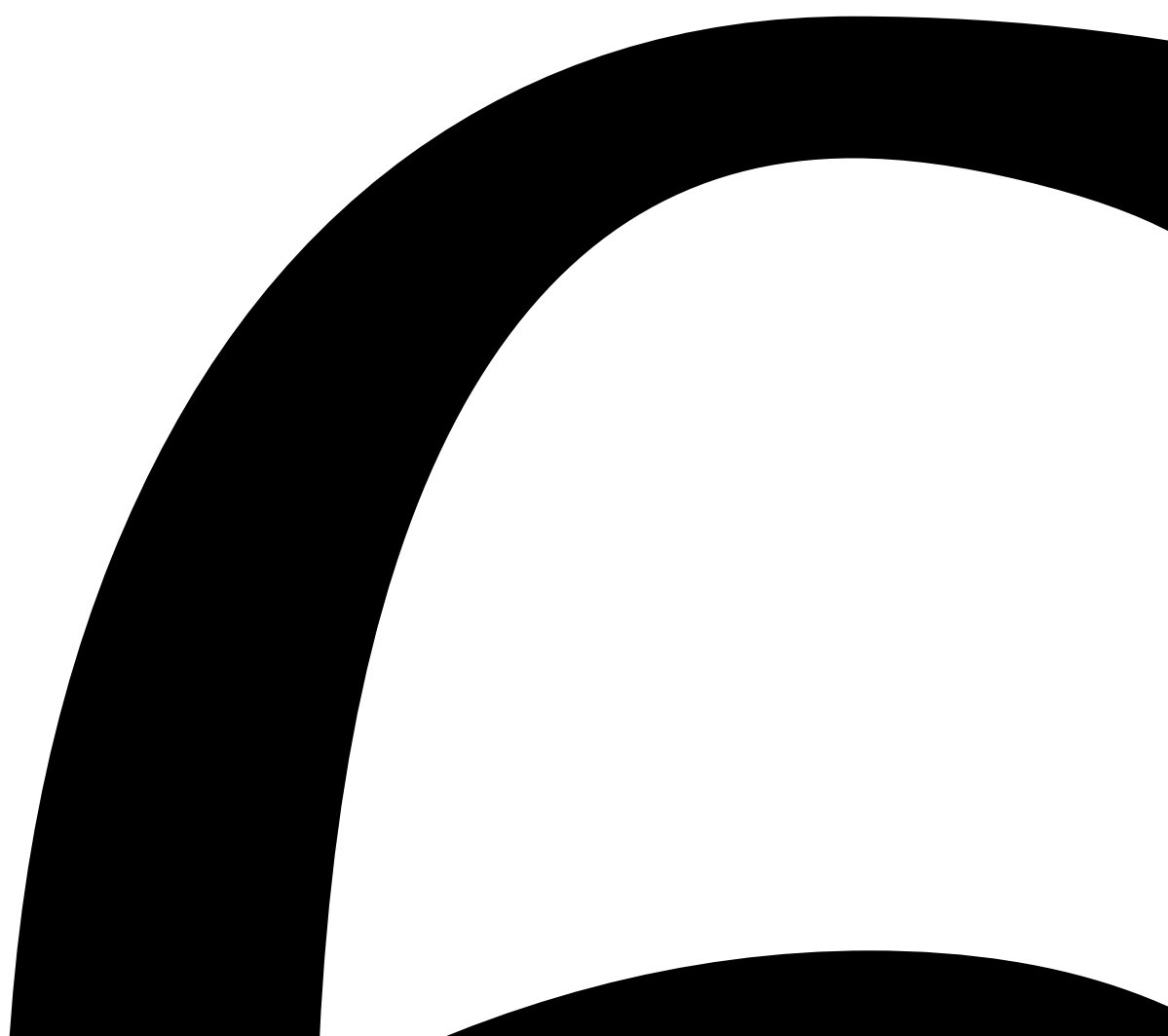
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ÇáßÑÇãÉ



áßá ÃäÓÇä ÍÐ ÇáÊäÊÚ ÈßÇÝÉ ÇáÍÐæÐ æÇáÍÑiÇÊ Ýí åÐÇ ÇáÇÚáÇä Ìæä ÊäíÒ ÈÓÈÈ ÚäÕÑ Ææ
áæä Äæ ÌäÓ Äæ áÛÉ Äæ Íä æáÇ ÝÑÝ Èíä Ñíá Äæ







ÇáÊÎæÝ ãã ÇáÃÓáÇã (1) [ÇáãæÕæÚ ßÇã ÈÛíÑ ÚãæÇã Ýí ÇáÃÕá ÝÇíÊÑãÇ áã åDÇ

ÇáÊÇíã Time ÊÊÊÊ/ Úä ÇáÑÃí ÇáÃÑĩĩáíÉ 22/4/79 ÇáÇÊÍÇĬ ÇáÓæÝíÇÊí ííæí ää ÇääÓääíã ÍÇãÓ
pØÑ Ýí ÇáÚÇää ÈÚĬ: ÇãĬæãÓíÇ; ÇáÈÇßÓÊÇä; ÇáääĬ; ÈäĬáÇĬíŎ; ÚĬ ÇääÓääíã ÇáÄä ĬæÇáí (50)

ãáíæäÇ ðĬ íÔá Ýí ÂÎÑ åÐÇ ÇápÑă Åâî (100) ãáíæä

ÌÇãÚÉ ÔíßÇÛæ/ íÐæá ãÇÑÖä ÒæäÓ (Ää ÇáÇÓáÇã ÇáÄä íÐæä ÈÌæÑ ÖÑÈ ãÖÇáÍ ÇáÚÑÈ æíÐæá
Ìæä ÄäÈæäí/ ÇáÍÈíÑ ÈÖÆæä ÇáÖÑÐ ÇáÄæÓØ (ÇäÇ äÖäÍ äÑÍáÉ ÇÚÇİÉ ÇáÈßæíä; æíÖæİ
ÇáÇÚÊÐÇİ Ýí ÇáÚÇáä ÇáÄÓáÇäí Ää ää Çáääßä ÄİÇÈ ÊÛİÑÇÈ Êaßä ÇääÓáää ää ÝÑÖ ÄÑÇÆää

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Àä ÇáÓÚæííÉ Êðĭă 7% ää ĨáăÇ Çáðæăí ááÚÇáă ÇáĂÓáÇăí ÈíăăÇ ĂăÑíßÇ Êðĭă 3,% ää ĨáăÇ

íþæá ÑíÊÔÇÑĬ Ýæáß ãä ÌÇãÚÉ ÈÑăÓÊæä Úă ÊæÑÉ ÇíÑÇă (ÇăăÇ Āæá ÊæÑÉ Ýí ÇáÚÇăă ÇáĚÇáĚ
Úái ĀÓÓ ÇáÇÓáÇă áÇ ÚáÇĤÉ áăÇ ĚÇáÑŃŌăÇáiĚ æáÇ

pÇá İÇáo: áç Èİ ááiÝÇÜ Úai ãÖÇái ÃãÑİßÇ æÇÓŇÇÆiai ää Óİp ÇáØÇpÉ ÇáÚääeiÉ æÇaNnei
ÇálaÇİİÉ ÇääÔÊällia ää ÇáÄÓáÇă æÇİáÇá ÇääÛŇÉ ÇääÇİİÉ ali ÔUæE ÇáUÇää

pÇá BÇÑáiÈÇÎ Ýí ŒÍíYÉ áÚÇÑíÝ ÓáÉ 1955 æǣ ÕÇÌÈ äÝæÐ æÇÓÚ Ýí ÅæÓÇØ ÇääìÈÈ
ÇáfÇBâÈ Ýí ÇŎNÇÆía: āākā ČáfŦÑ åæ ÇääÝŐÉ ČáčÓáčäîÈ ČáuÇìÒÈ Úă

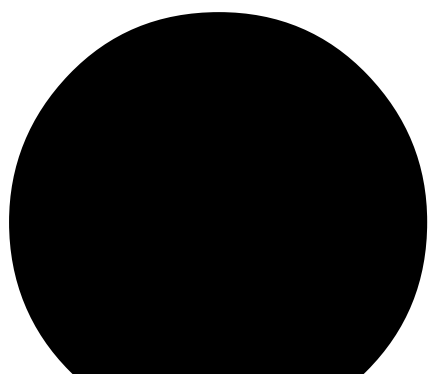
ÇáĂÓáÇă ĀŌæĀ äæÚ ãă ĀăæÇÚ ÇáØÇÚæä; ÞáÈ ÇáăÒÇÚ áíŌ ãŌĂáÉ ÇáÍĭæĬ Èá ÇăăÝŌíÉ
ÇáĂÓáÇăĭĬ Āă ÇáŪĬæ åæ ÇăÑæĬ

ᐃᑕᐱ ᐸᐢᐅᐱ ᐱᐱᐅᑕᐢᑕᐸ ᐃᐢ ᐱᐃᑕᐱᐸᐱᐱᑕ ᐃᐢ ᑕᐱᑕᐅᐱᑕᐅᐱᐢᐸ ᐱᐱᑕ ᐸᐸᑕᐱᐢ (ᐸᑕᐸᑕ ᐸᐢᐸᐸᐱᐱᐅᐱᐢ **Baba**
Jeobo **Tenskey** ᐱᐱᐃᑕ ᐅᐱᐸᐱᑕ ᐱᐸᐱ ᐢᐅᐱ ᑕᐱᐸᐱᑕ ᑕᐱᐃᐢ ᐸᐸᐢ ᐅᐢᐸ

íPæá ÃÍĹ ĀŮÖÇÁ ÇáßáíÓÊ áÈíŬă Ýí ääÇƧÔÉ æĒíƧÉ ÇáŌáí āŮ ãŌÑ: ĀăÊ āŬÝá; Āă ÇáŌáí íÓÊăÑ
ĂĐÇ æÑĒ ÇáŌÇĬÇÊ ĀÊÈÇŮ ãŌØÝì ßÇăă Āæ ÓŬĬ ÒŬáæá áßă ãÇĐÇ ÓăÝŮá áæ ÇÓÊăă ÇáĹßă

ÃÊÈÇÚ ÍÓä ÇáÈäÇ ÃÚİÇÁ ÇÓÑÇÆíá ÇáÇáİÇÁ (1) [Úái ÇáÊáÝÒíæä

ãÔÑÊ ÇáÑÃí ÇáÚÇã ÇáßæíÊíÉ Ýí 2/4/79 ÊÍÊ ÚäæÇä æÞÇÍÉ ÈÇáÛÉ ÈÍÞ ÇáÃÓáÇã æÇääÓáãíã Ýí
ÇáÊáÝÓíæä



ÇÓÊßÑ ÆÚÖÇÁ ÇáÇáíÉ ÇáÄÓáÇäíÉ Ýí ÇáæáÇíÇÊ ÇáäÊííÉ ÄÓÇÁÉ ÔÈÈÉ (C.B.S) Óí. Èí. ÇÓ.
Ääí ÇáÄÓáÇä æÍÇää NÓÇáÈä ÇáNÓæá ÇáßÑíä Õ Ýí ÈNÇäläÇ ÇáÈáÝÖíæäíÉ. äĐä ÇáÔÈÈÉ æäí
ÄßÈN ÔÈÈÉ ÈáÝÖíæäíÉ Ýí ÇáÚÇää. æĐİ ÄØápÊ ÇÓä äÍäİ Õ Úäí ßáÈ ĐÇä ÈİæN Ýí Äİİ
ÇääÓáÓáÇÊ ÇáÊí ÈäÈİläÇ æÚNÖÊäÇ Úäí ÇääÔÇäİä Ýí 2/3/ 79 æĐİ äİİÈ äÆÇÊ ÇáNÓÇÆá

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æÝí 2/4/ 79 äÔÑÊ ÇáÑÃí ÇáÚÇä ÇáßæíÊíÉ ãPÇáÇ ÈÚäæÇä (ÇáÍíáí áíá ÊÔä ÍääÉ Úái ÊØÈíP
ÇáÔÑíÚÉ æÊÏÐÑ ää äÓääí ÈÑíØÇáíÇ

ÊĐæá ÇáßÇÊÊÊ ìæä ÓÇæË æÑË: ãäĐ ÎäÓ ÓäæÇÊ ÇßÊÔÝÊ ÁÎÎ ÕÑßÇÊ ÇáÊÊÑæá ÇáÊí ÊÚää Ýí
ÍĐá ÊÕÚíá ÇáÚÇääíä Ýí ÇáÓæÚÍíÊ Ää ÊÚÕ ÇáÄÝÑÇÎ ßÇäæÇ íÚÊĐÍæä Ää ÇáÁÓáÇä áÚÊÊ
ÍÙ; æÄä ÂÎÑíä ßÇäæÇ íÚäæä Ää ÇáÁÓáÇä ìäÇÚÊ ÍáíÊ ÇÓÓÊäÇ ìäÚíÊ ÄÑäÇÈíÊ; æÄä áíäÇ äæ

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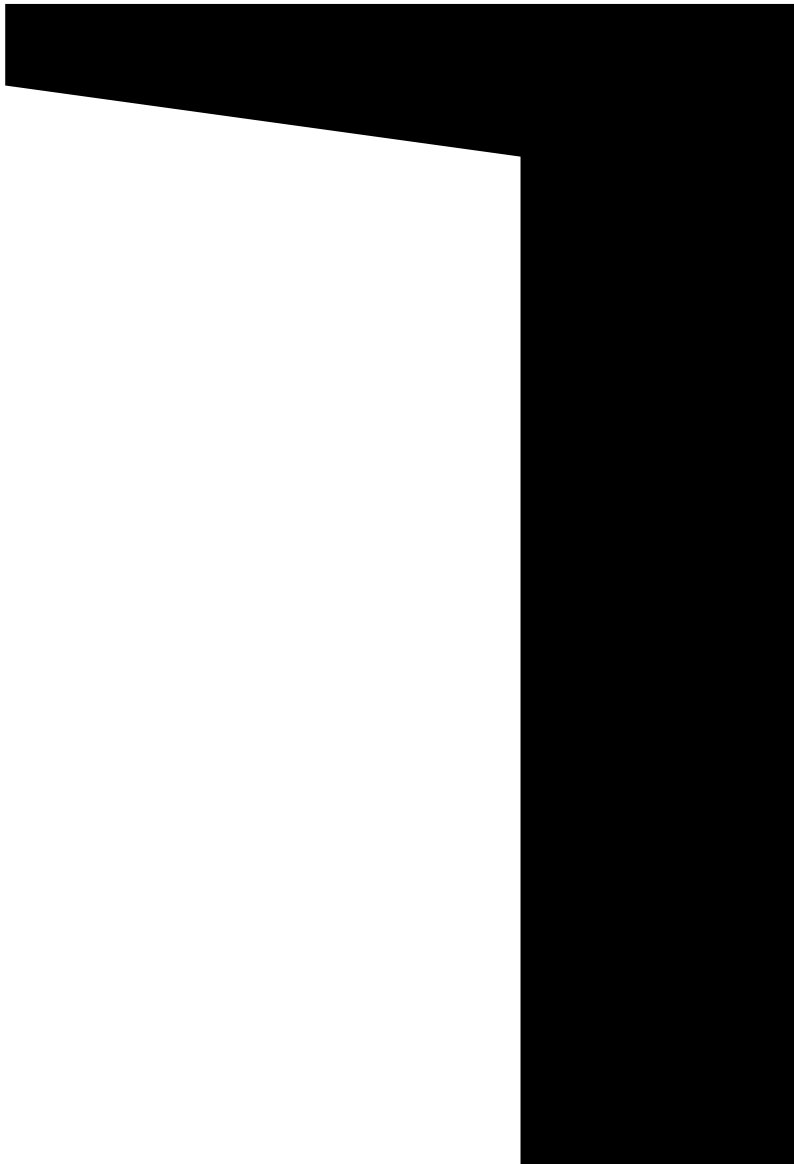
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ÇápíÇã ÈÇáÕÕØ ãpÇÈá Uái ÍÕæá ÄÕæÇÊåã Ýí

ÃæÑÈÇ æÃãÑíßÇ ãä ÇáĬÇÍá (1)



ÇáãæÖæÚ ßÇä ÈÛĩÑ ÚäæÇä Ýí ÇáÇÕá ÝÇÎÊÑäÇ áå åÐÇ



íþæá ÈíÊÑíã ÓÇÑæßíã ãííÑ ãÑßÒ ÇáÃÈÍÇÈ ÈÌÇãÚÉ åÇÑÝÇÑÌ Ýí ßÊÇÈ ÕÌÑ ÃÍÌÇÇ ÈÚääÇã
ÇáËæÑÈ ÇálãÓíÉ: (ÅääÇ ãÍÇÕÑæã ää ÌãÍÚ ÇálãÇÈ ÈÈÍÇÑ ãØÑÌ ää ÇálãÓ ÍÚÑÐ ßá ÛÑÝÈ ää

ÈäÇÁ

ËþÇÝÊäÇ

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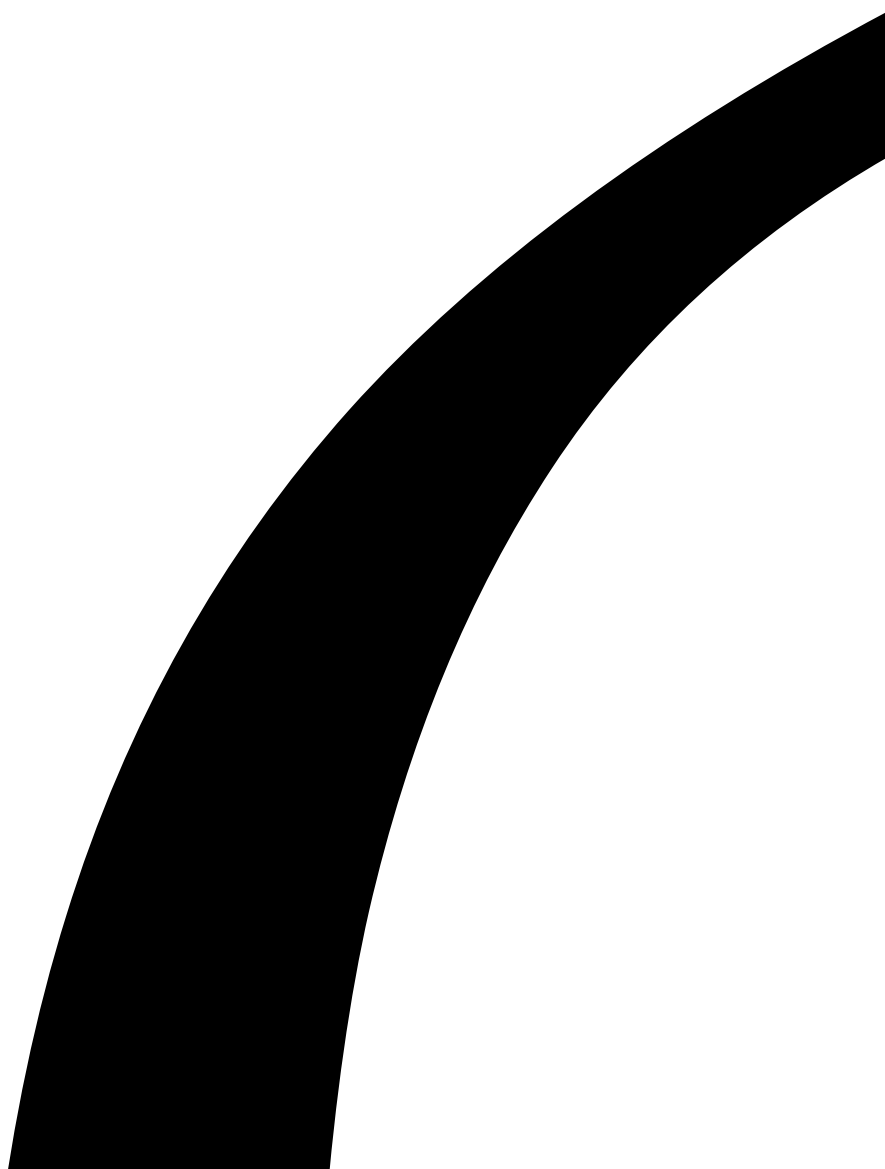
þØÇÚ

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æǎĐǎ ÇáĚæÑÉ ÇáÊí ÊÚÈÑ ÈǎÇ ĀĬĐÉ Ýí ÊŪííÑ ÍíÇÉ ßá Ñìǎ æßǎ ĀǎÑǎÉ Ýí ĀǎÑíßÇ ĀßÈÑ ãǎ Āí
ĚæÑÉ ĀĬÑì Ýí ǎĐÇ

ÇaÚÕÑ



æíPæá læä ßíÔáÑ ÚÇáã äÝÓí Ýí ÔíßÇÛæ: (Ãä 90% ää ÇáÃäÑíßíÇÊ äÕÇÈÇÊ ÈÇáÈÑæí ÇáläÓí
æÃä 40% äÕÇÈæä ÈÇáÛä) (2) [ÇáäìÈäÚ

ÇáÈÑæÊæßæá ÇáÃæá: (Åä ÇáÔÈÇÈ ÐÍ ÃÕÇÈå ÇáÚää áÇäÖäÇää Ýí ÇáÝÓÐ ÇáäÈßÑ ÇáÐí ÌÝÚå
Åáíå ÅÚæÇääÇ ää ÇáãÎÑÓíå æÇáÎå æÇáãÑÈíÇÈ Ýí ÈíæÈ ÇáÃÈÑíÇÁ æÇáäæÙÝíå æÇáäÓÇÁ

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(3)

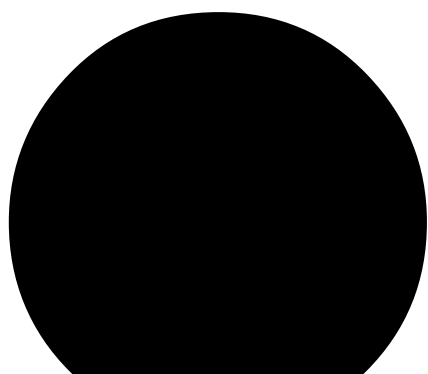
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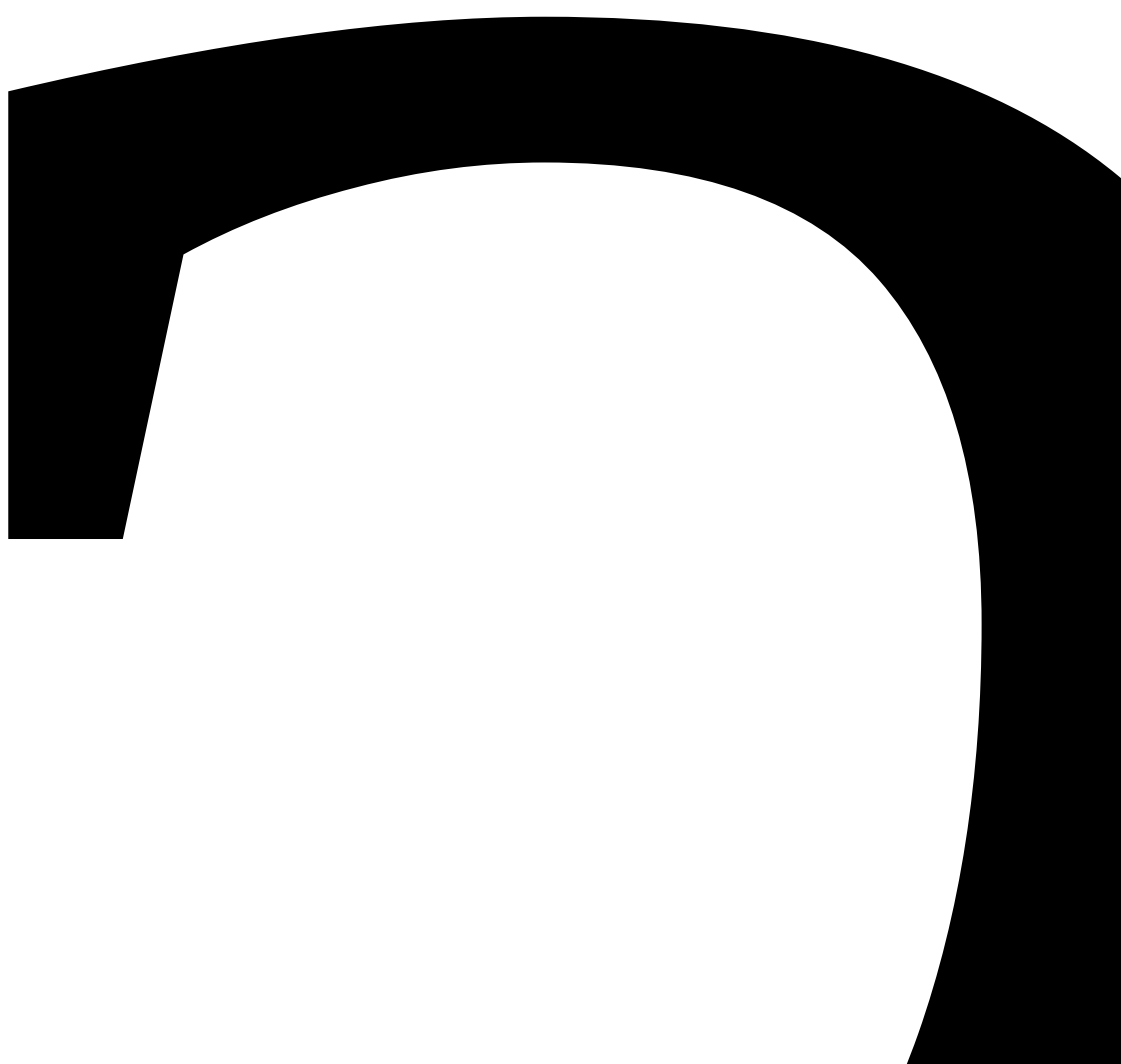
ÇáÚÇÑí

ÇáÈÑæÊæßæá 8: (ÓăÓăĬ ÇáăăÇ.ÕÈ ÇáăăăÉ ĀăĬ ĀăÇÓ Ðæí ÓăÚă ÓíÆÉ ÍÊĭ ÊăÔĂ Èíăăă æÈĭă ÇáÔŬÈ âæÉ ÓÍĭĖ Āæ ĀăĬ ĀăÇÓ ĭăßă âĬÇßăÊăă æÇáŎĬ Êăă Ýí ÇáŎĭăă ĀÐÇ âÇ ĬÇáæÇ Ĭăă ÊăÝĭÐ ĀæÇăÑăÇ æÇáŬŊŎăă âă âÐÇ âæ ĀŊŬÇăăă Ŭăĭ ÇăĬÝÇŬ Ŭăă âŎÇăĬăÇ ÍÊĭ ÇăăÝÓ ÇăĀĬĬŊ) (1)

[ÇáàÌÊãÚ

ãÕÑÊ ÌÑíÊÊ ÊÑÇäÓí ÓæÇÑ ÆíÕÇÆíÊ ßÇääÉ ááŮÚÇæí ÇáÊí ãÛÑÊ ÝíâÇ ãíßãÉ ÇáÓíä Ýí Ðáß









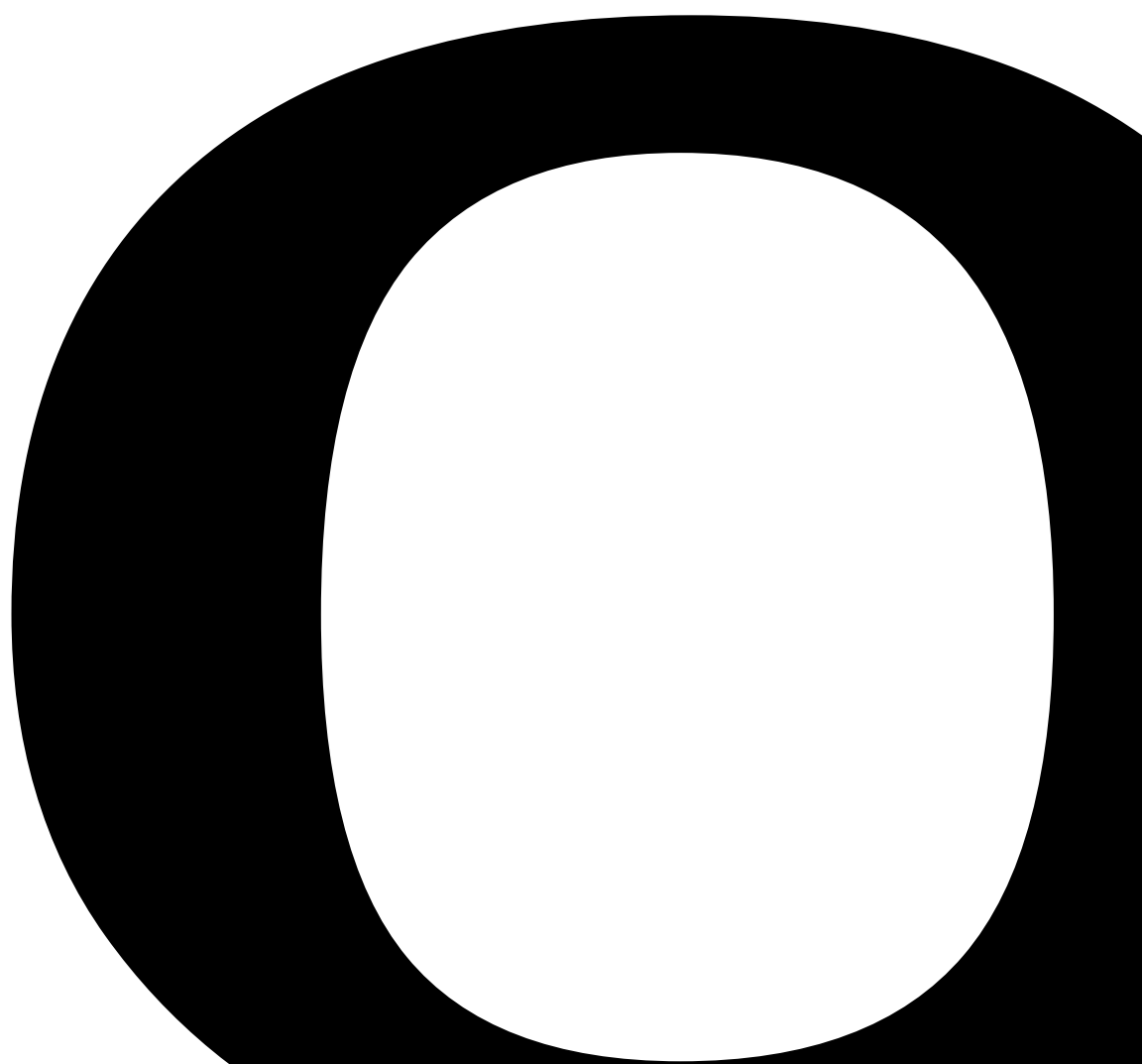
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ÖÑÈ

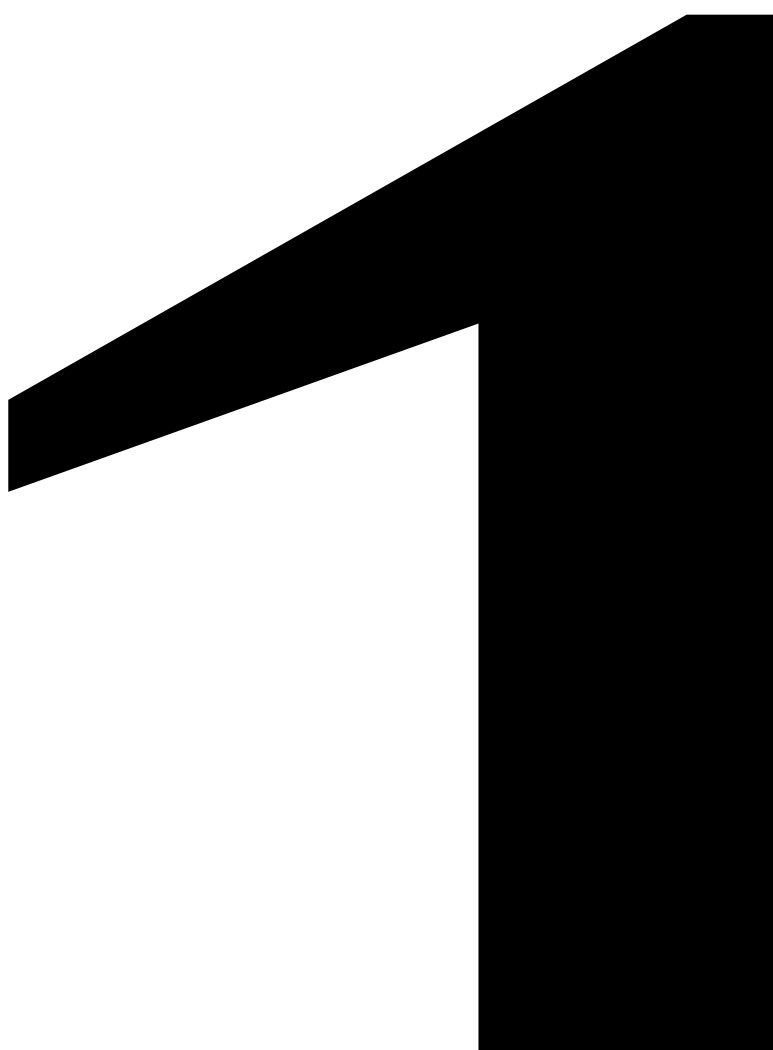
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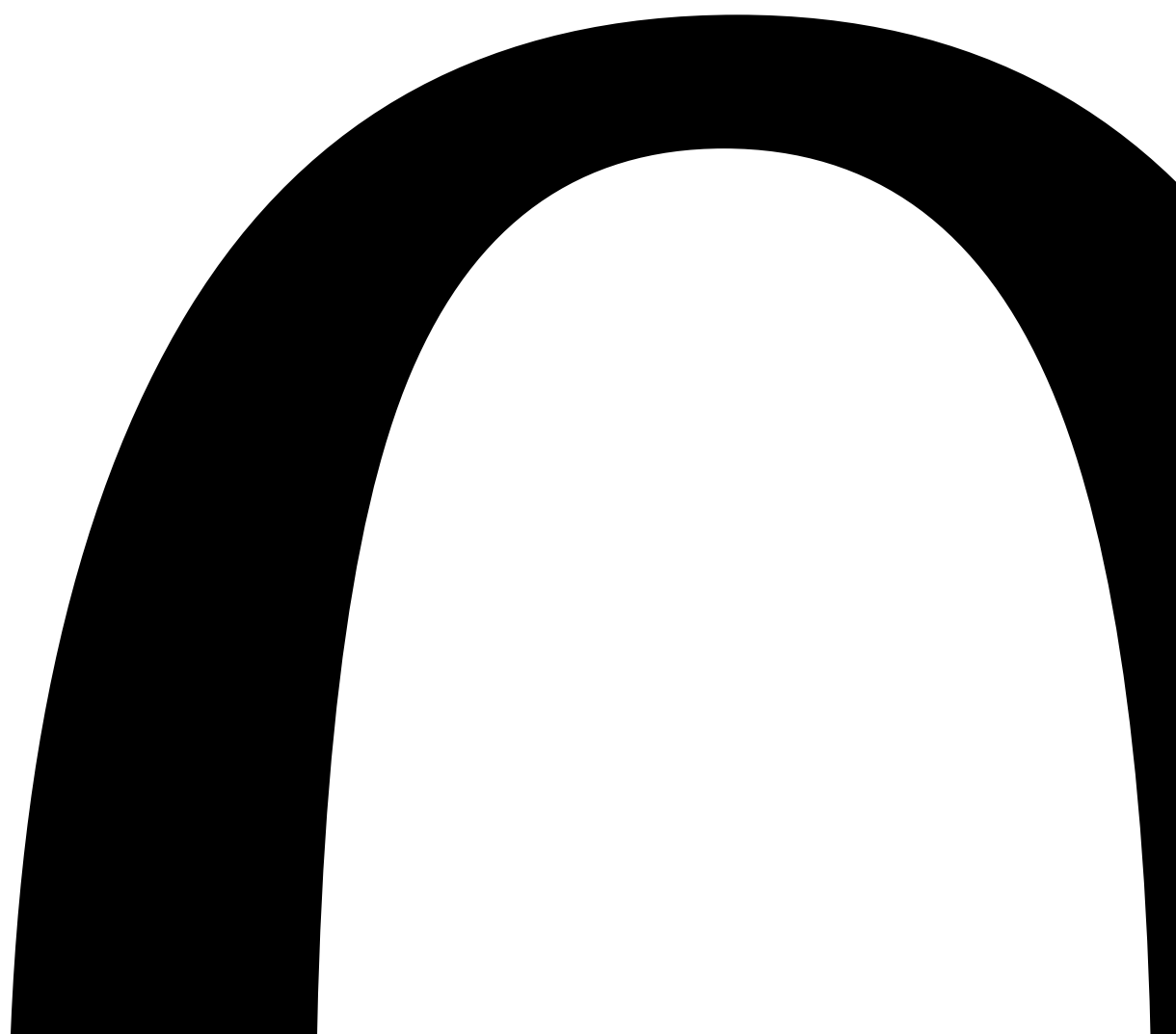
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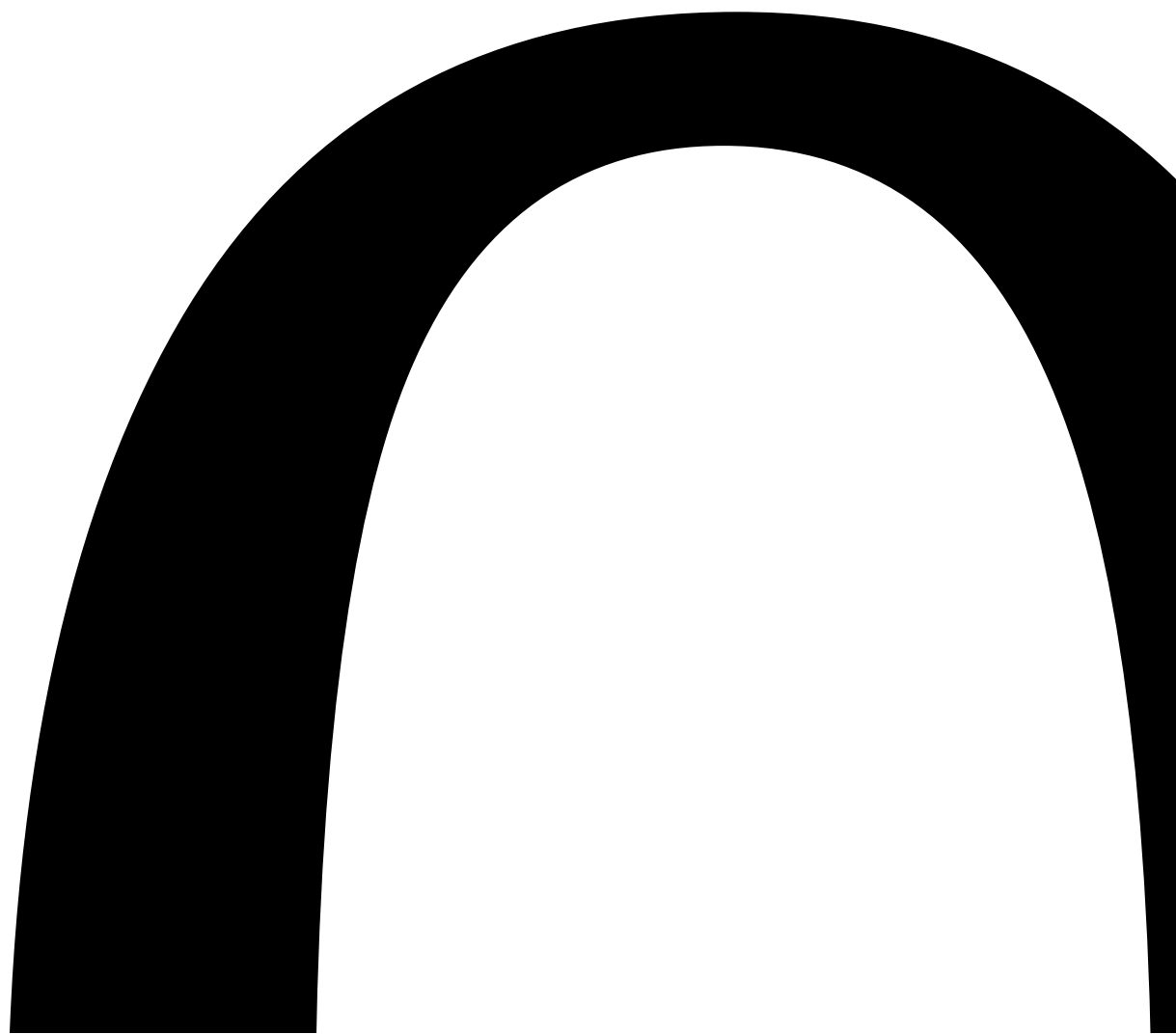




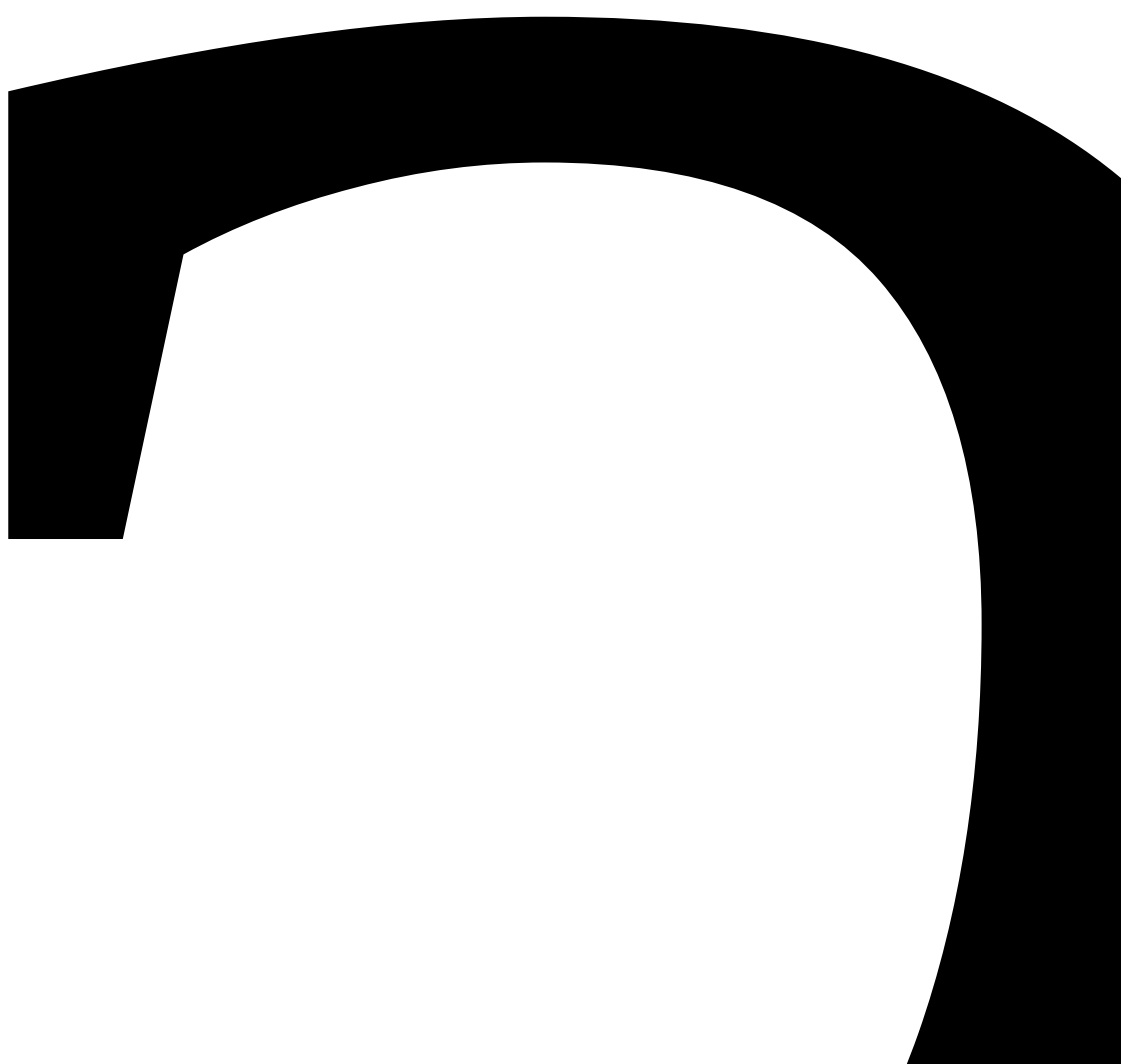






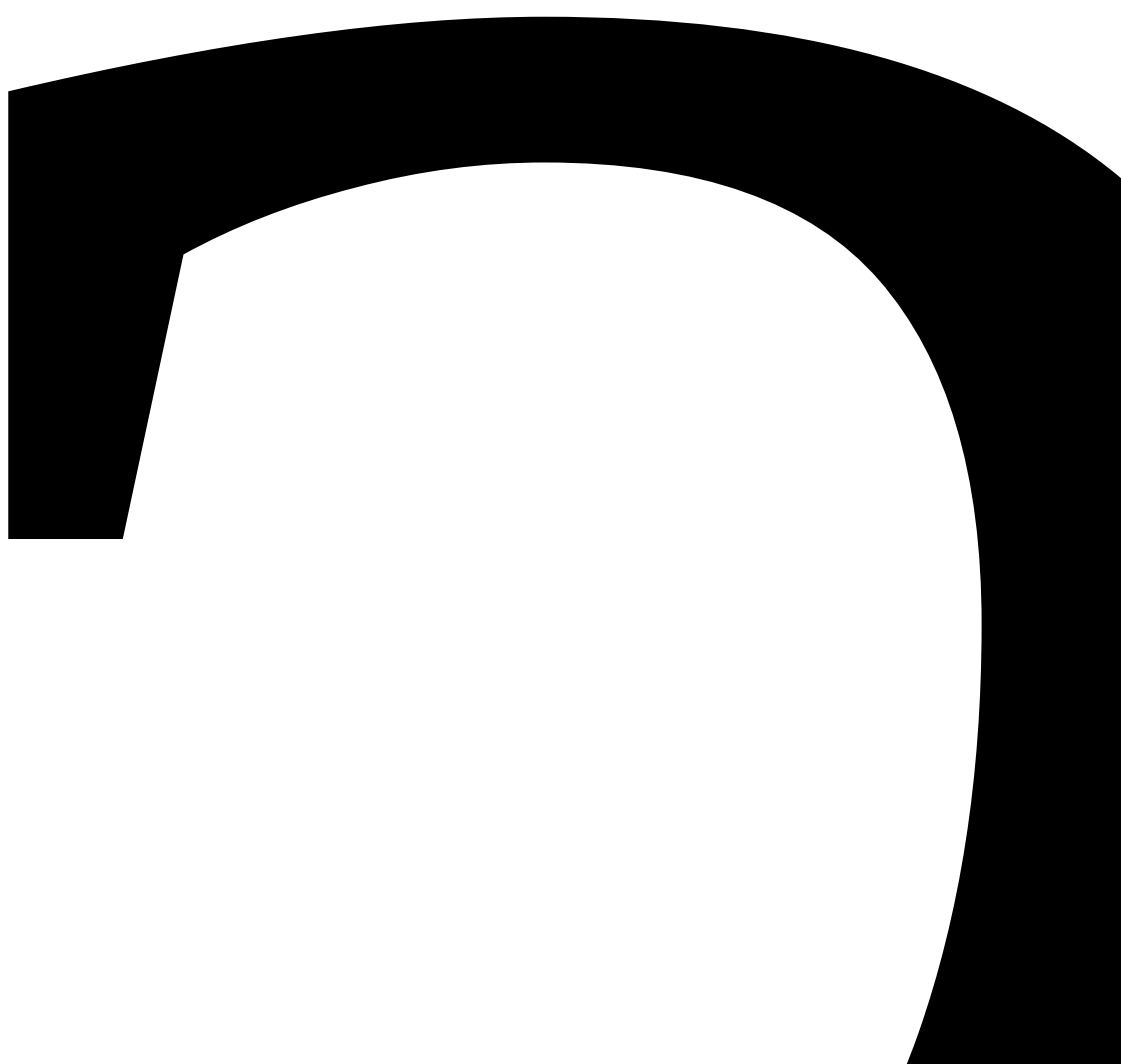


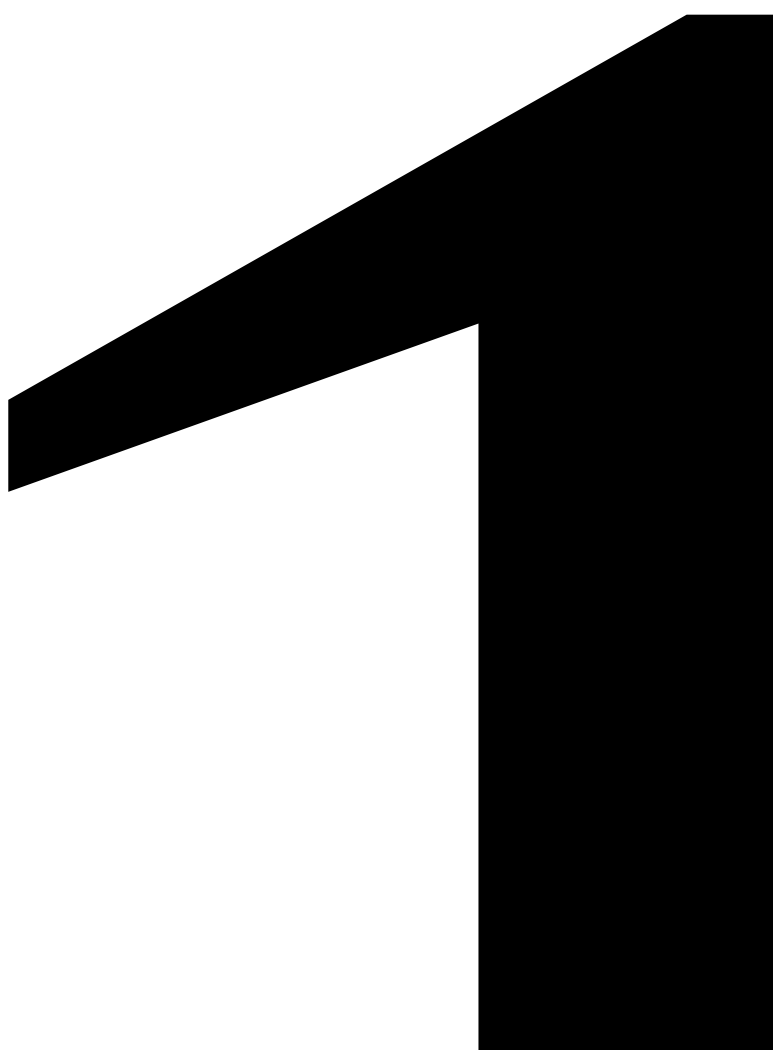






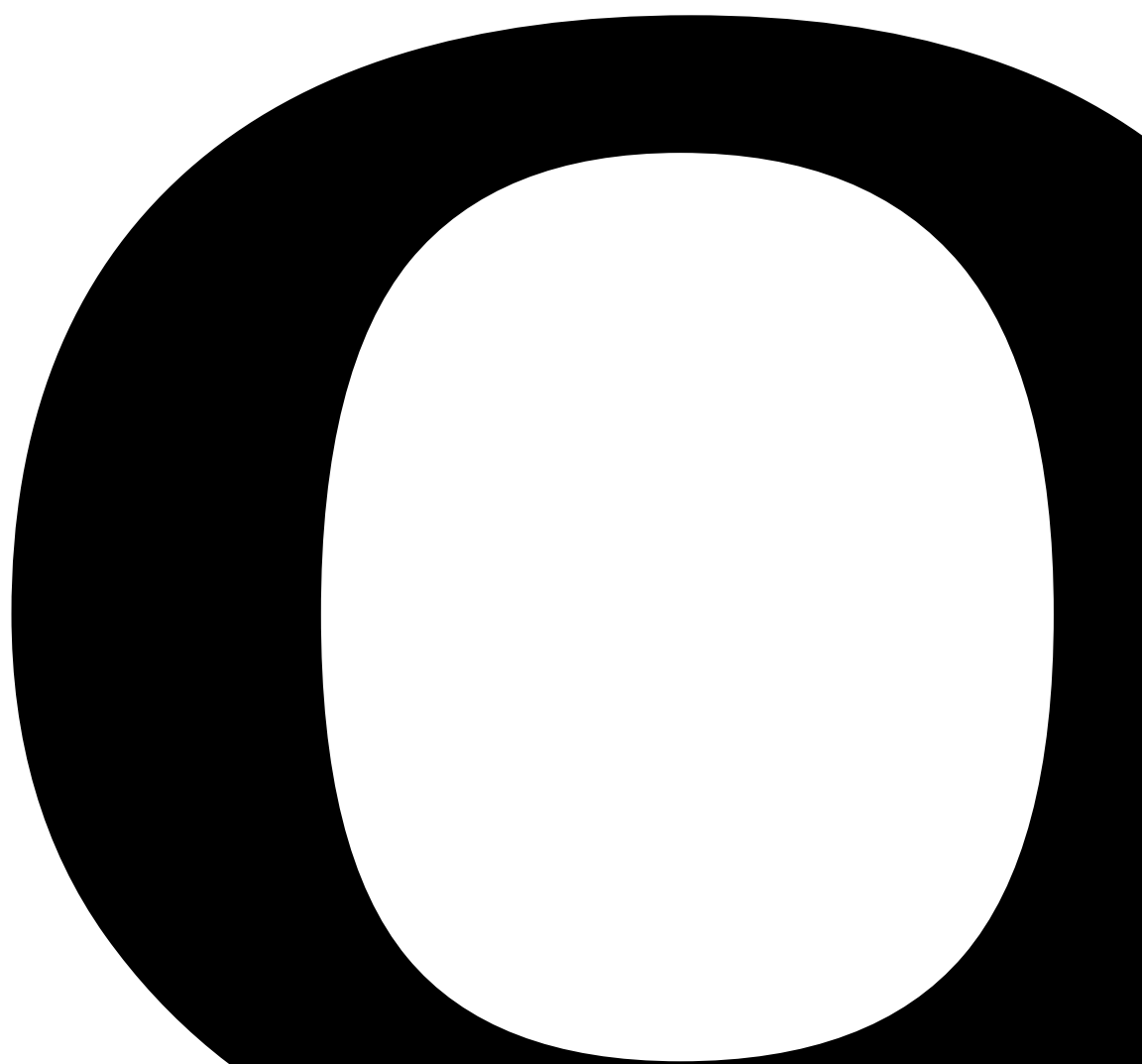


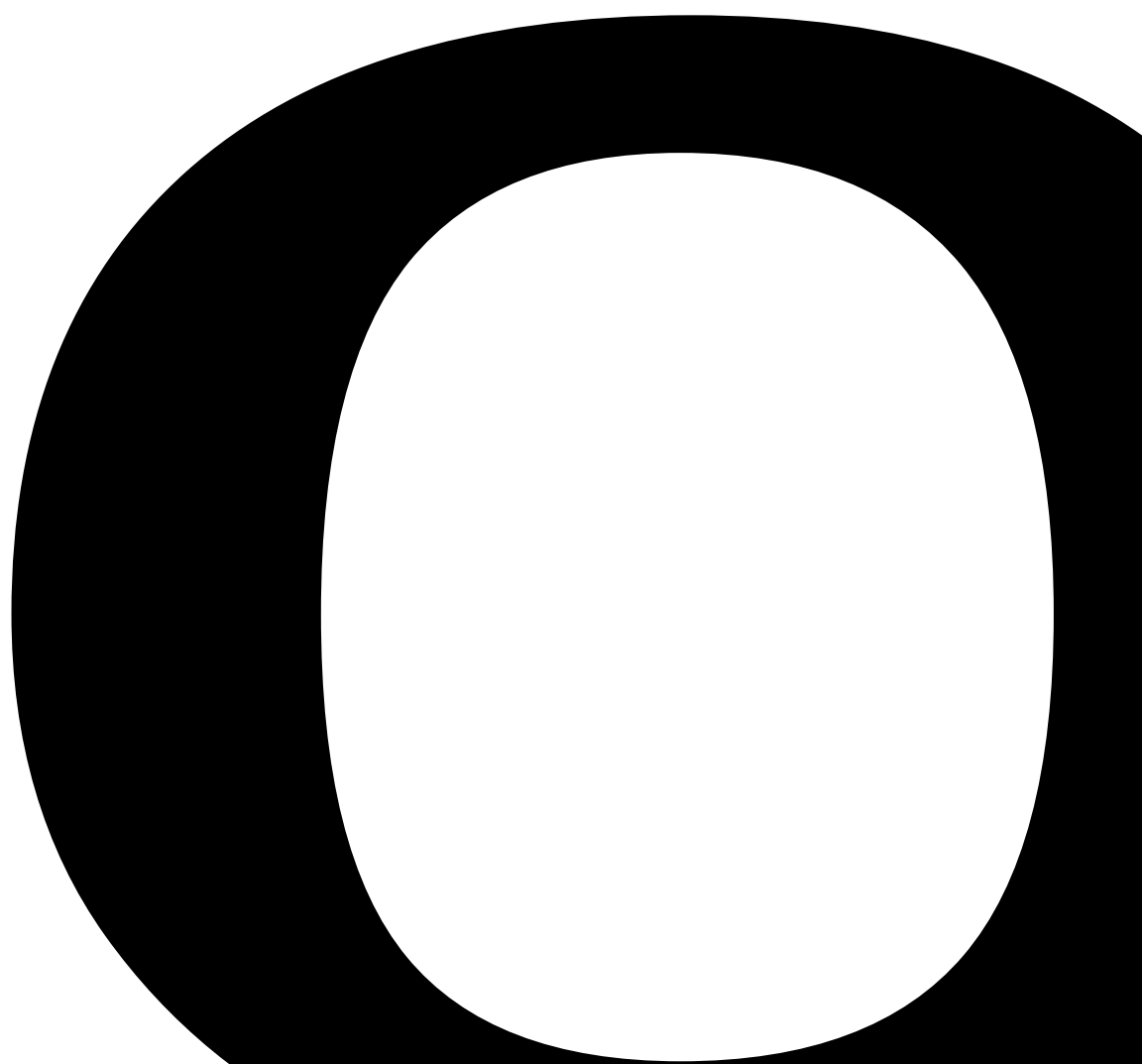


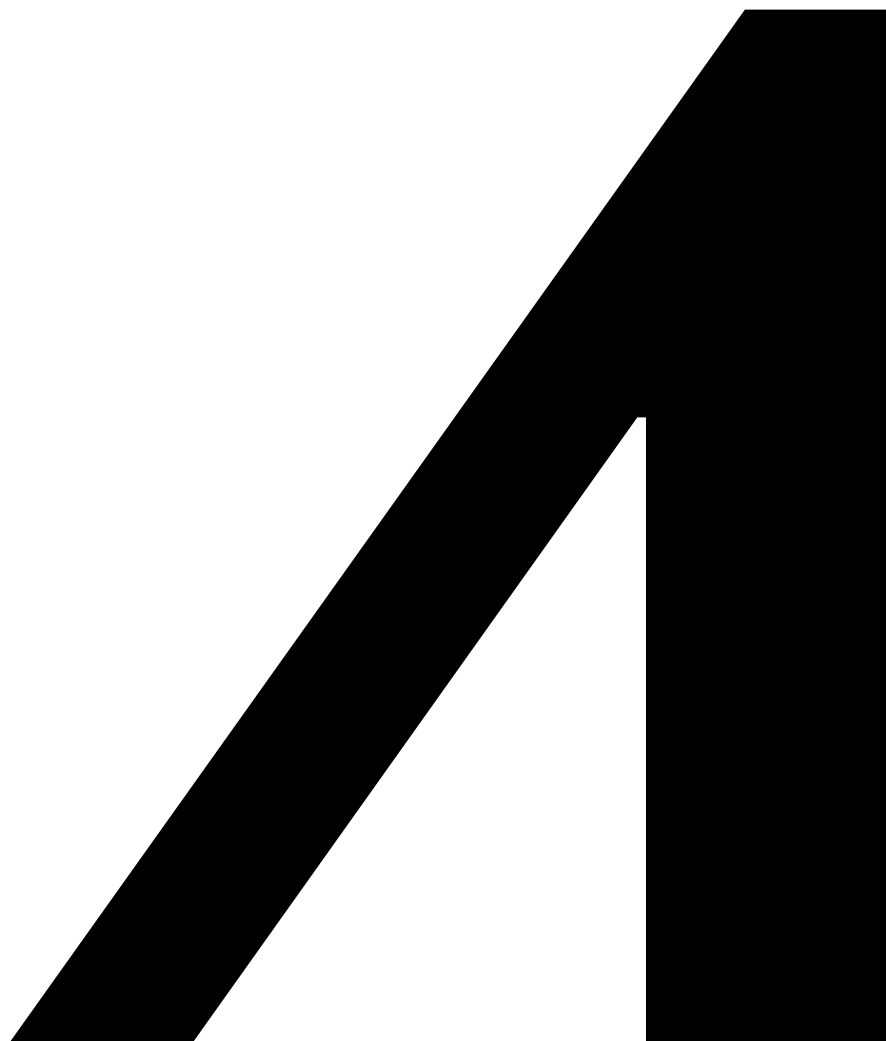


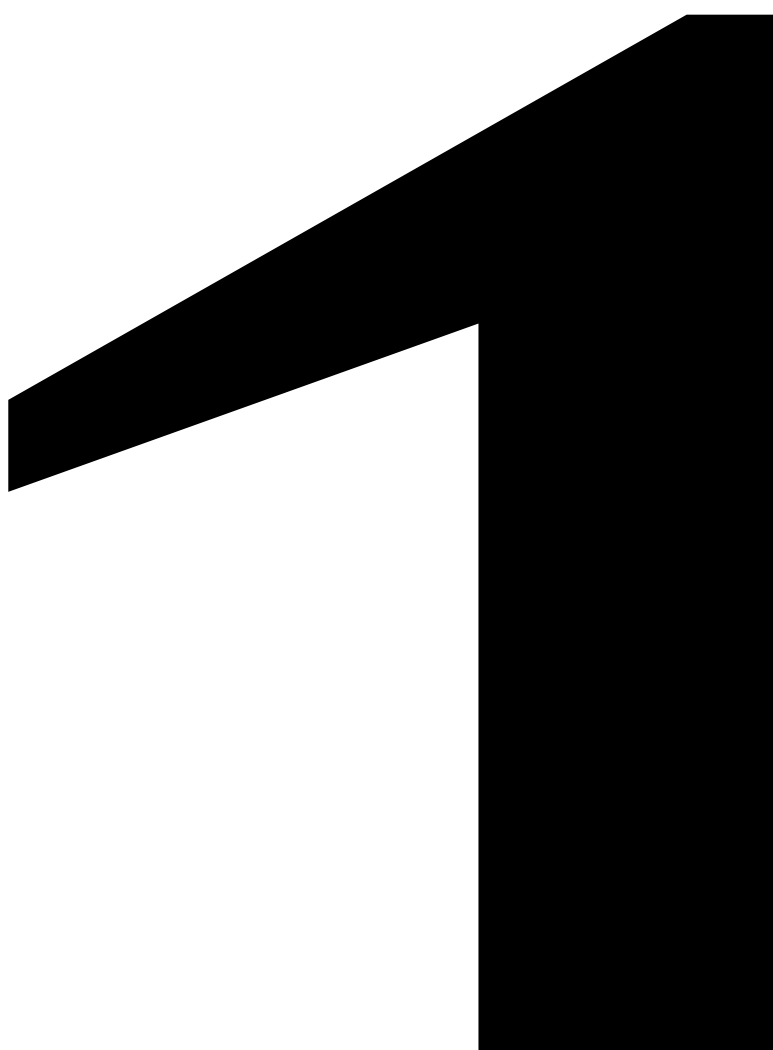














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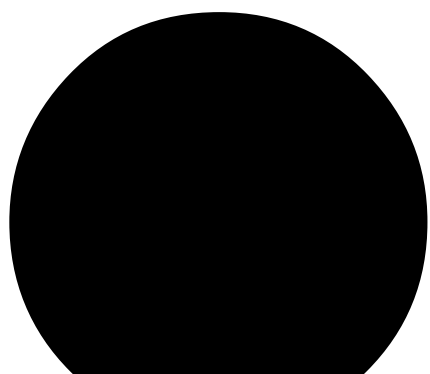
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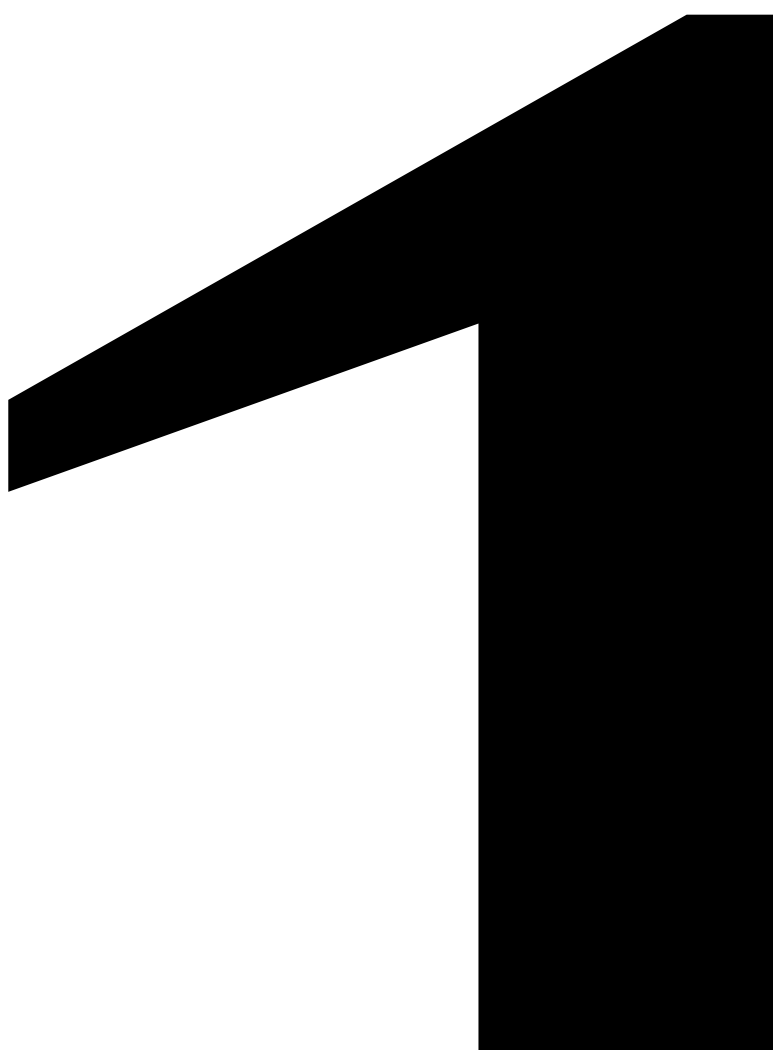
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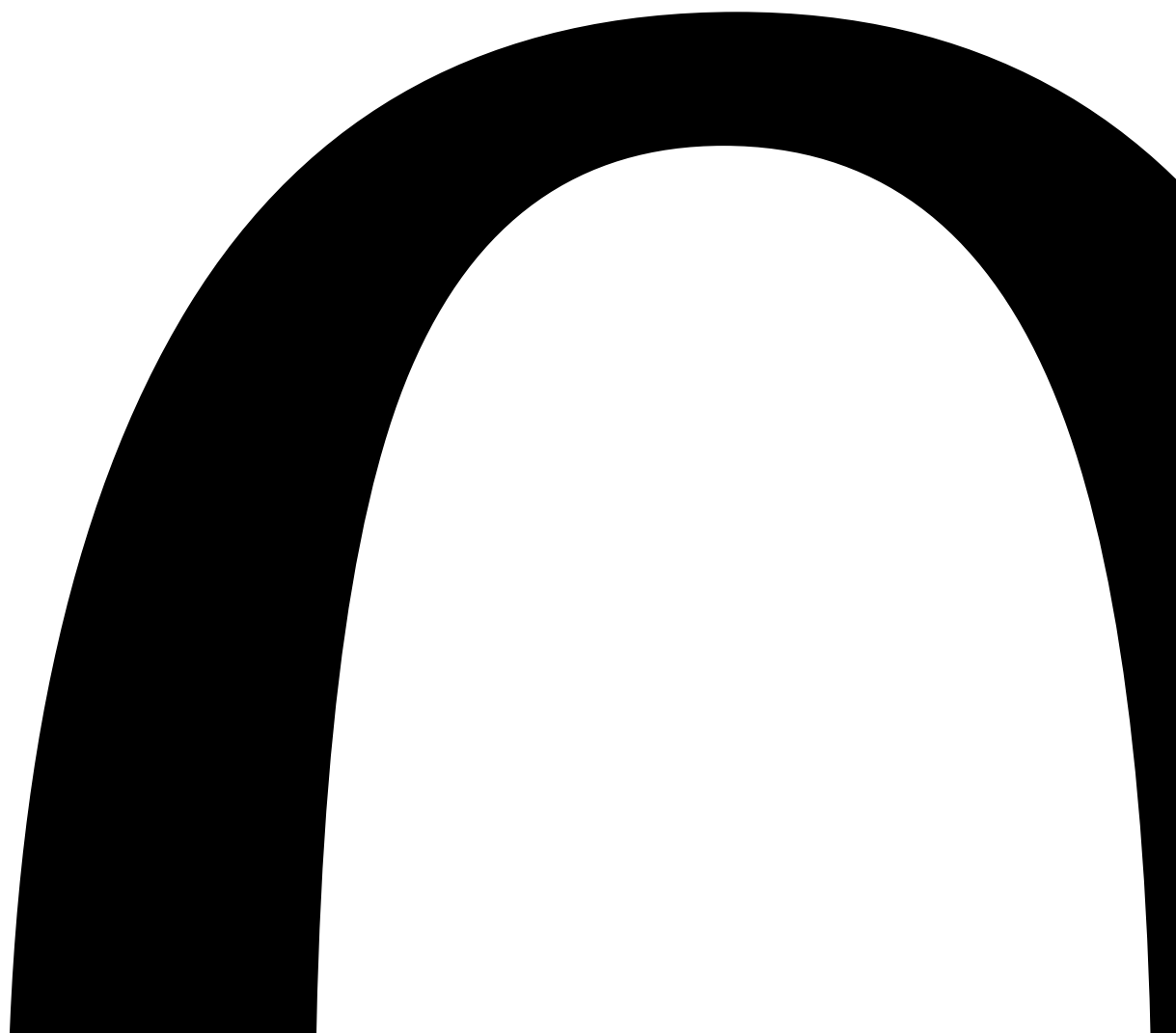
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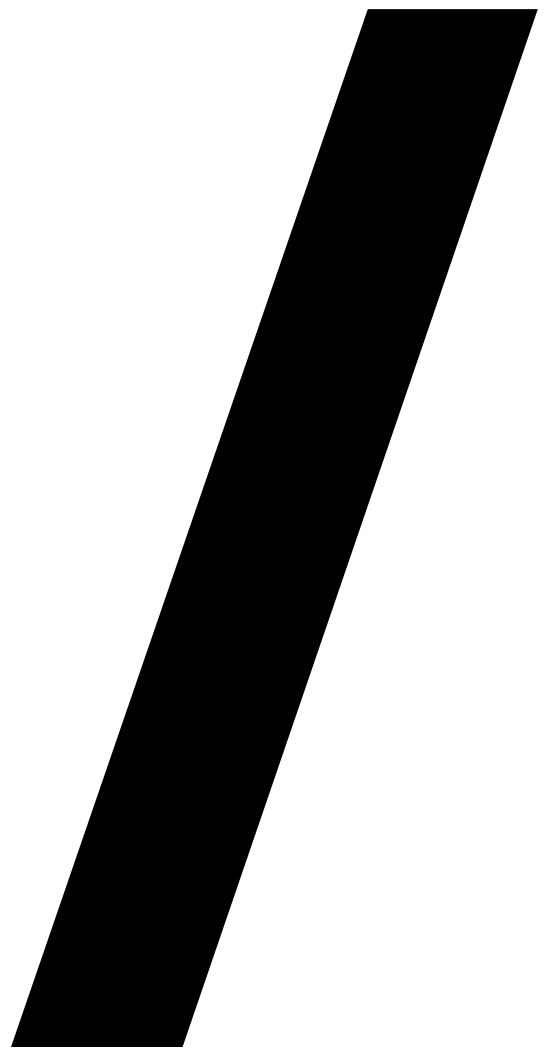
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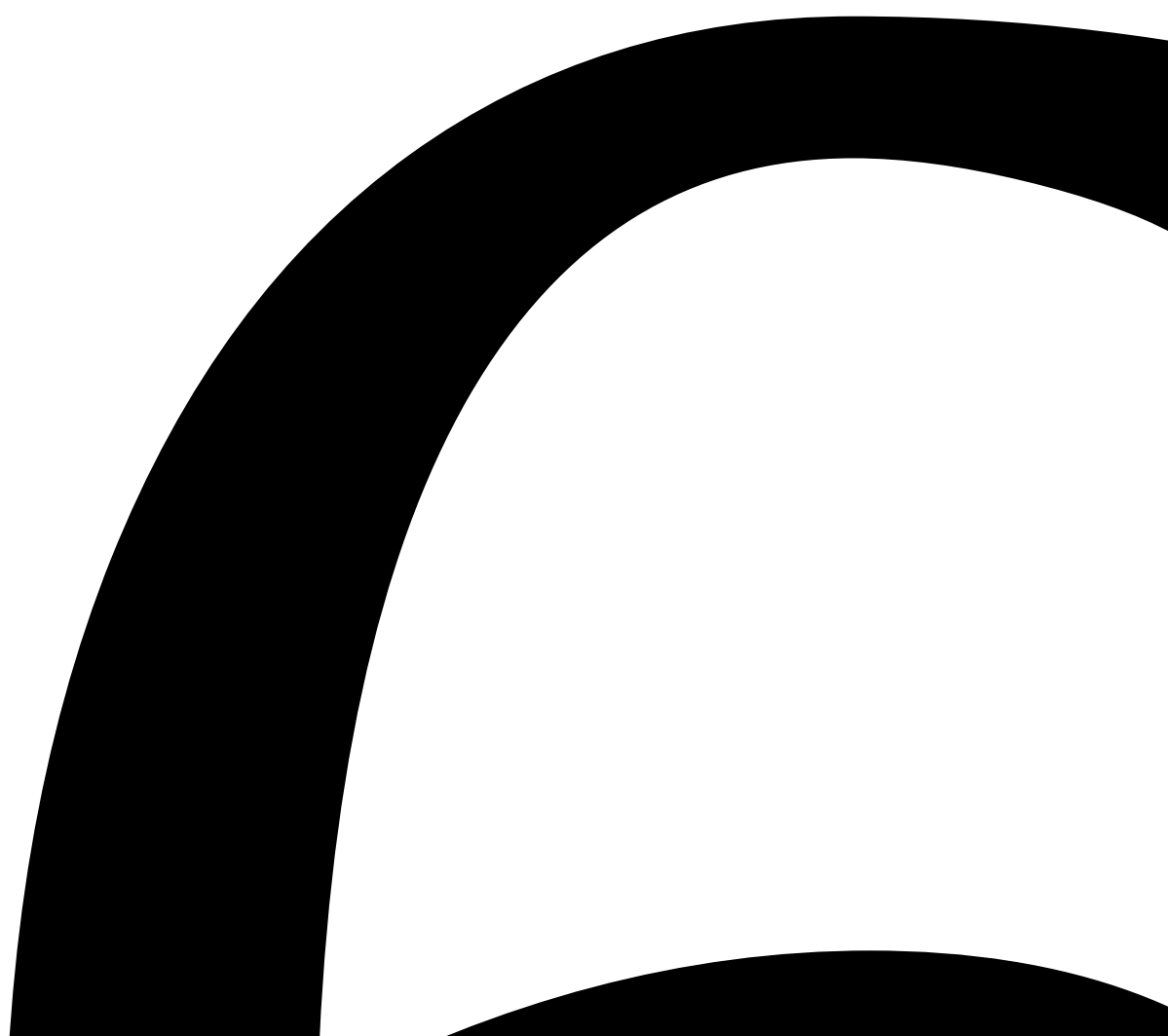
ÓäÉ











Ýí íæã æÇİİ ÊÚÑÖ 3 ãÕÇÑÝ ááÓÑĐÉ Ýí

Ýí äíæíæÑß ÕÎÑÊ äÔÑ ãÄÎÑÇ 35% ãä ÇáäÓÇÁ ÇáÄãÑíßíÇÊ íÊÚÑÖä ááÕÑÈ ÇáäÈÑÍ ãä ÞÈá
ÄÖæÇlää; äÍÎÑ ÕÑØÉ äíæíæÑß íÞæá: (Ää ÄßÈÑ ãä äÇÆÊí ÄãÑÄÊ ÊäÞá ÔãÑíÇ Çái ÇáäÓÉÖÝì

ǎÊîÈ ÁŒÇÈÇÊ ßÈíÑÉ æÊâÔíǎ Ýí ÇáŒáæÚ Åæ ßÓÑ ÚÙÇǎ) (1) [ÇáǎìÊǎÚ ÇáÚÇÑí

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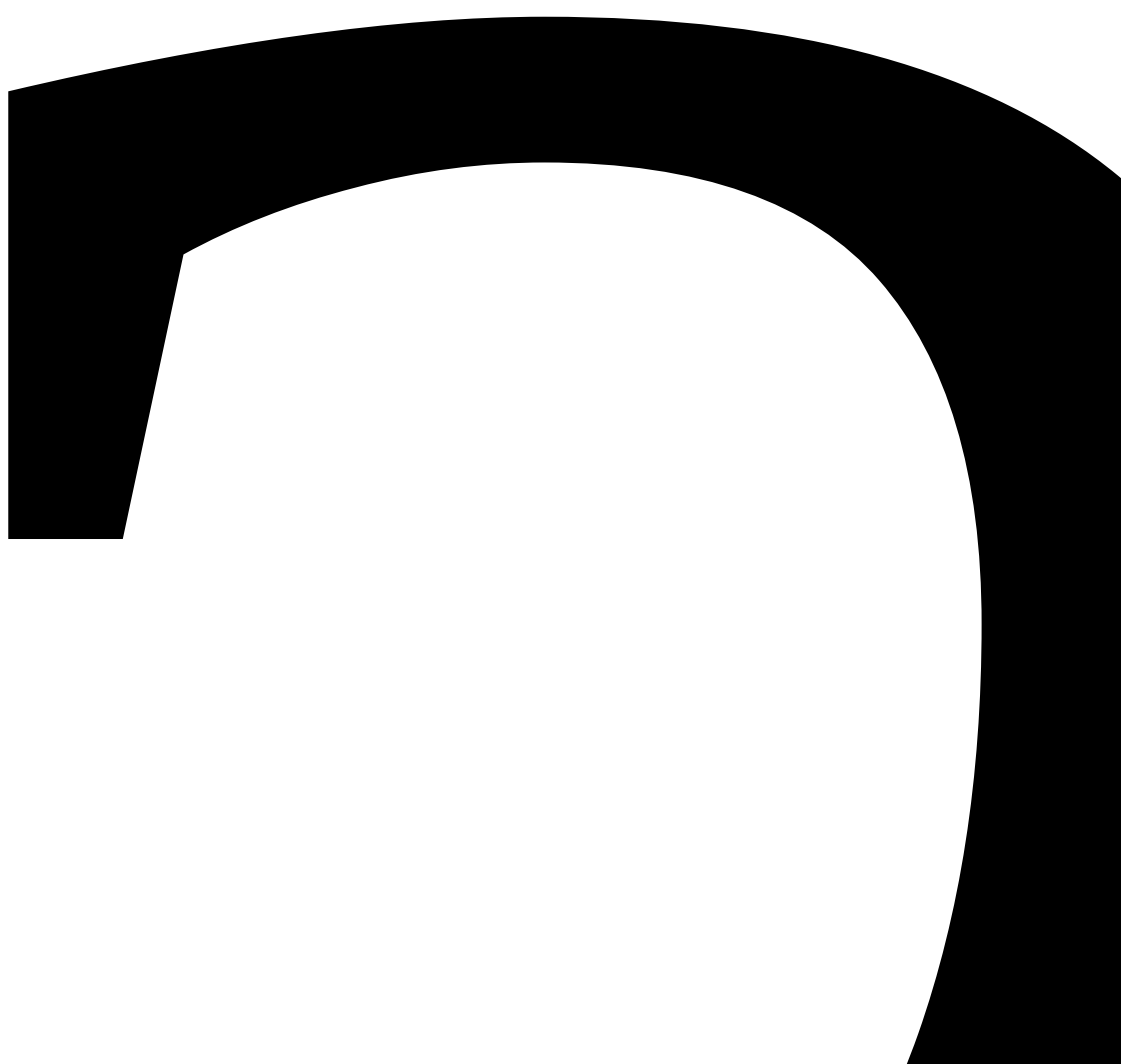
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ǎííǎ ÓÊÇÊÓíÑí ßÇÊÊÊ ĀāÑíßíÉ ÊÑÇÓá ĀßĒÑ ǎǎ (250) ŌííÝÉ ĀāÑíßíÉ Ýí ǎíǎÑß æŌíßÇŮæ
æÓÇǎ ÝÑÇǎŌíŌßæ Êßǎǎ: (Āā Çǎßíǎí ÇǎĒí ÝÑŌǎÇ ÇǎǎíĒǎŮ ÇǎŮÑĒí Ůǎí ÇǎÝĒÇÉ ÇǎŌŮíÑĒÉ
-ǎÇíǎǎ ÇǎŮŌÑíǎ- ŌÇǎíÉ æǎÇÝŮÉ æĀāŌí ĒĀǎ ÊĒǎŌßæÇ ÊĒßÇǎíßǎ æĀíǎÇßǎ æÇǎǎŮæÇ
ÇǎÇíĒǎÇØ æßíǎæÇ ÍÑíÉ ÇǎÝĒÇÉ Ēǎ ĀÑìŮæÇ Āǎí ŮŌÑ ÇǎíłÇÈ ÝǎĐÇ ÍíÑ ǎíǎ ǎǎ ĀĒÇííÉ

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ÇãäÚæÇ ÇáÇÎÊáÇØ þÈá Óä ÇáÚÔÑíä ÝþĬ ÚÇäíäÇ ääå Ýí ĀāÑíßÇ; æĀŌÈÍÊ ĀāÑíßÇ äáíÆÉ Èßá
ŌæÑ ÇáÇÈÇÍÍÊ æÇáíáÇÚÊ æÇä ŌÍÇíÇ ÇáÇÎÊáÇØ æÇáíÑíÊ þÈá Óä ÇáÚÔÑíä íäáĀæä ÇáŌæä
æÇáĀŊŎÝÊ æÇáÈÇŊÇÊ æÇáÈíæÊ ÇáŌÑíÊ; Āä ÇáíÑíÊ ĬÚáÊ ÇÈæÇĀäÇ ÇáŌŬÇŊ ŬŌÇÈÇÊ (líäÓ

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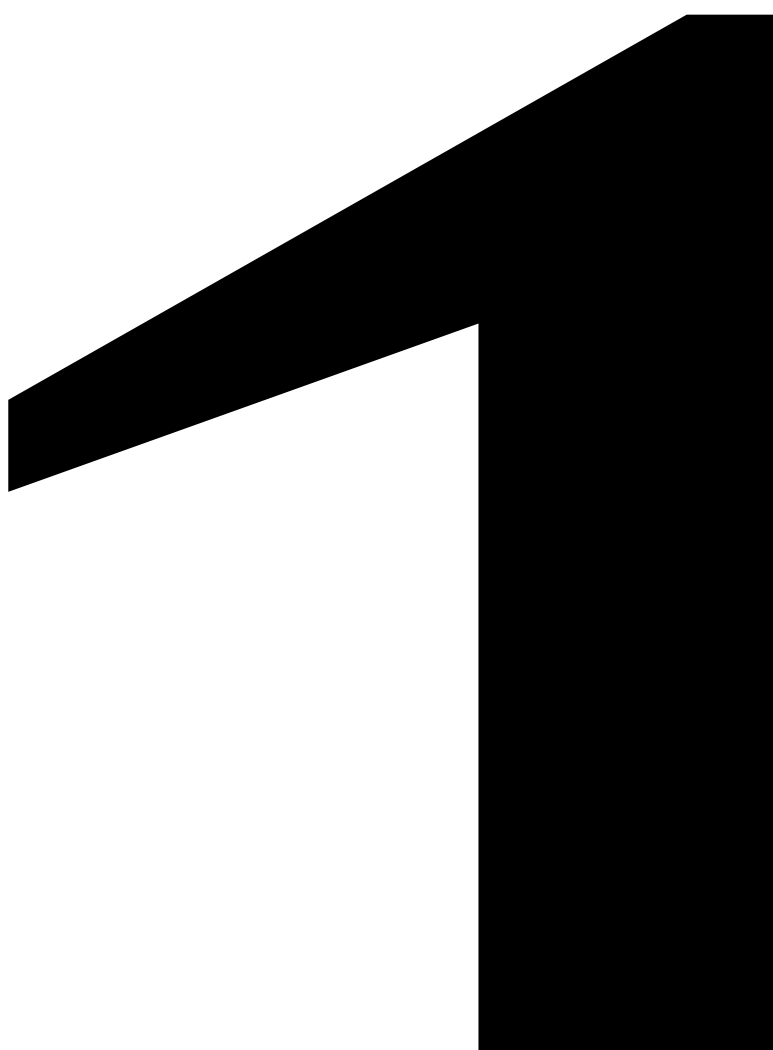
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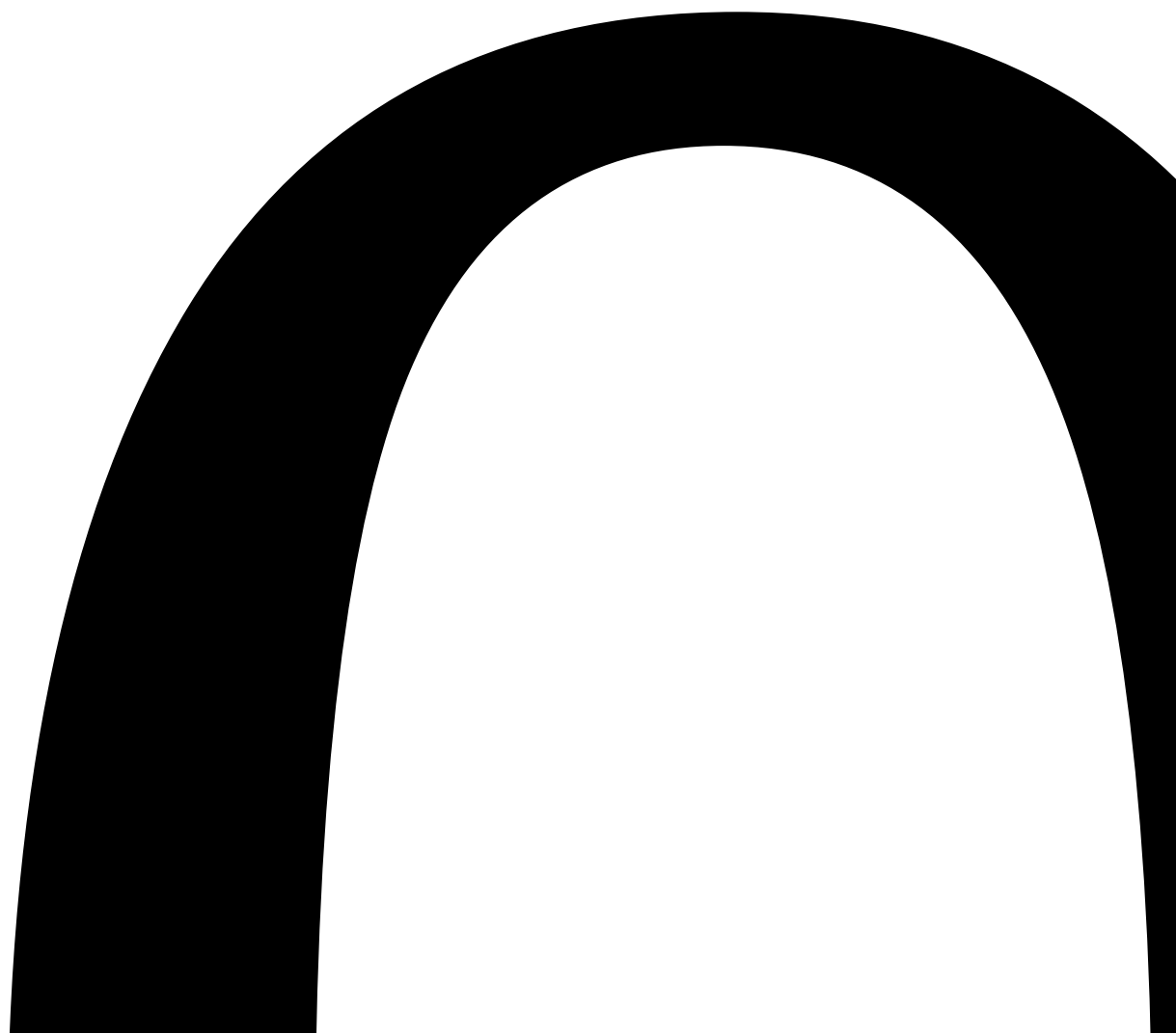
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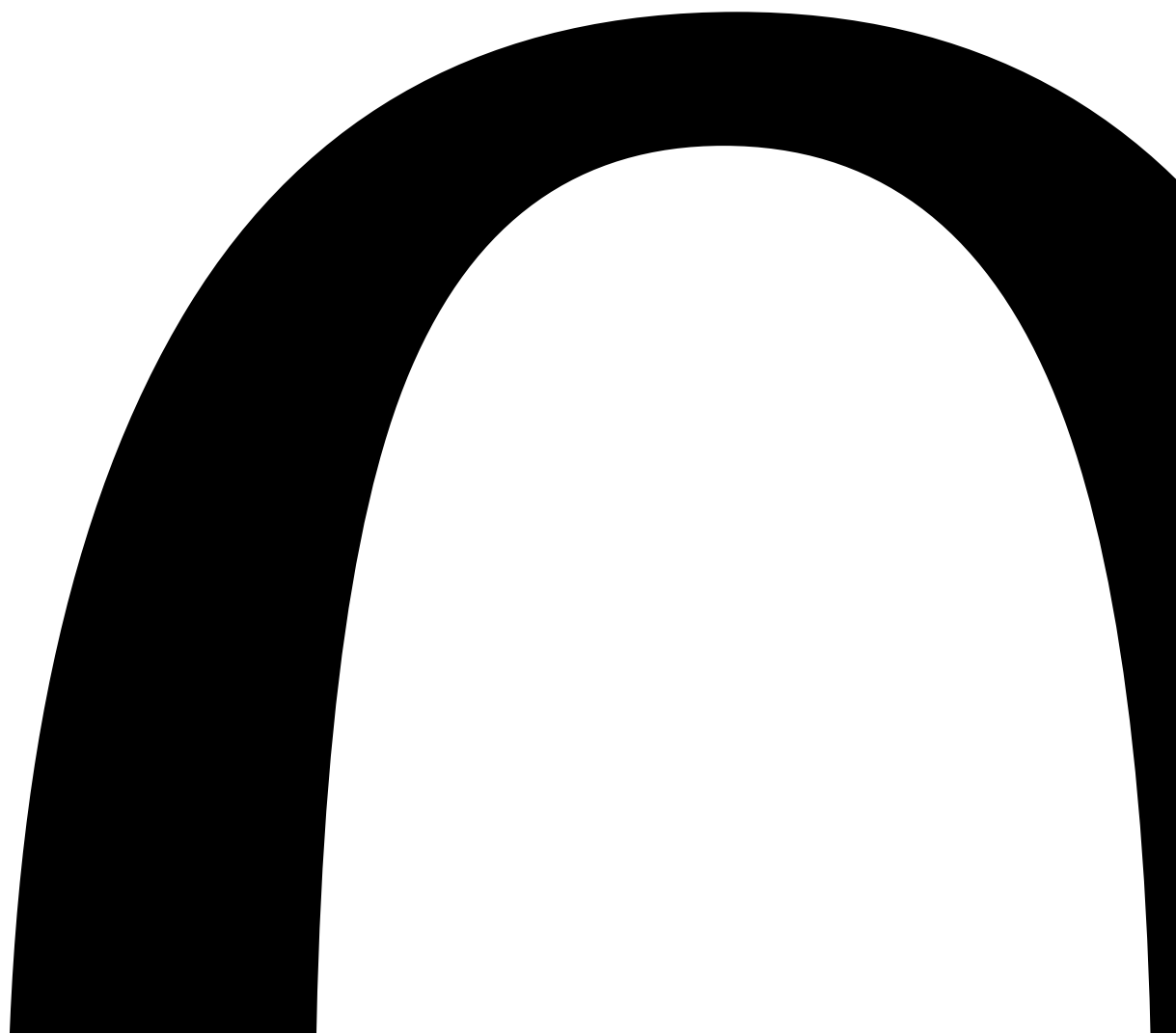
1974:

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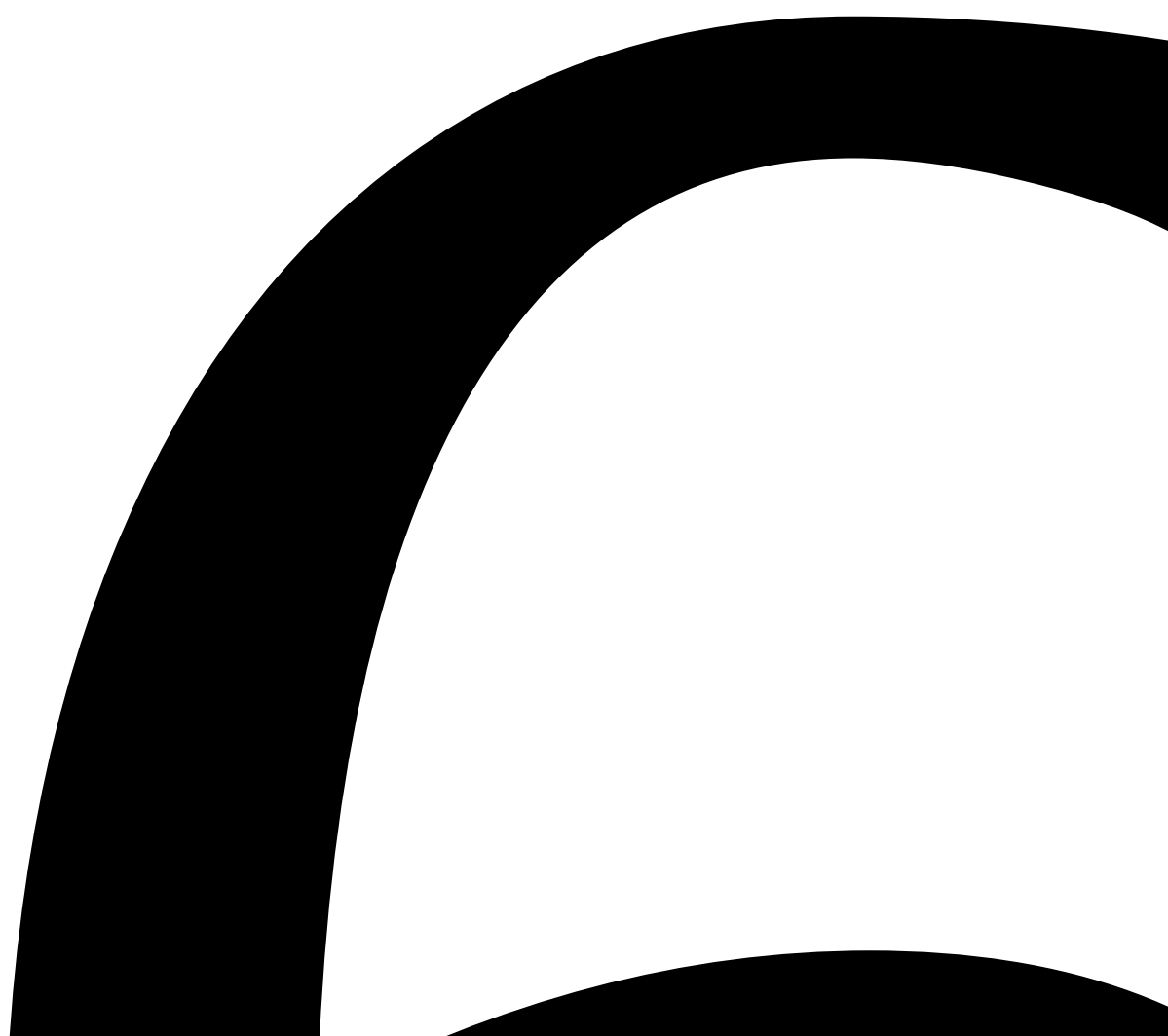
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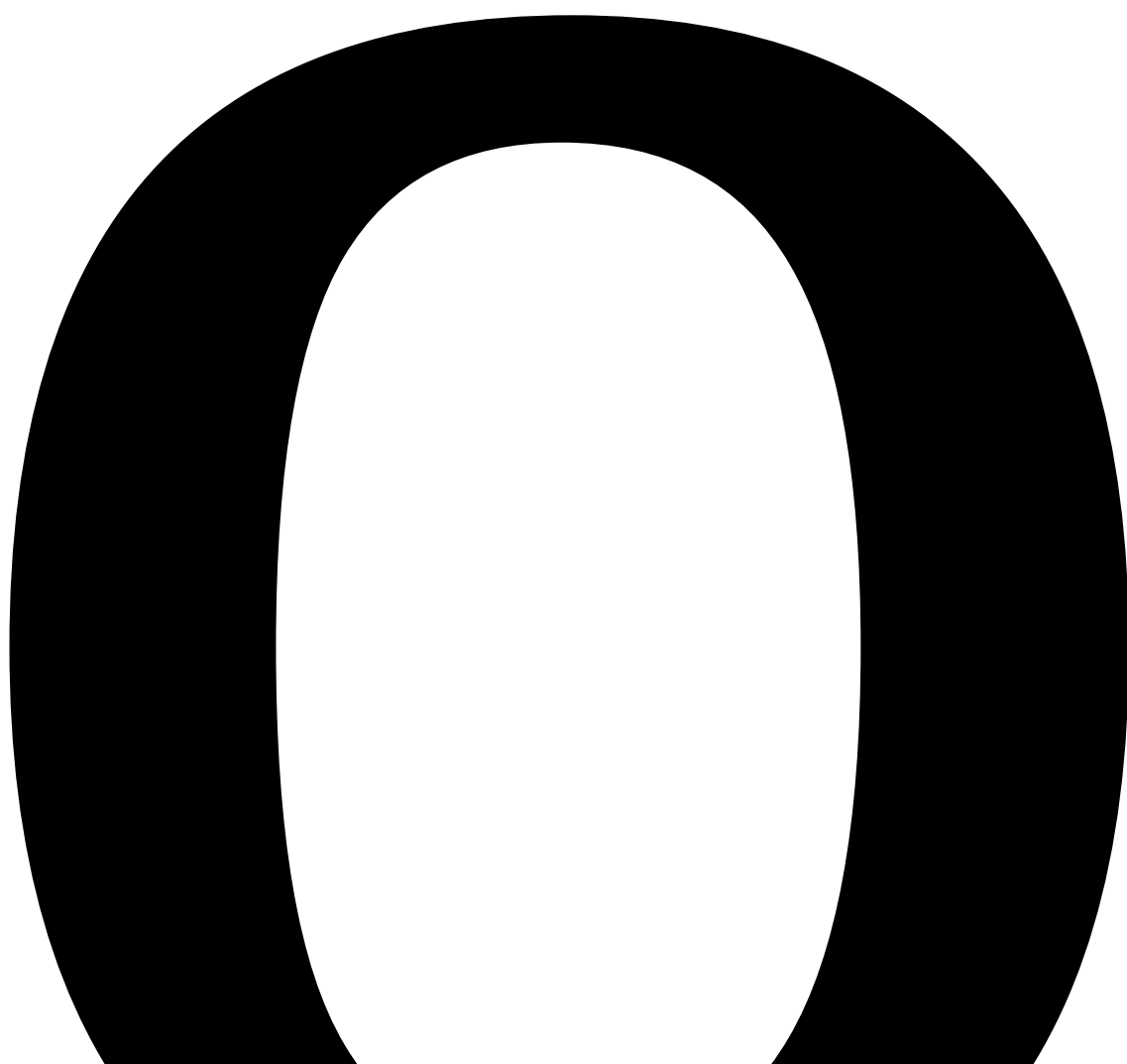












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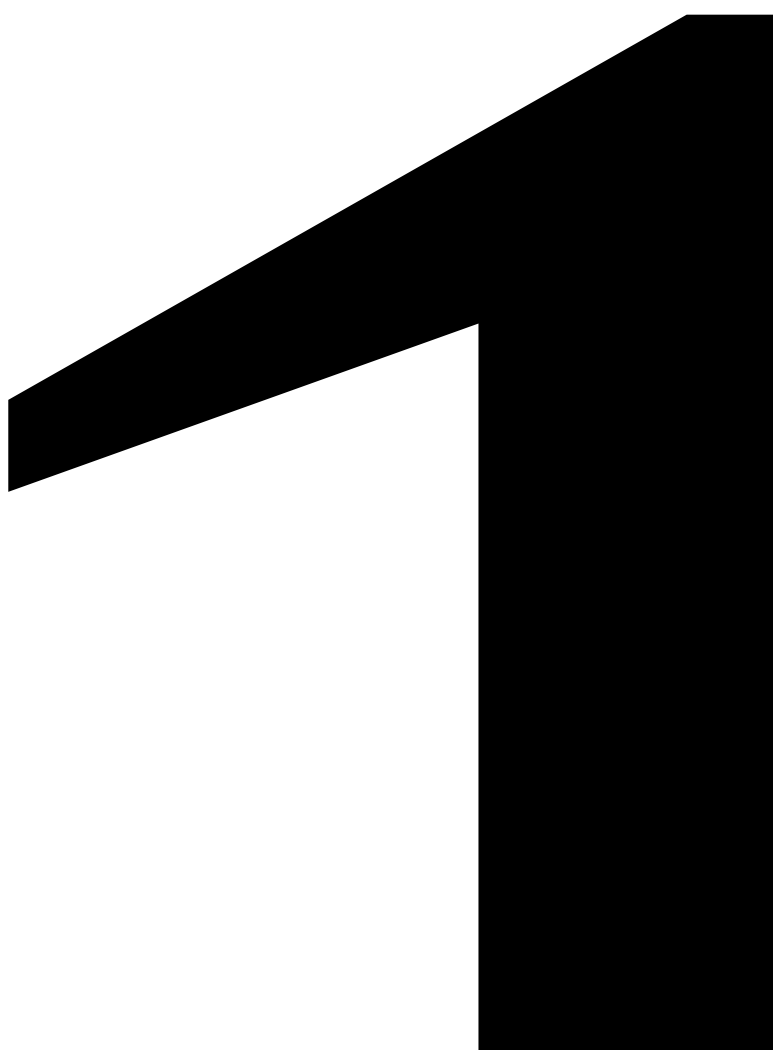
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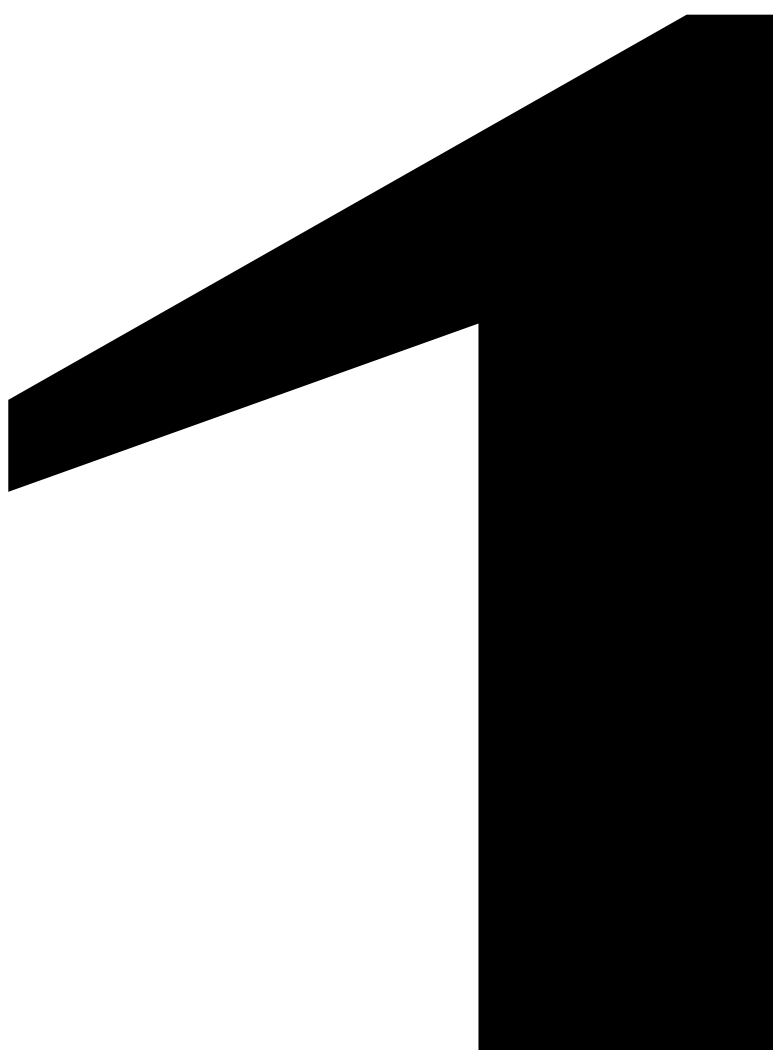
1947:

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ÏáÊ

Üİİ ÓßÇä ÃãÑíßÇ ÓäÉ 1975: 213.600.000

Ýí äÝÓ ÇáÚÇã ÈáÛÊ ÍÇáÇÊ ÇáÒæÇÌ 2.130.000 Æí 1% ÝþØ íÊÒæÌæä

ÇáØáÇÐ

1.026.000

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Çáãĭãäæä Úái ÇáãĭĬÑÇÊ (100827) ÔĭÖÇ ÚáãÇ ÈĂä áãĭãä áÇ íÊÑß ÍÊì ÊĬÑí áă ÚãáiÉ

ÇáÒíÇİÉ

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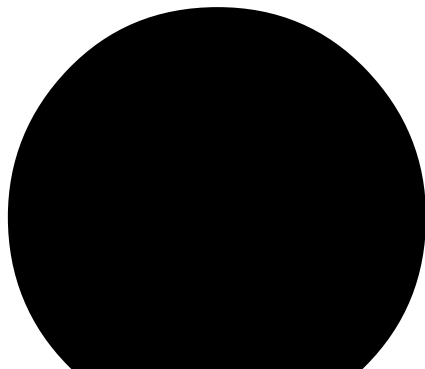
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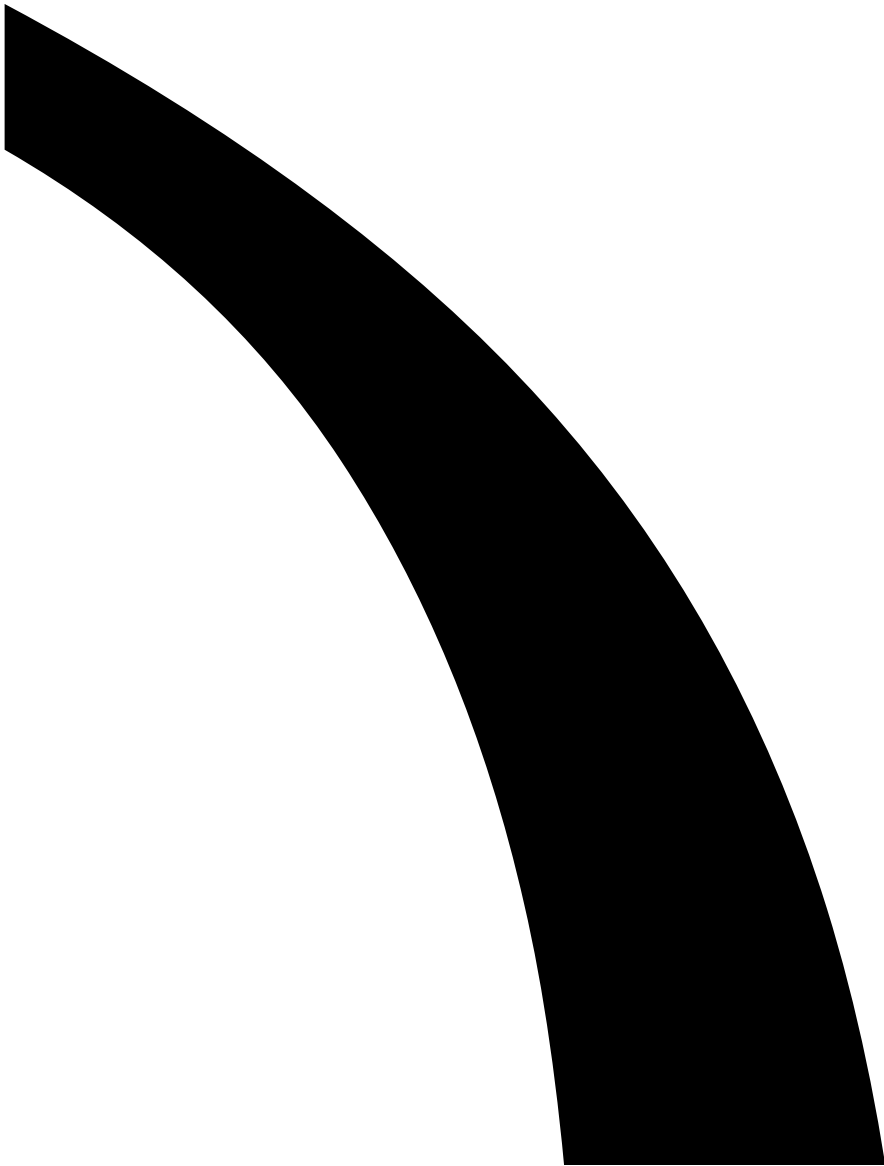
(10442)

ÇáŃÇÆã Ýí ÆãŃíßÇ
ÓãÉ 1960: 000/384/3
ÓãÉ 1970: 000/098/8
ÓãÉ 1975: 000/257/11

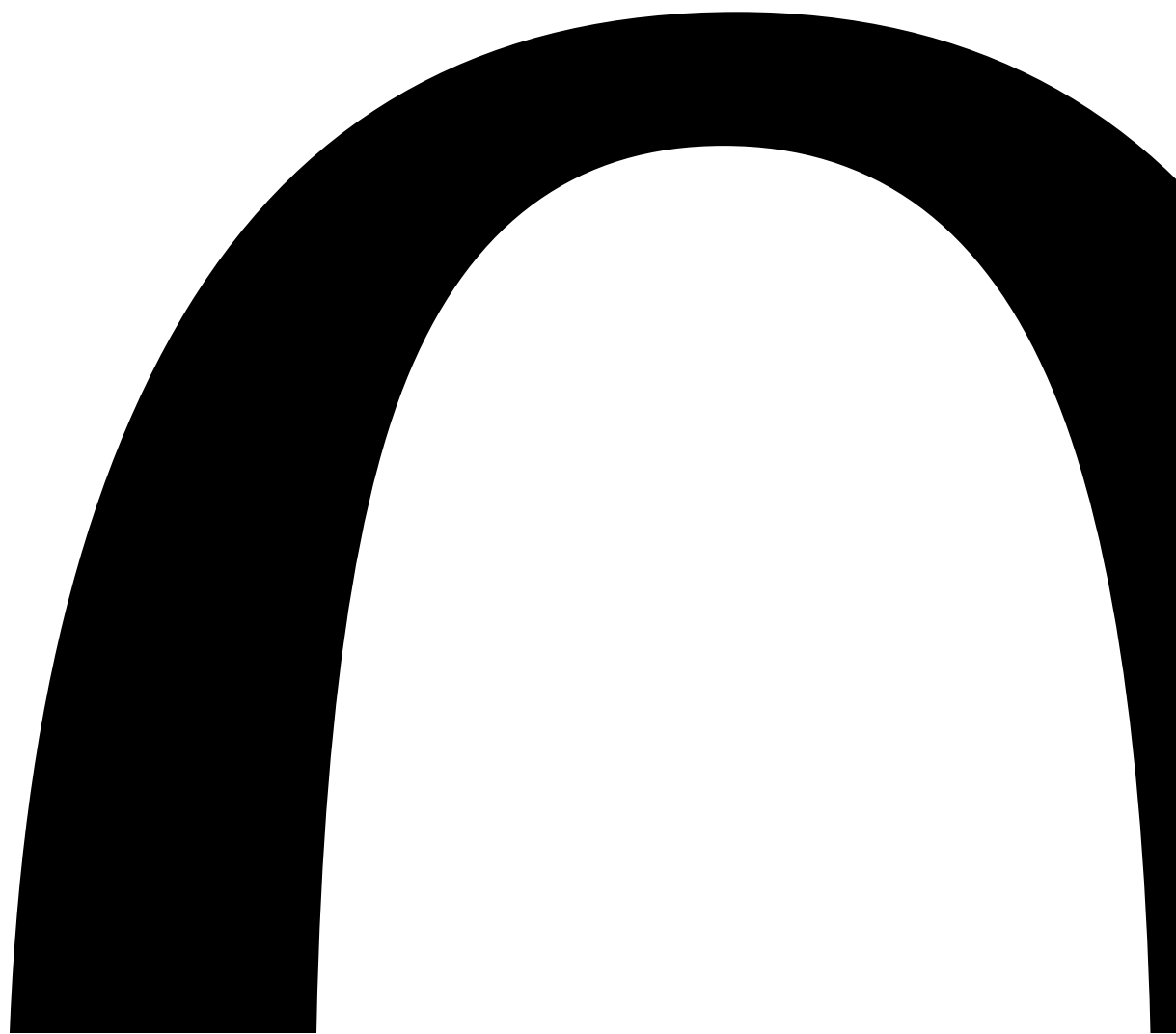
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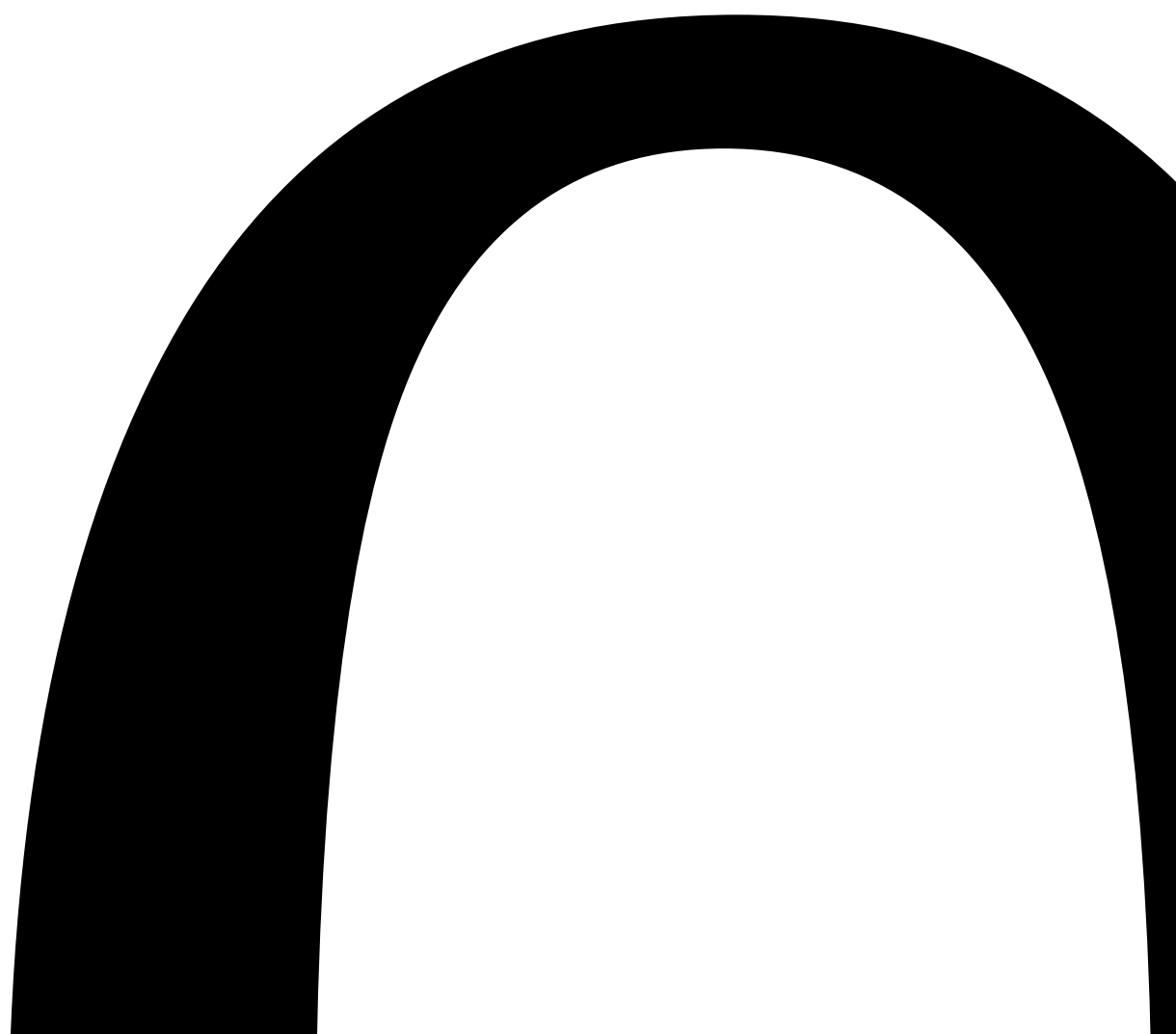
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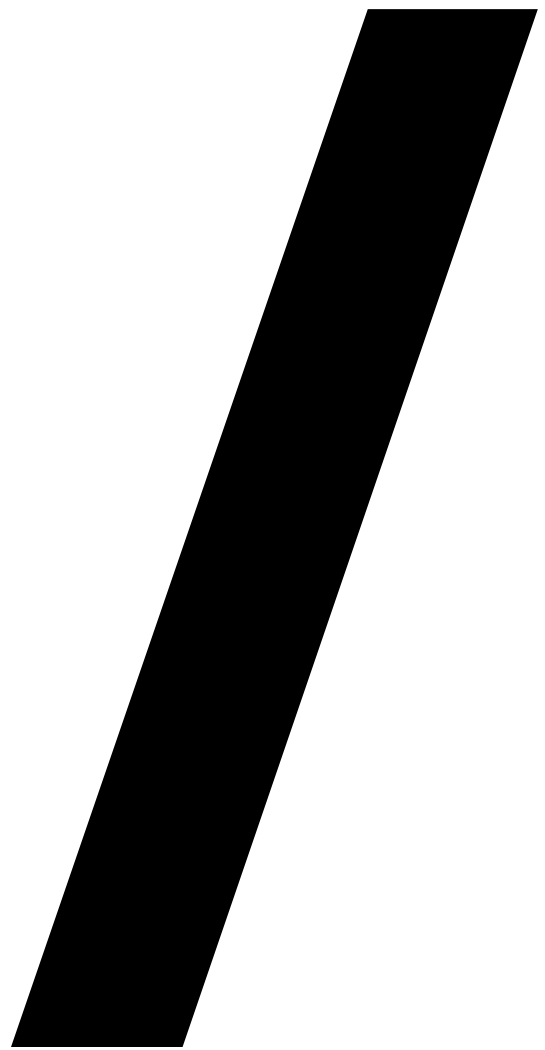


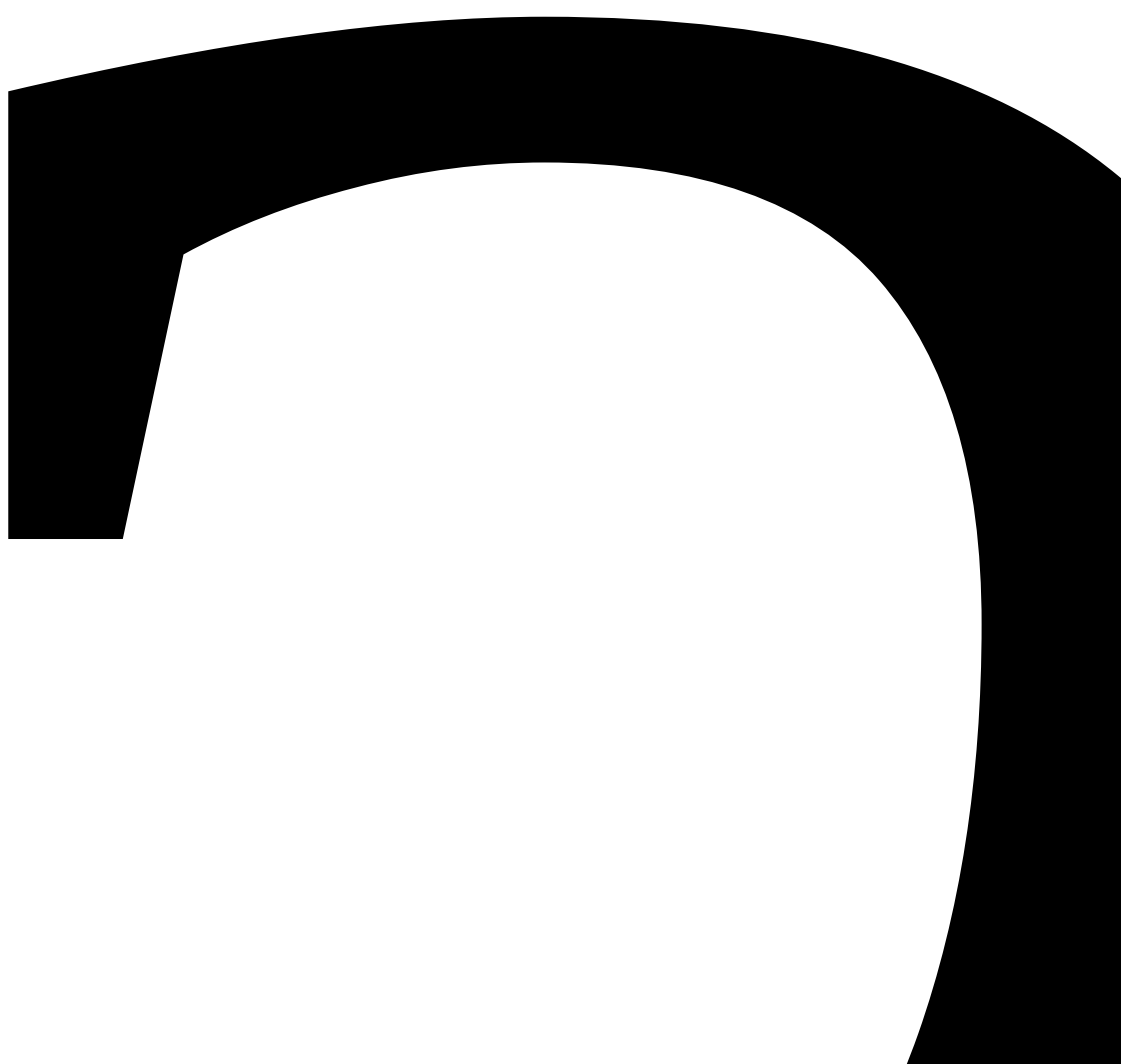


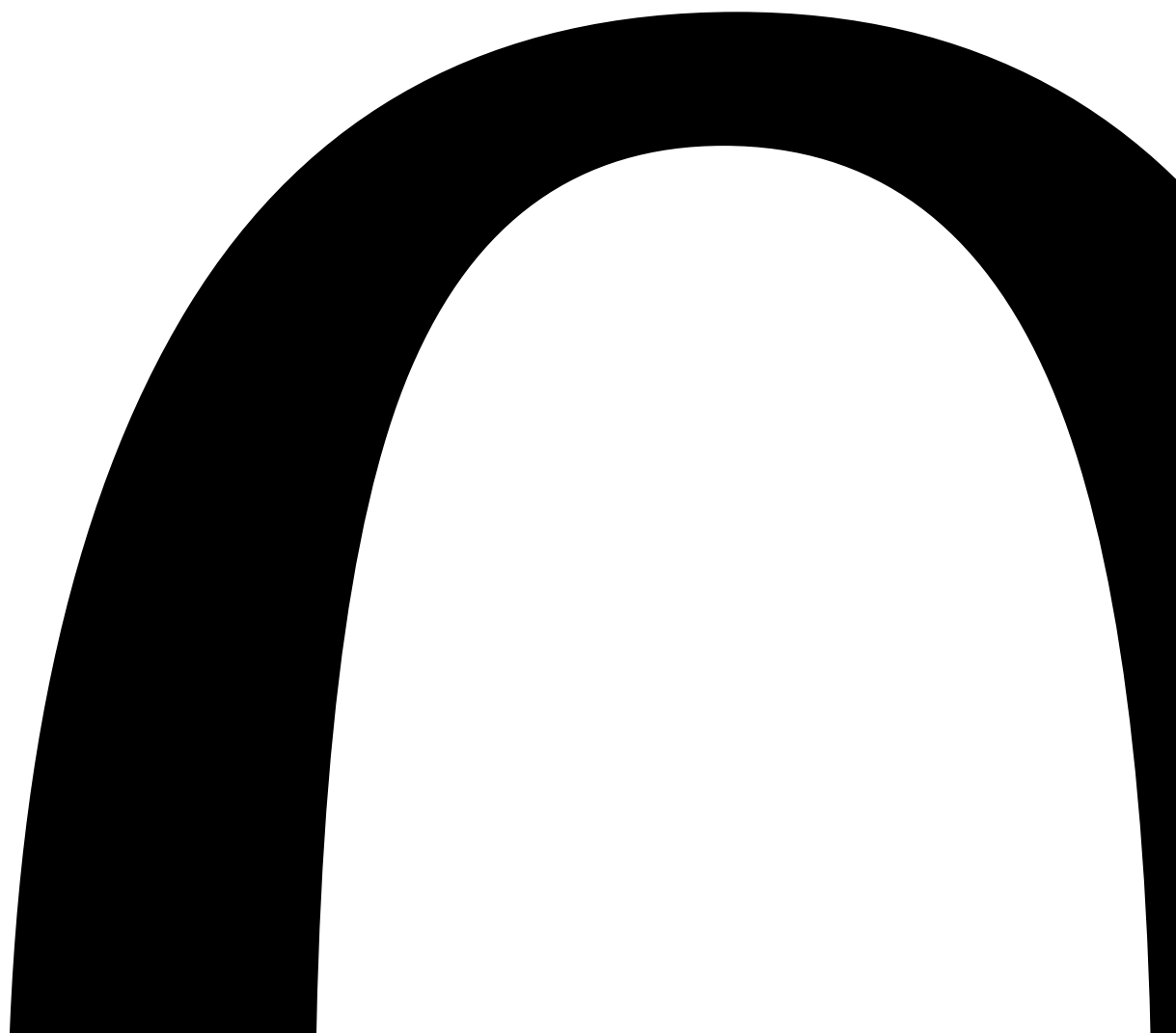


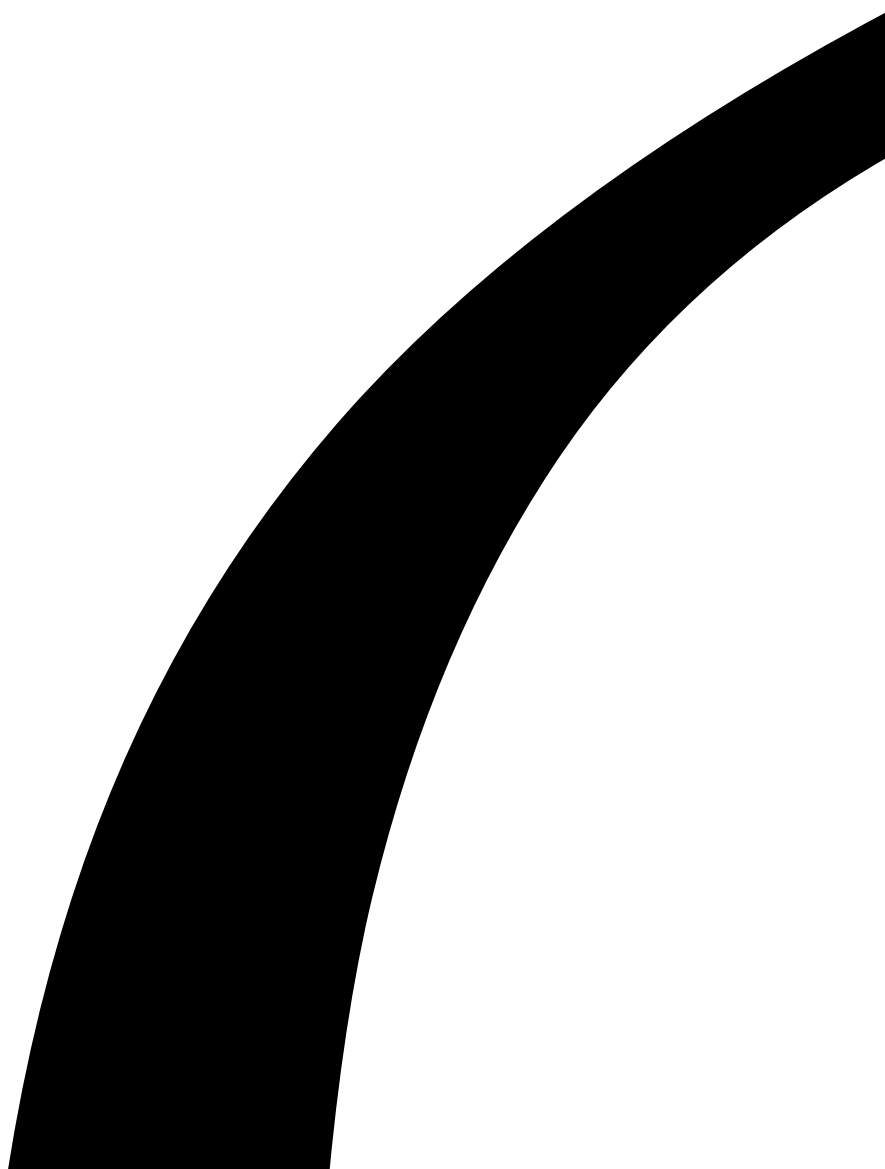




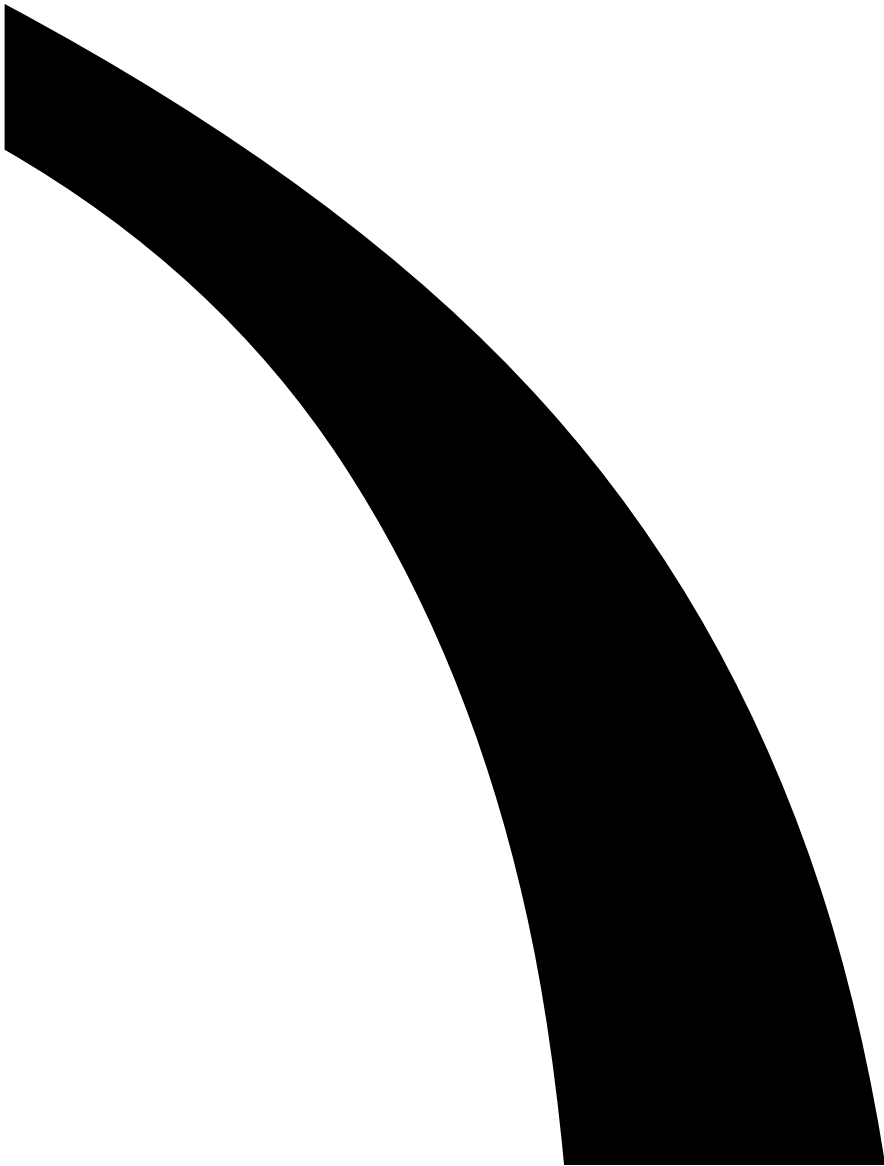


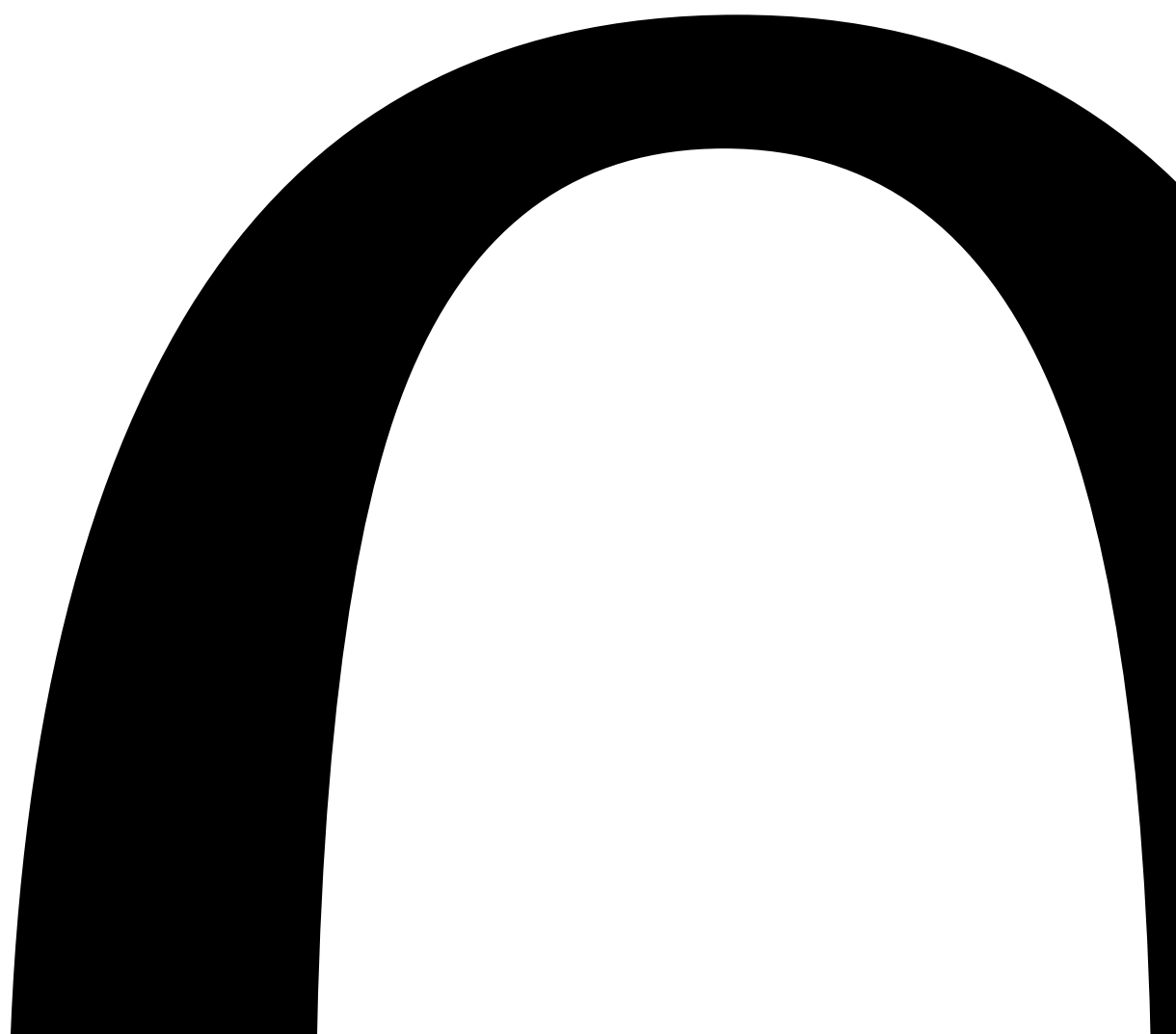


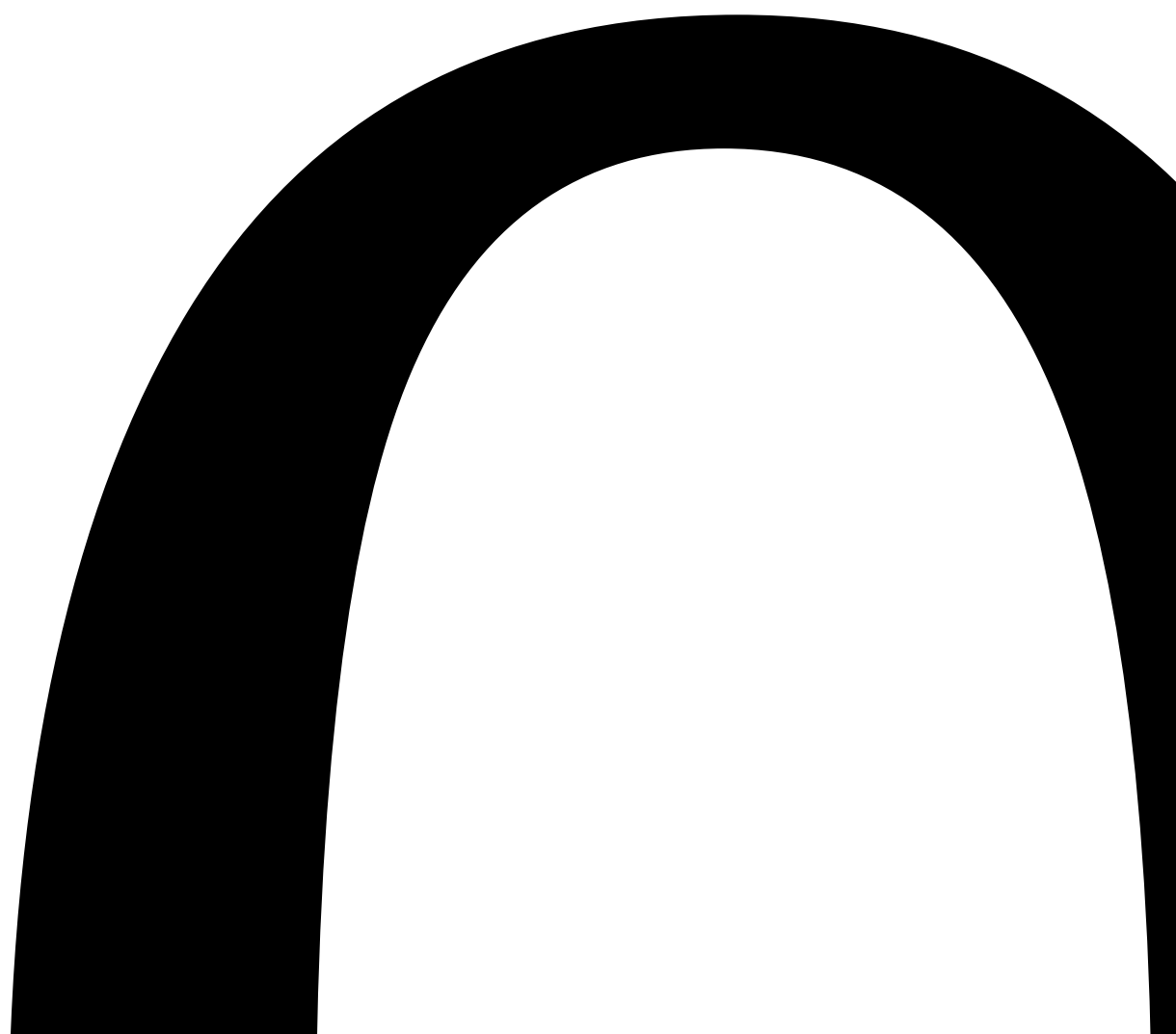


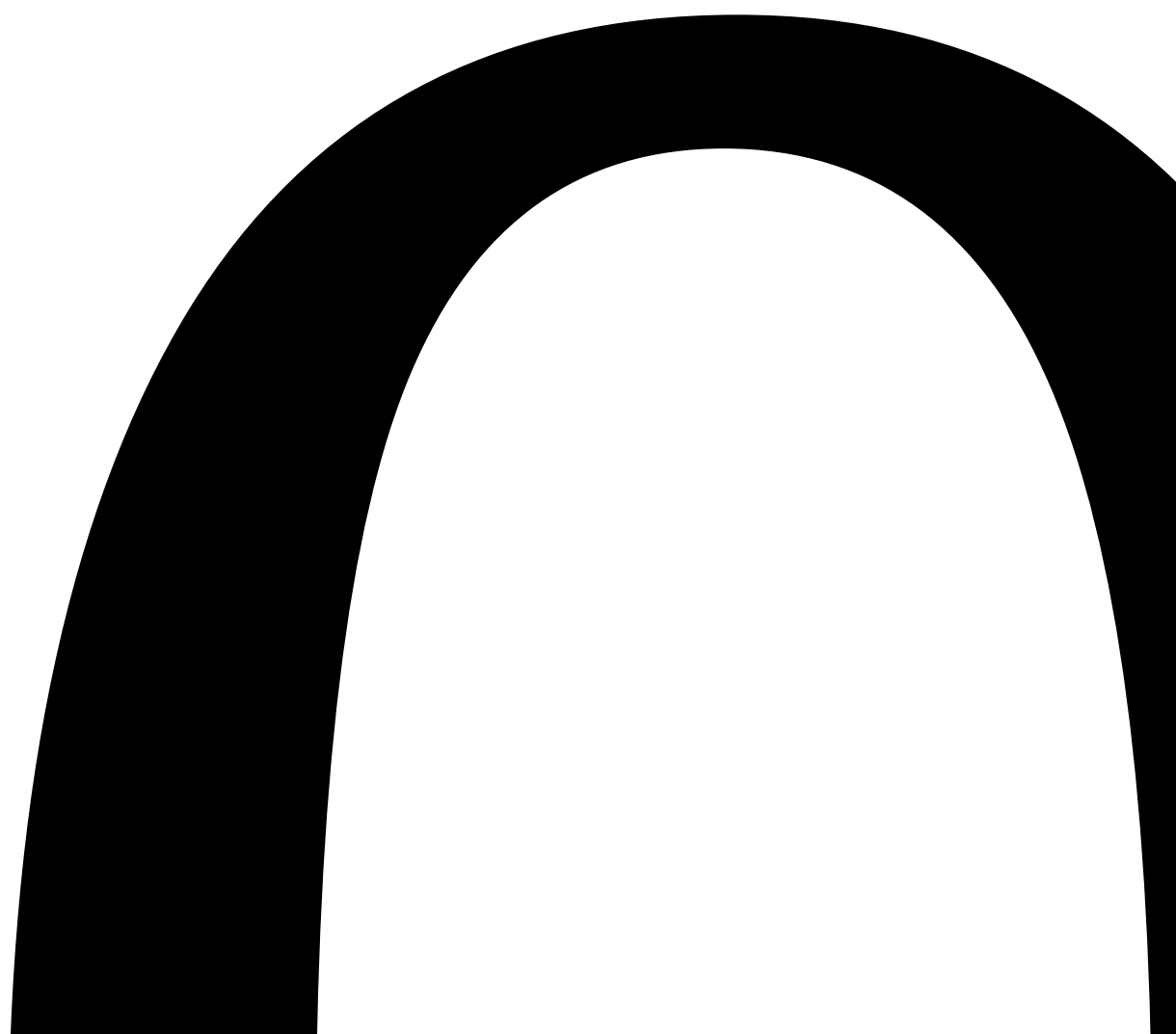


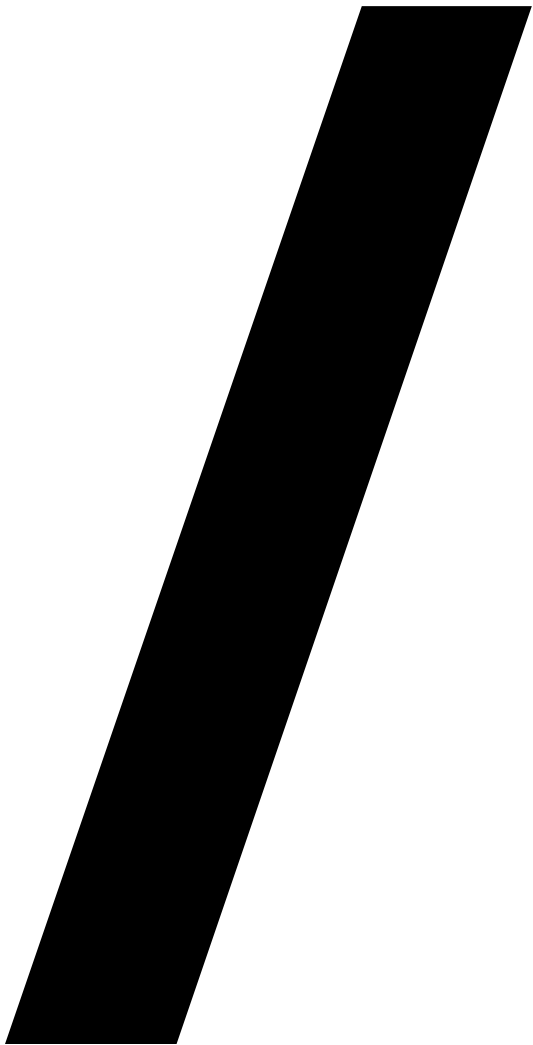
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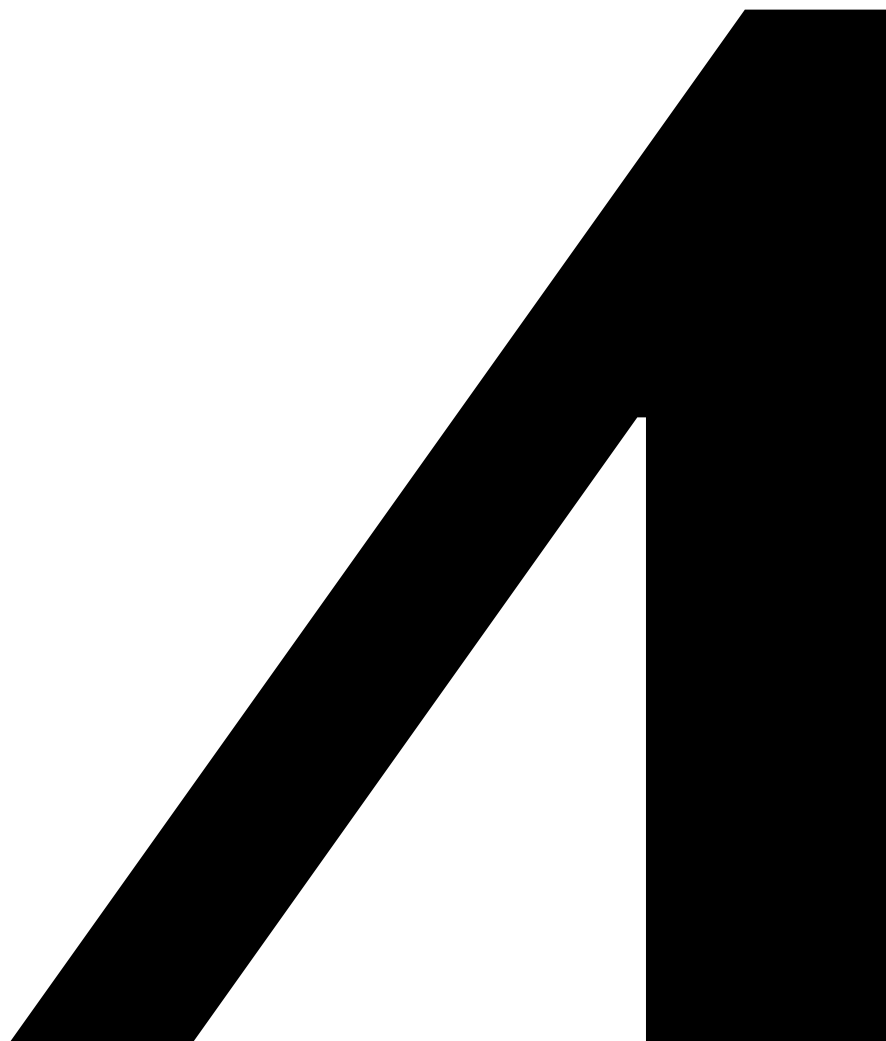


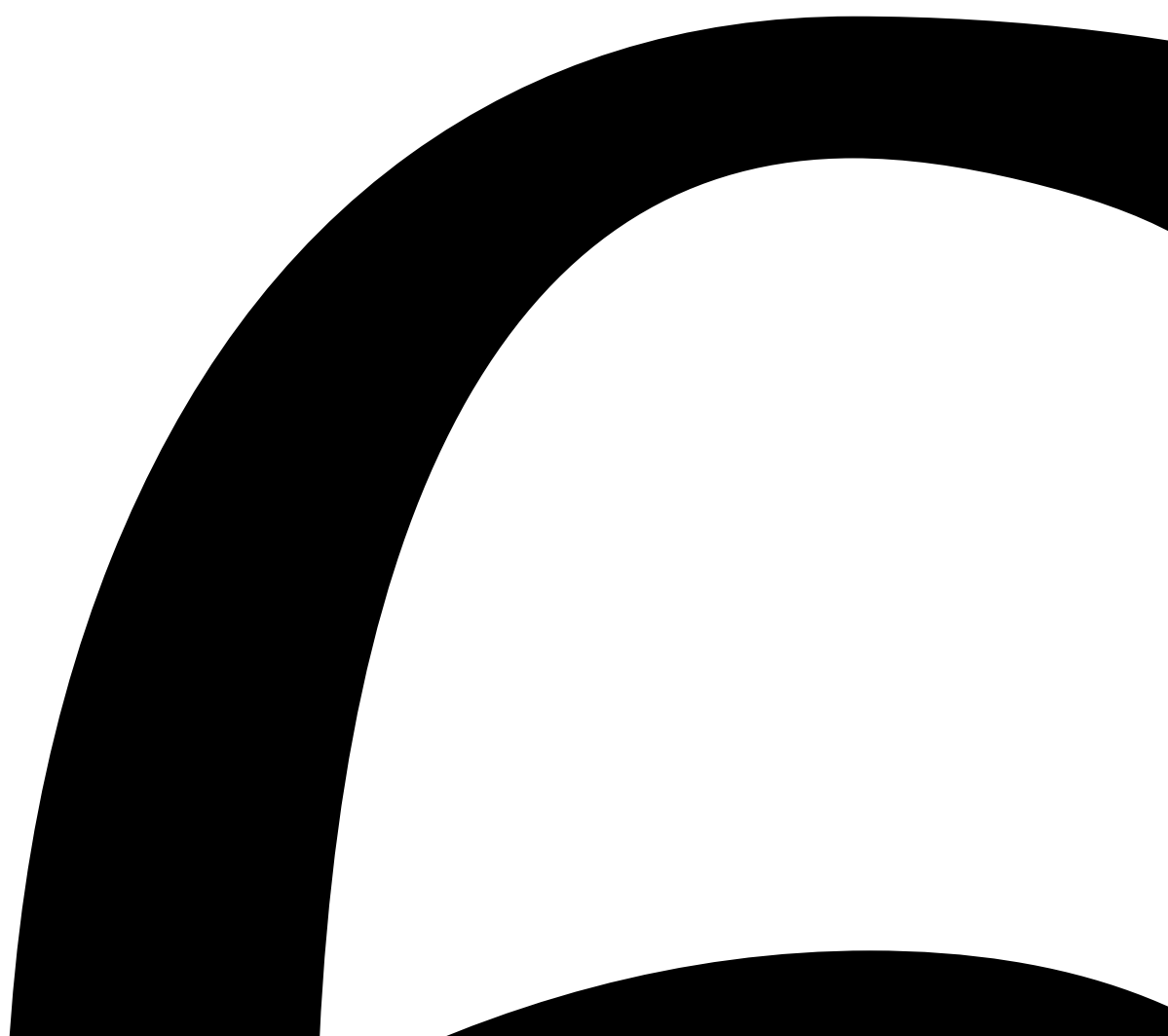




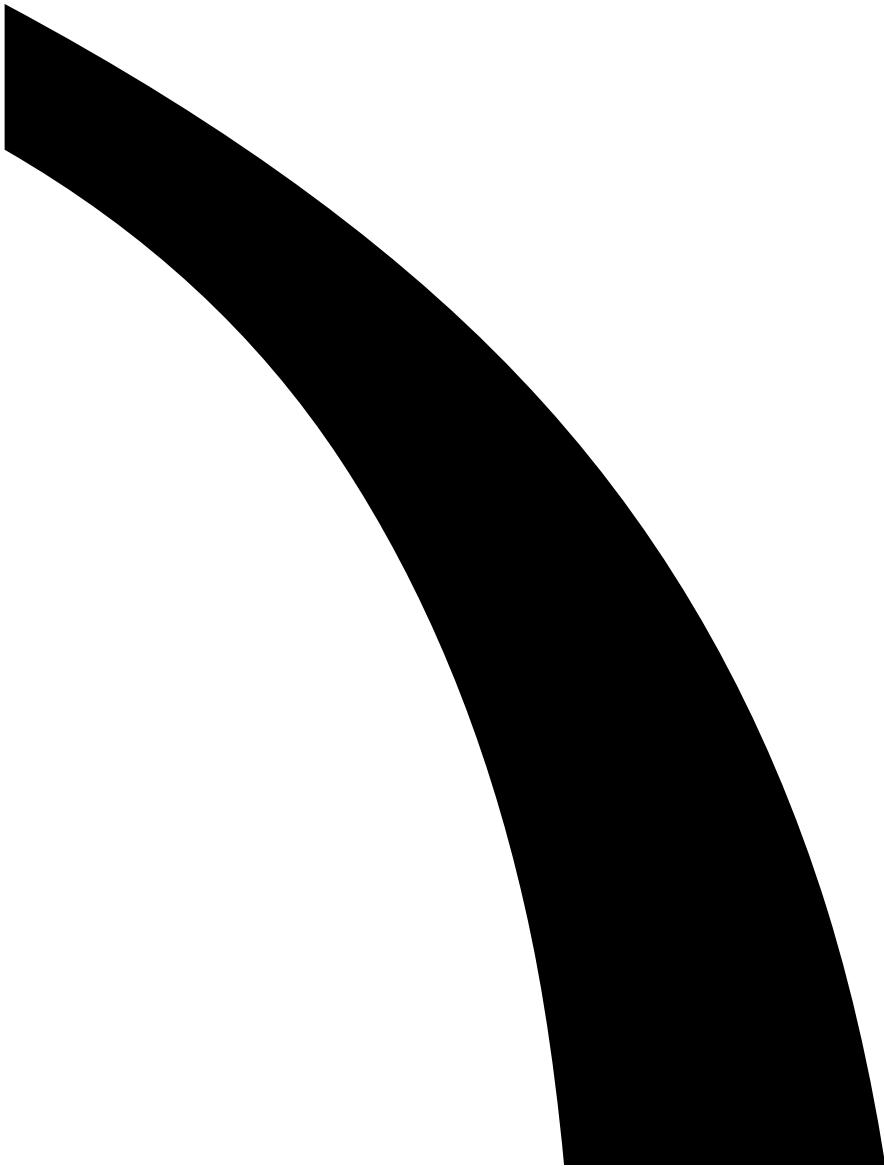


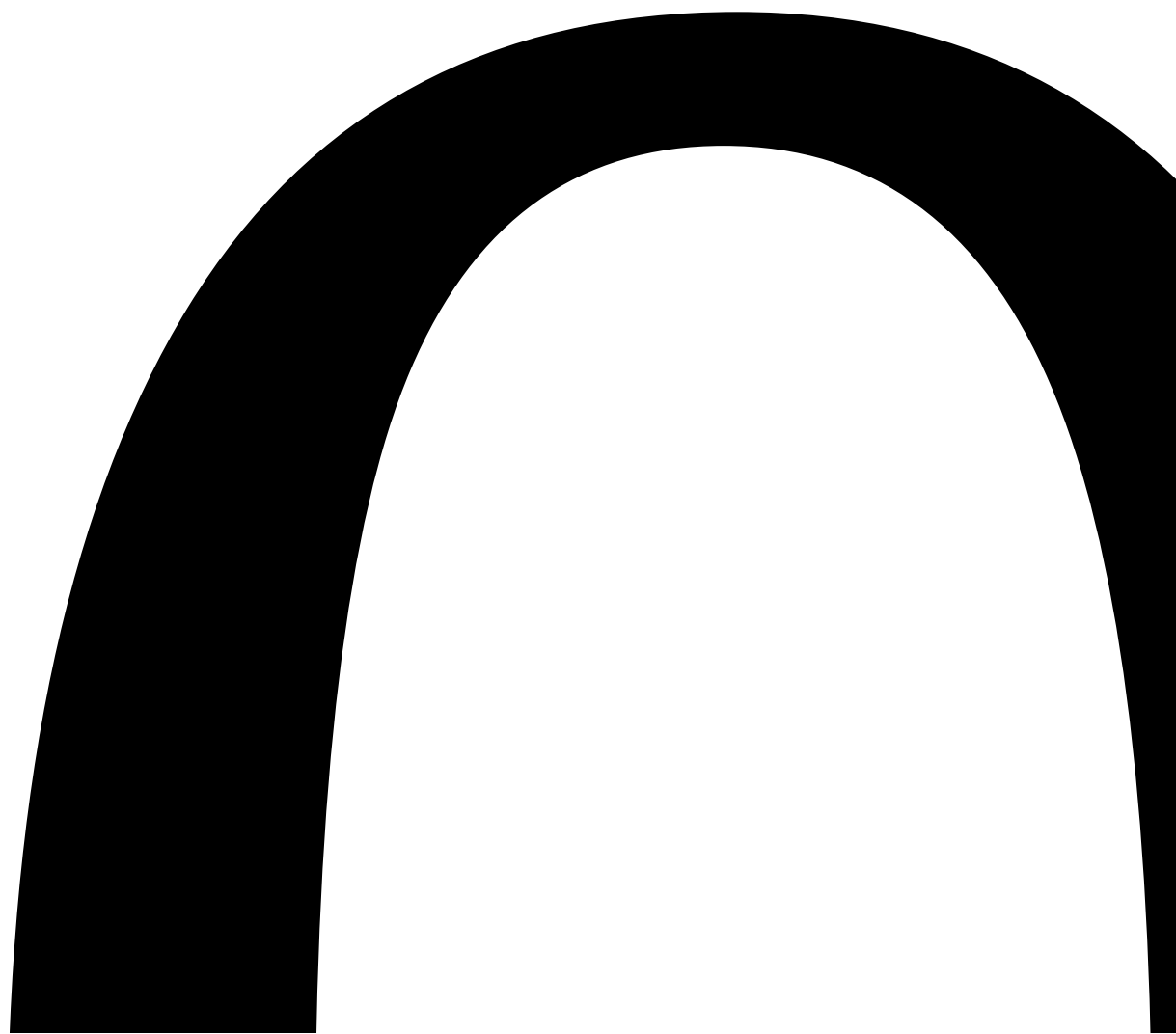


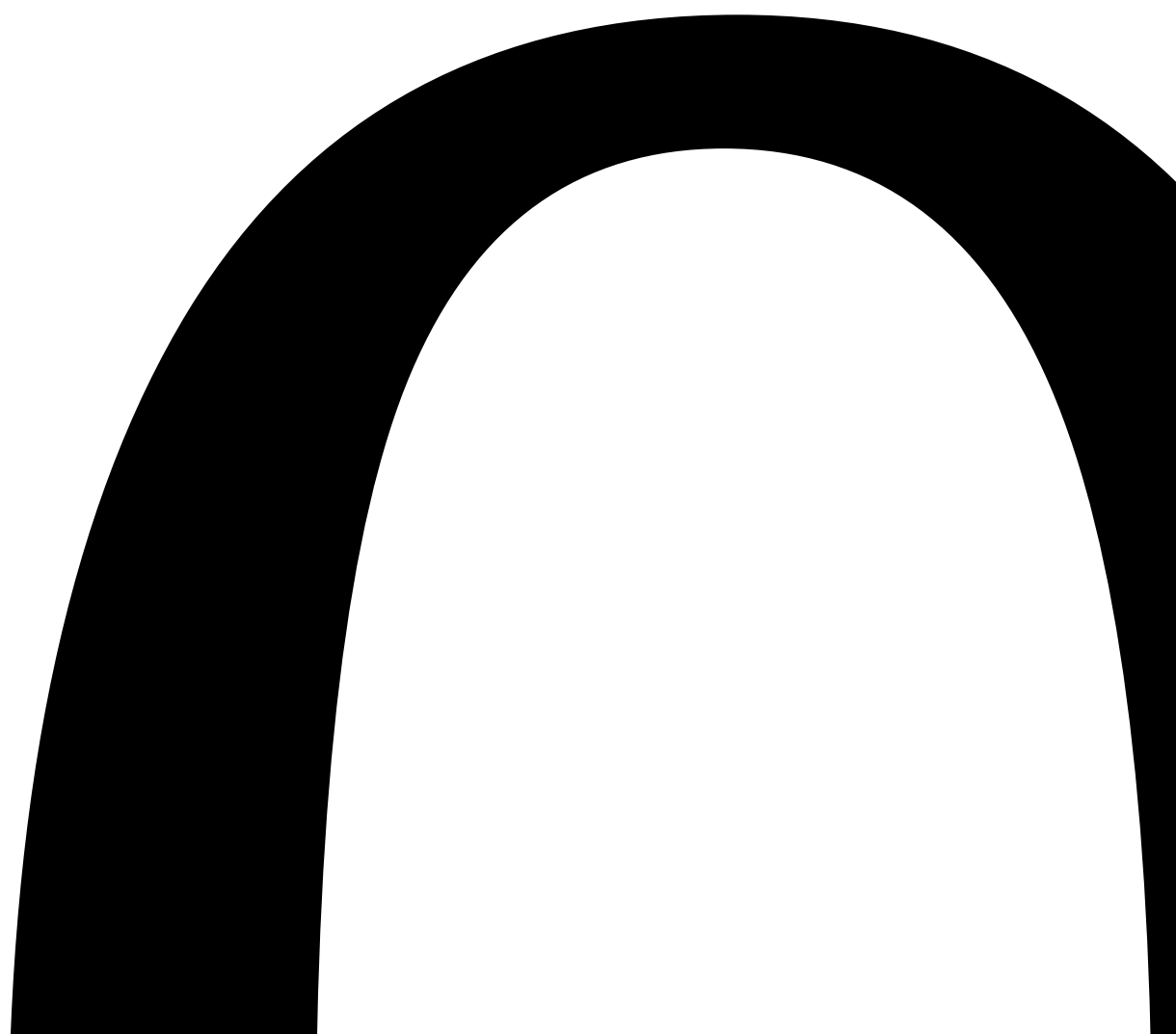


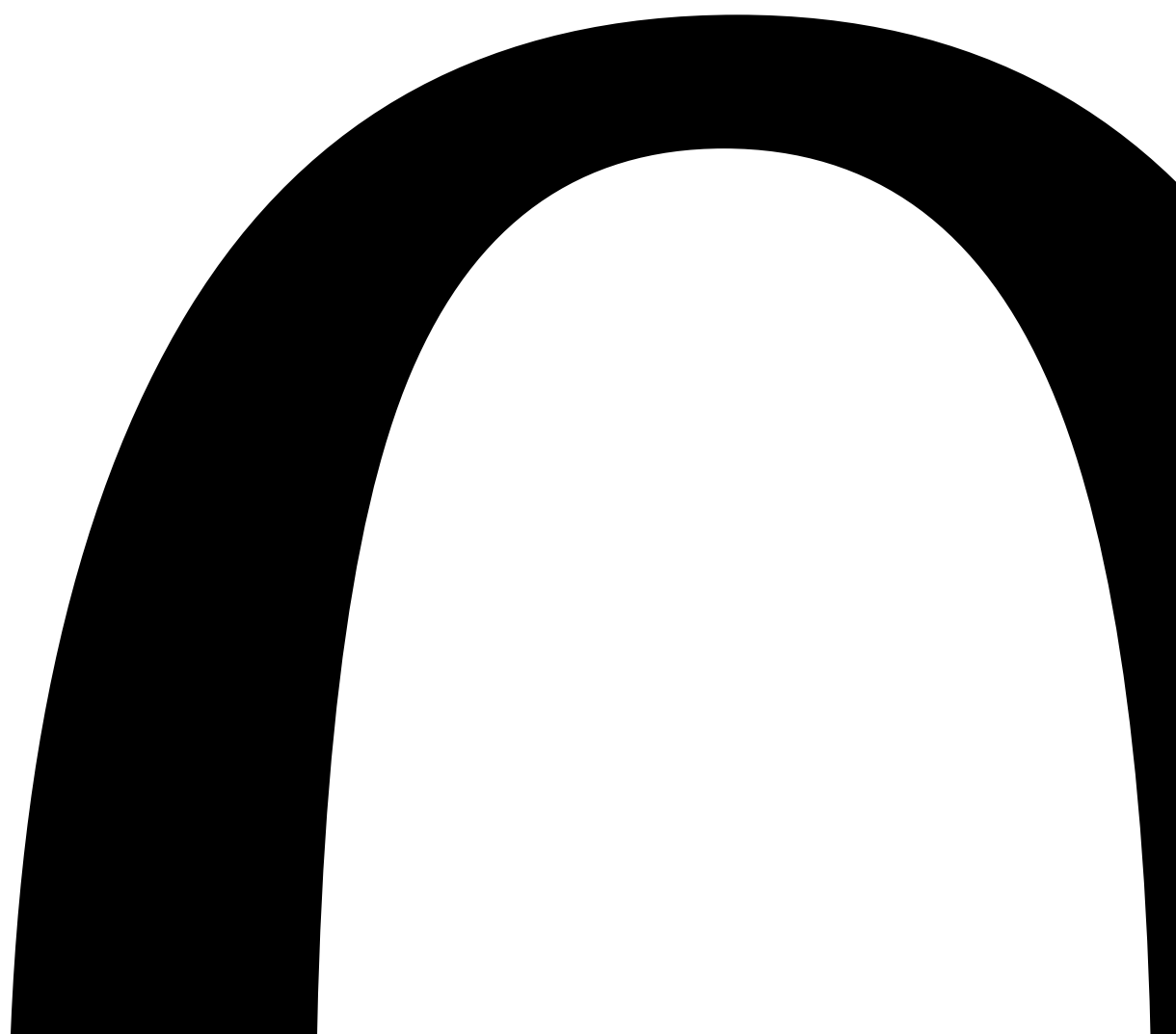


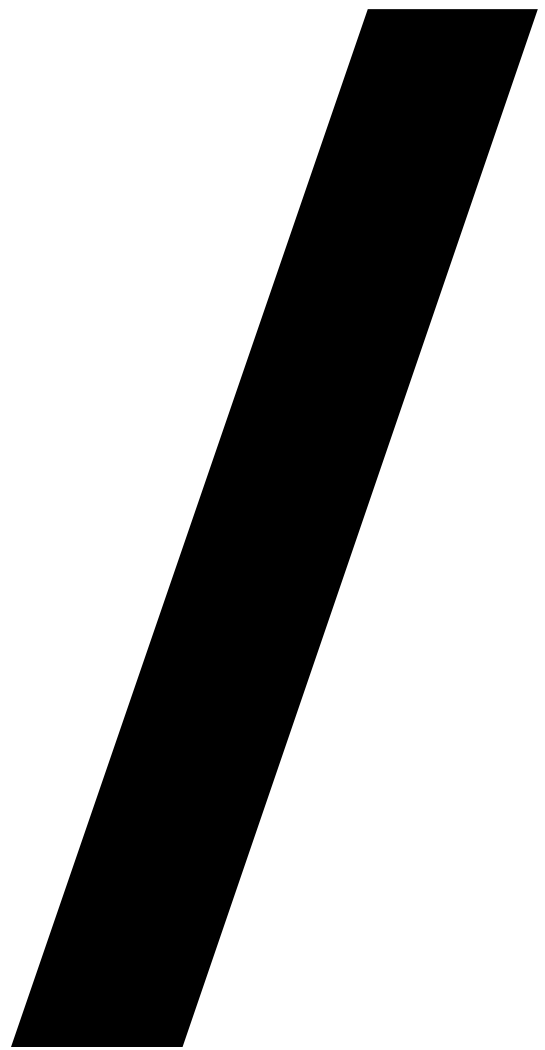


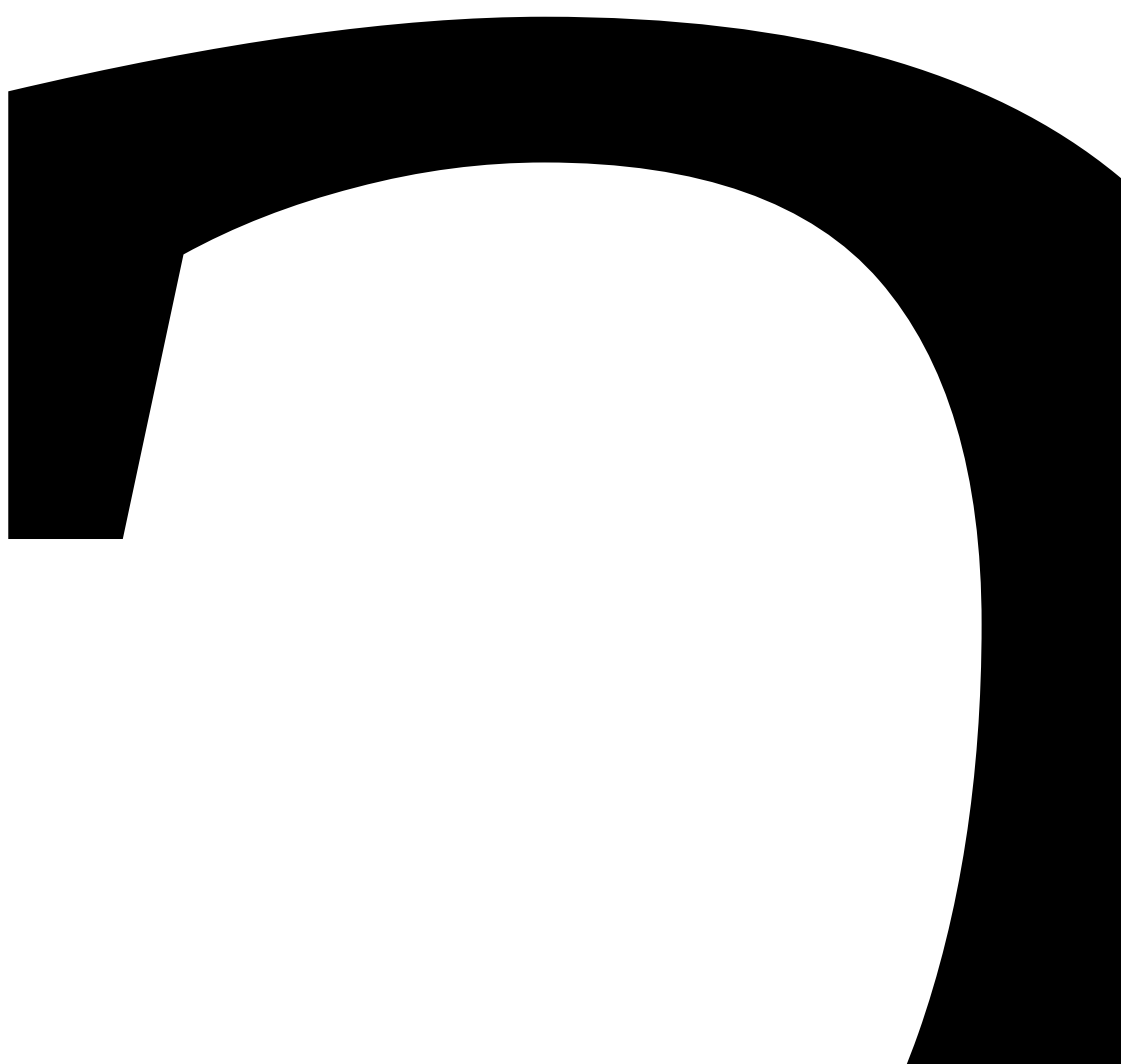




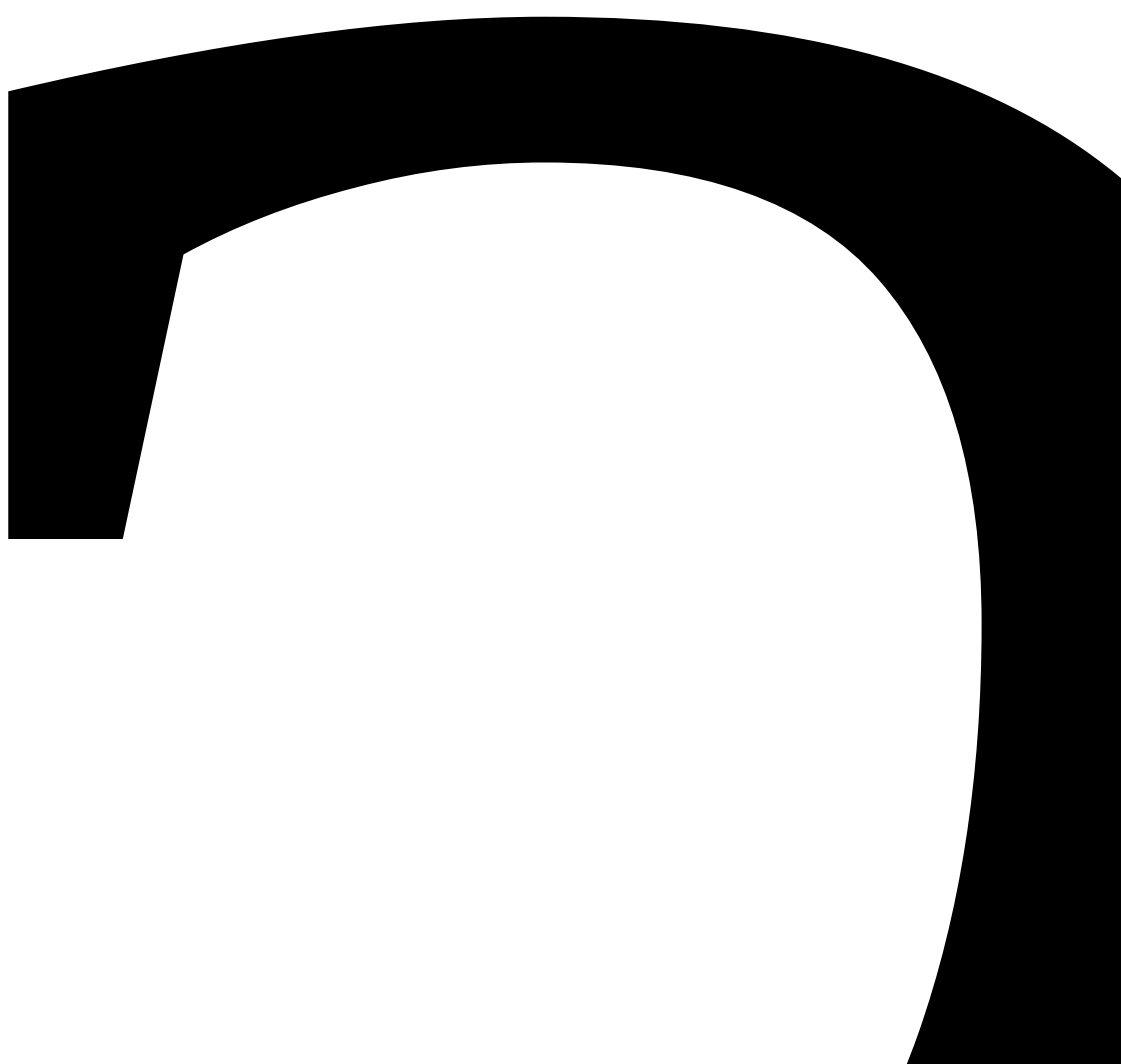


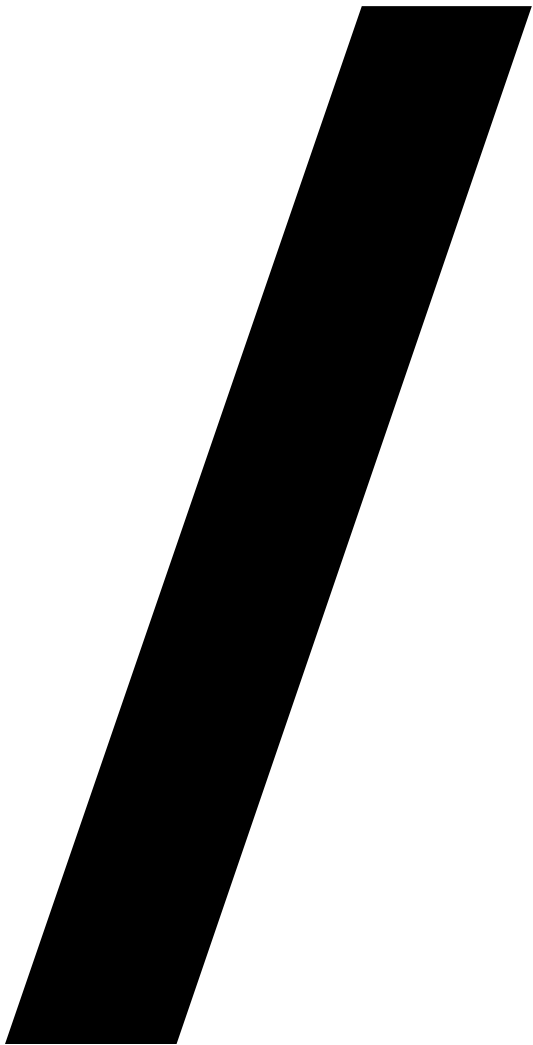




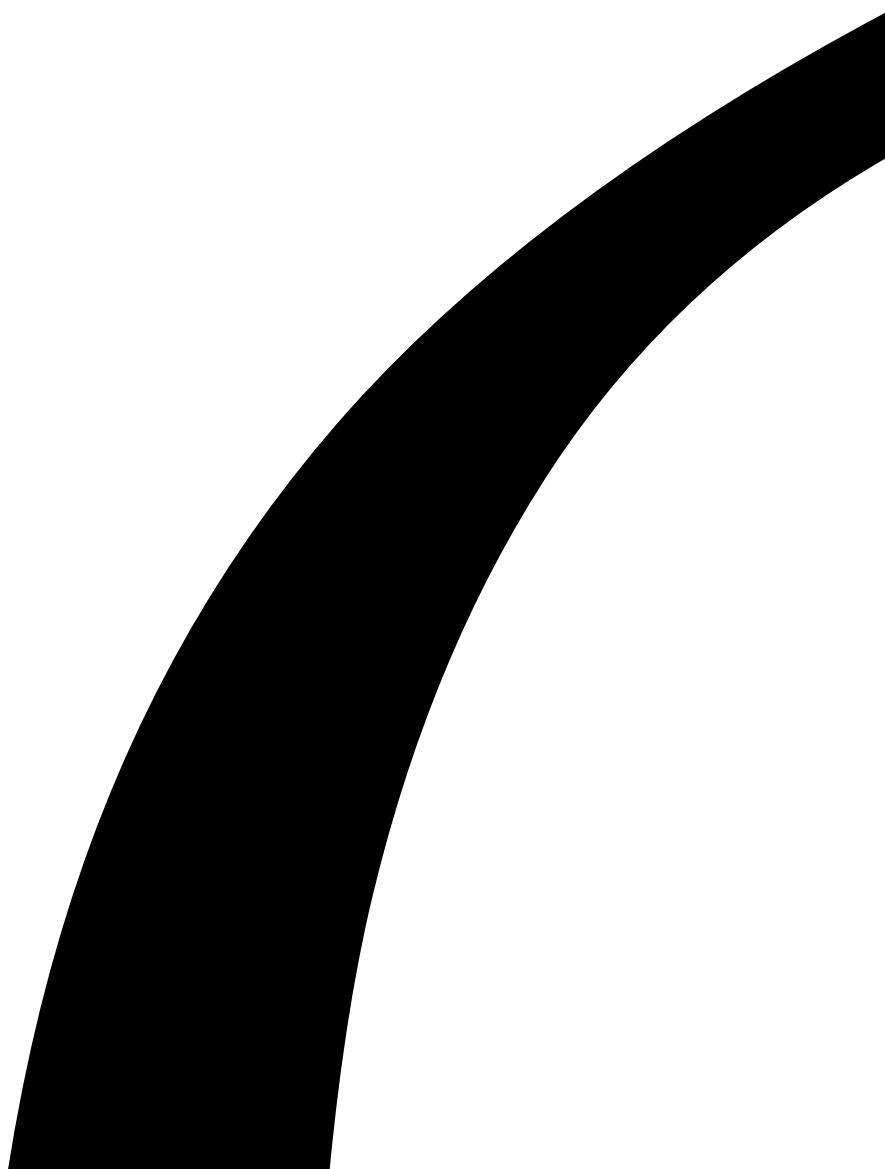


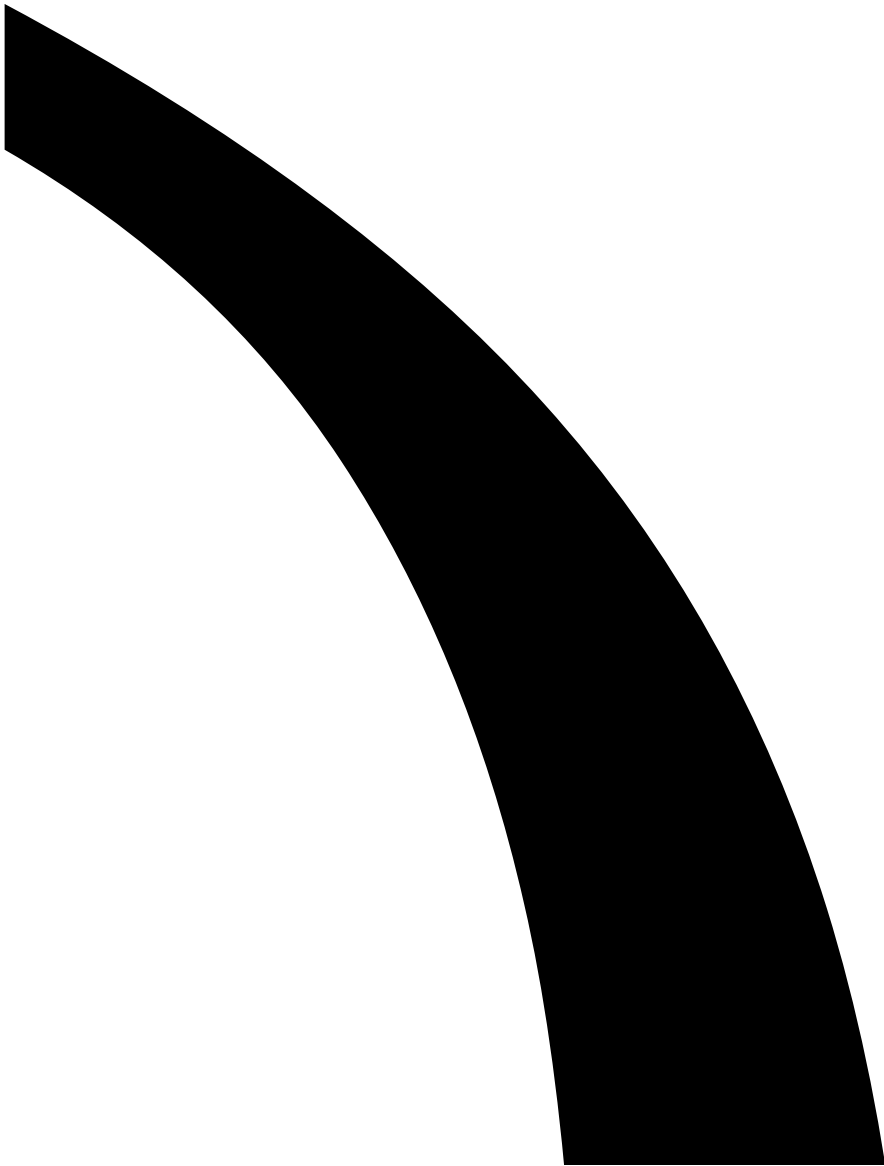


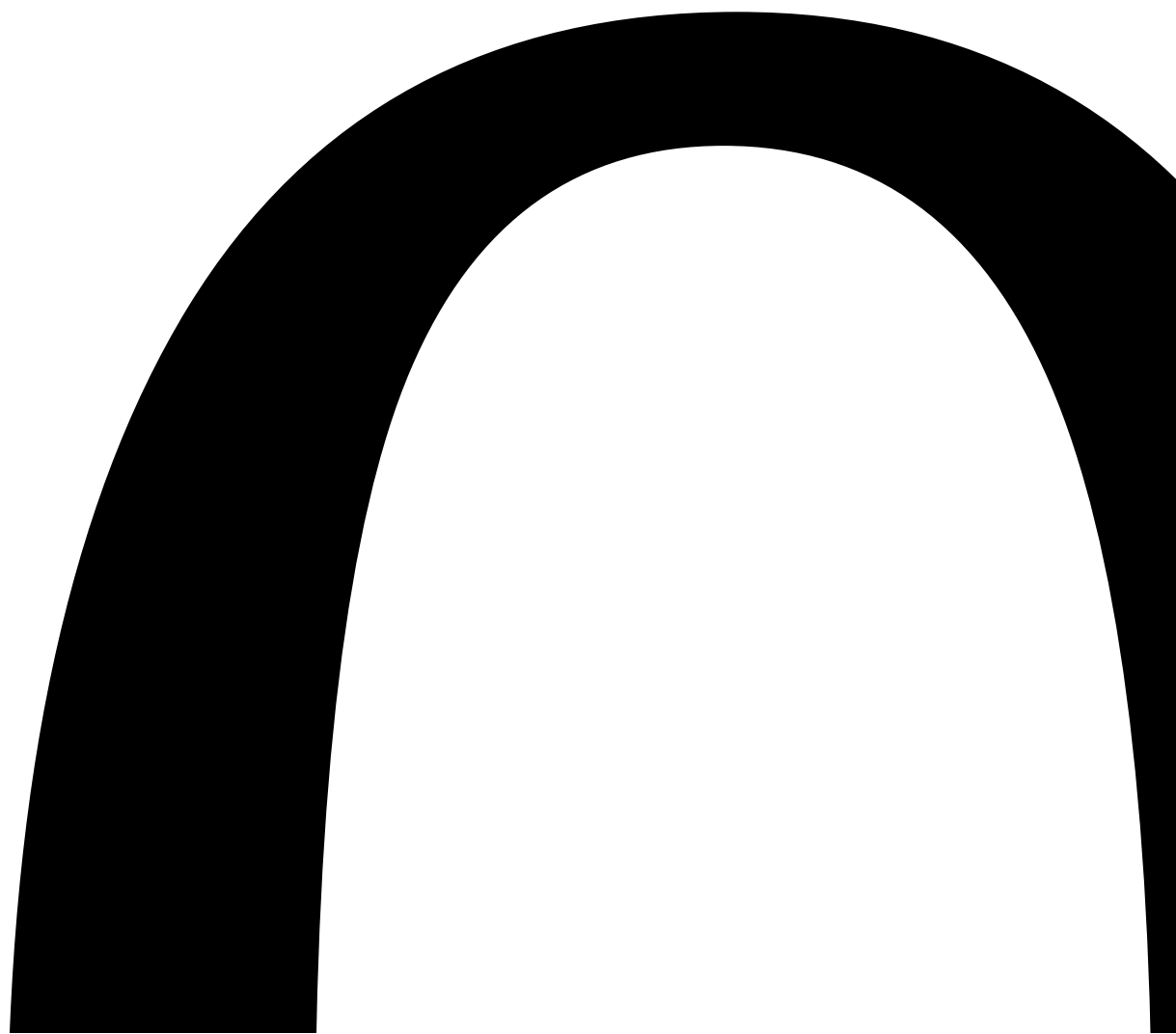


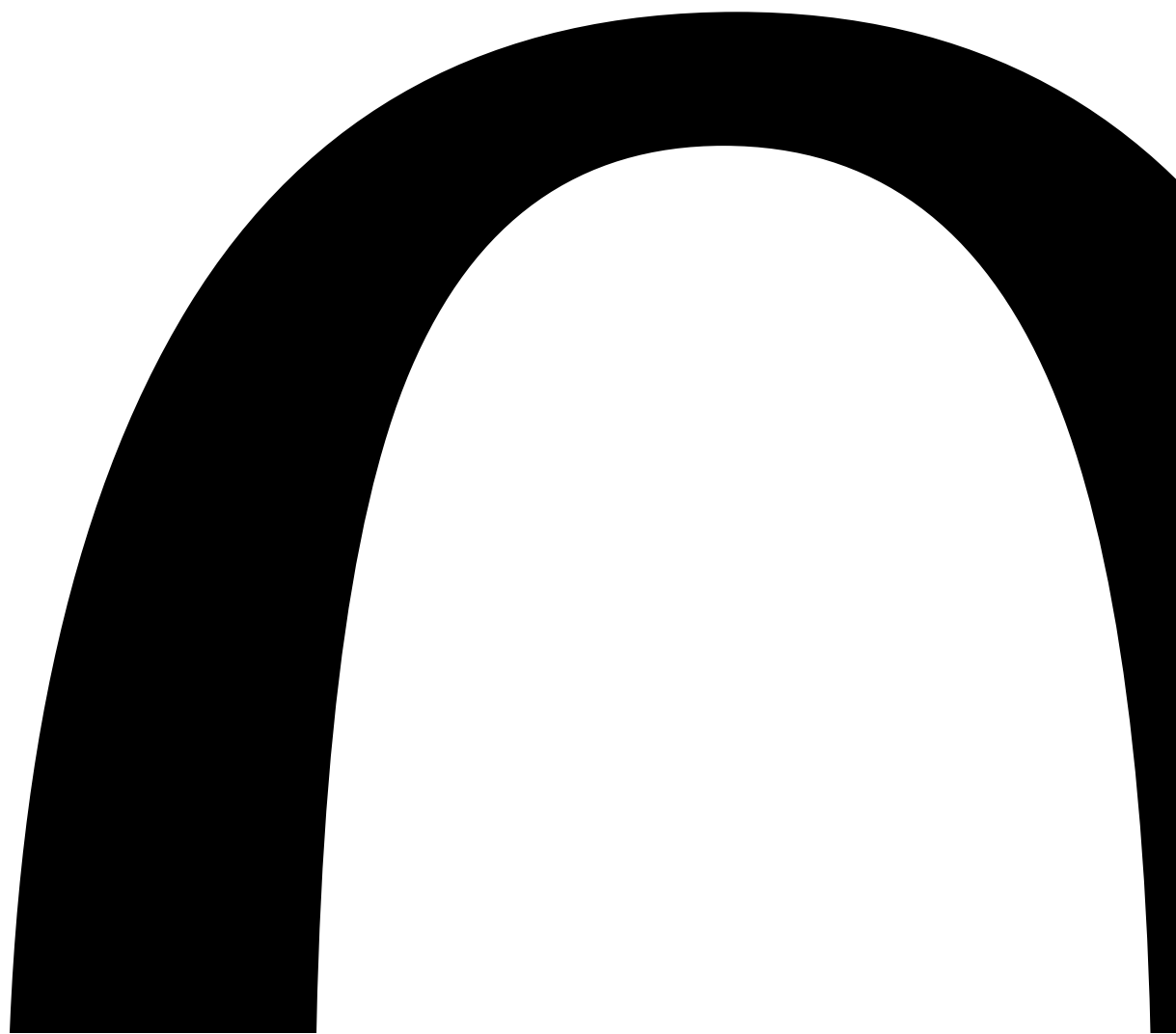


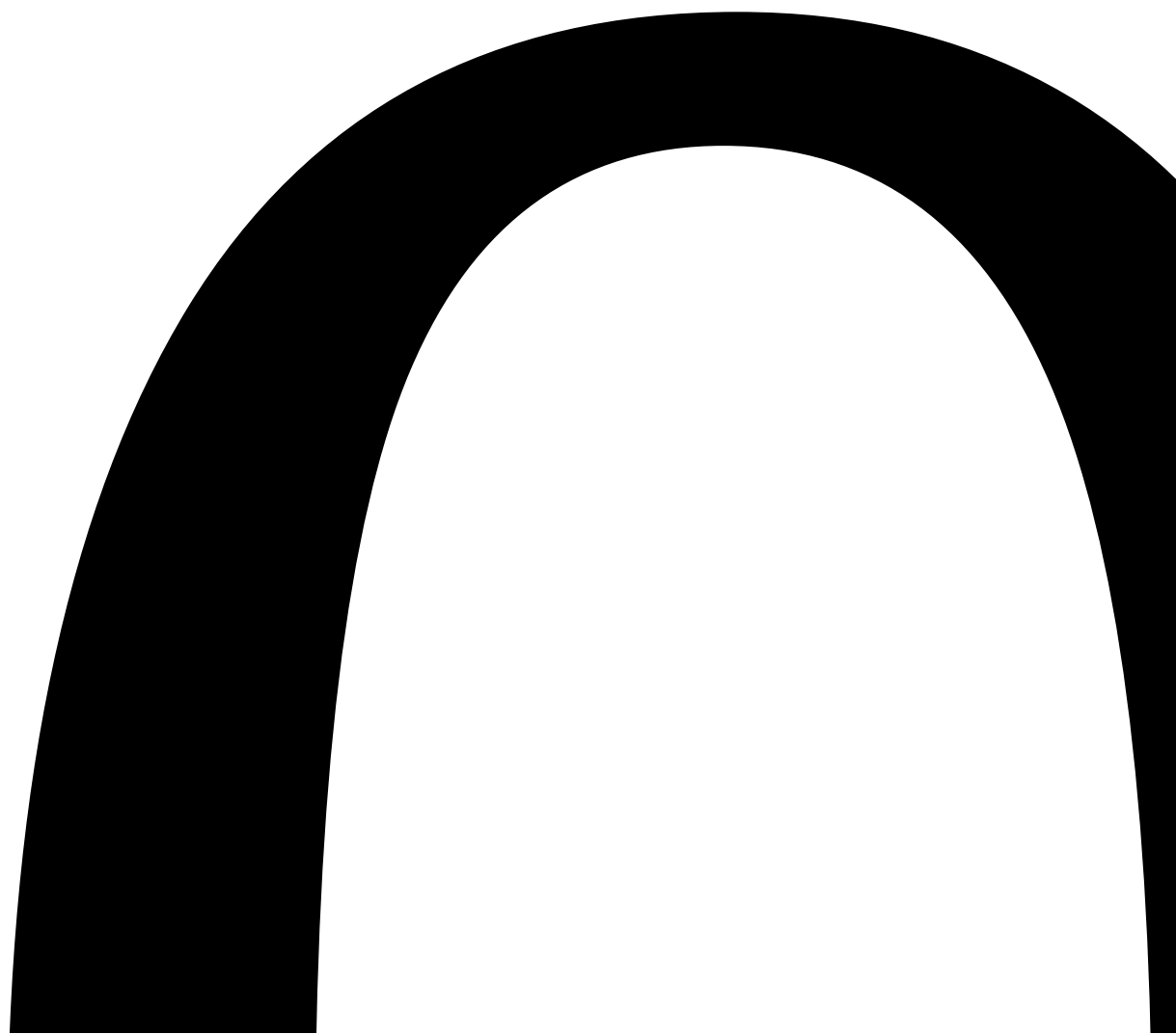


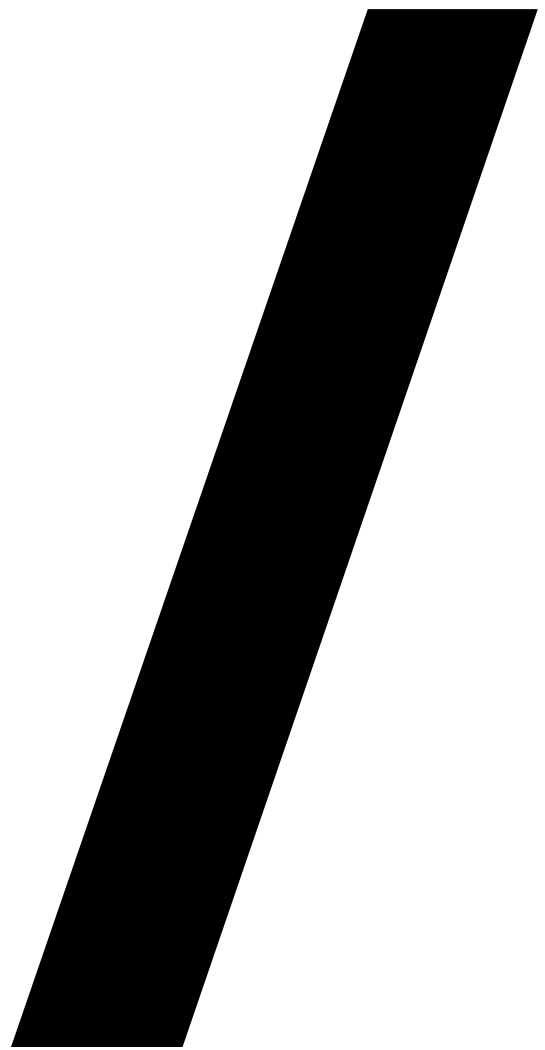


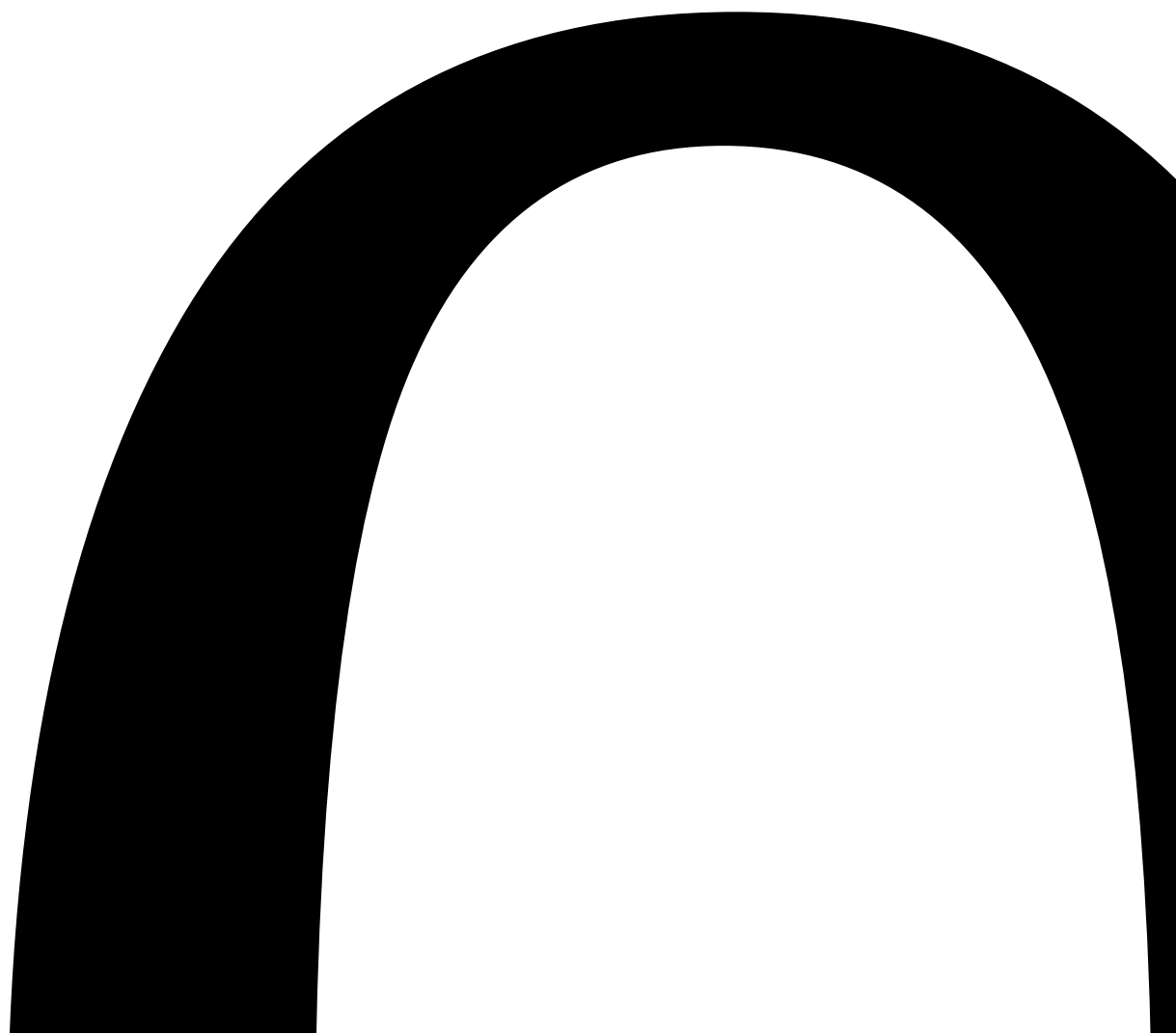


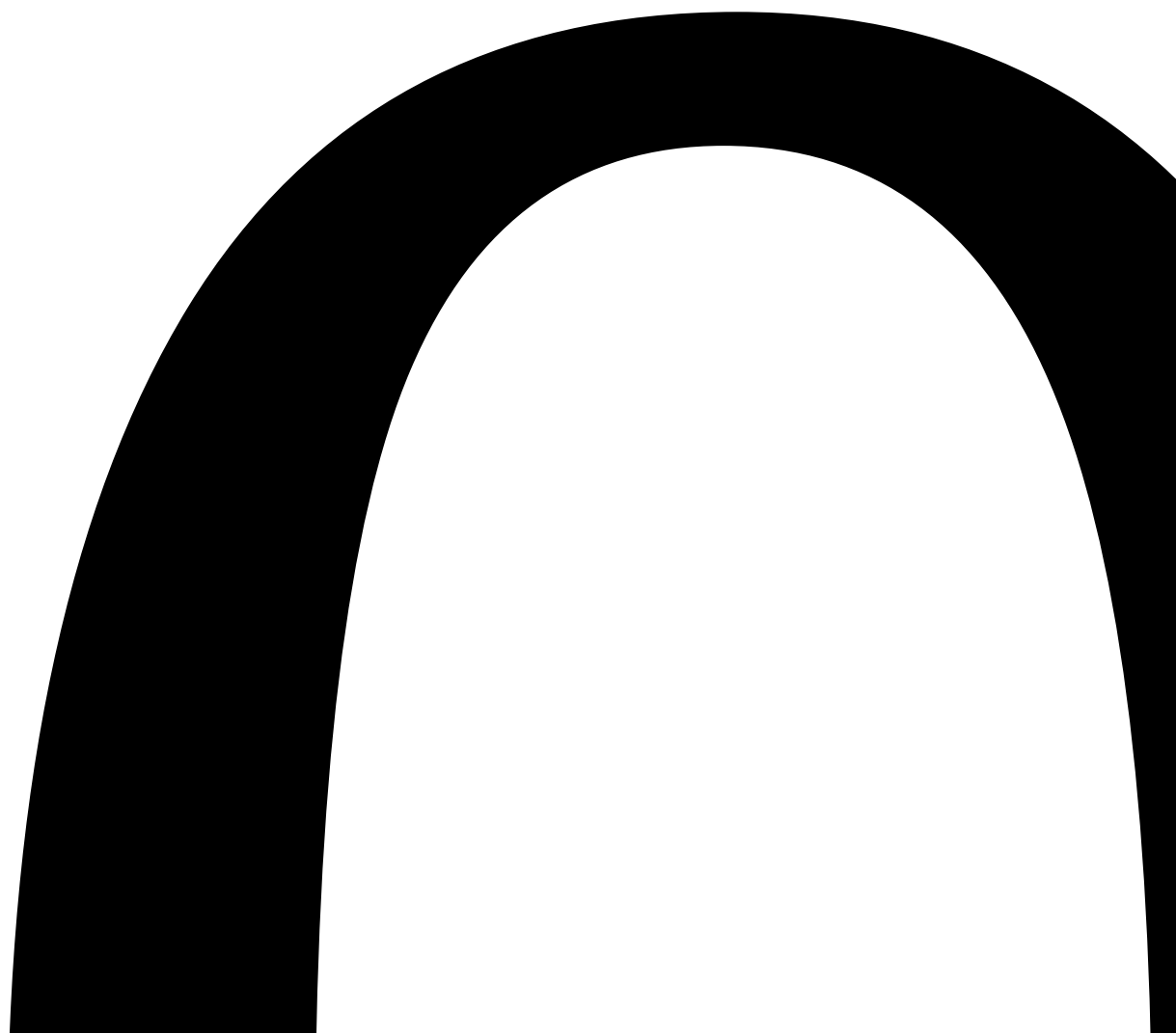


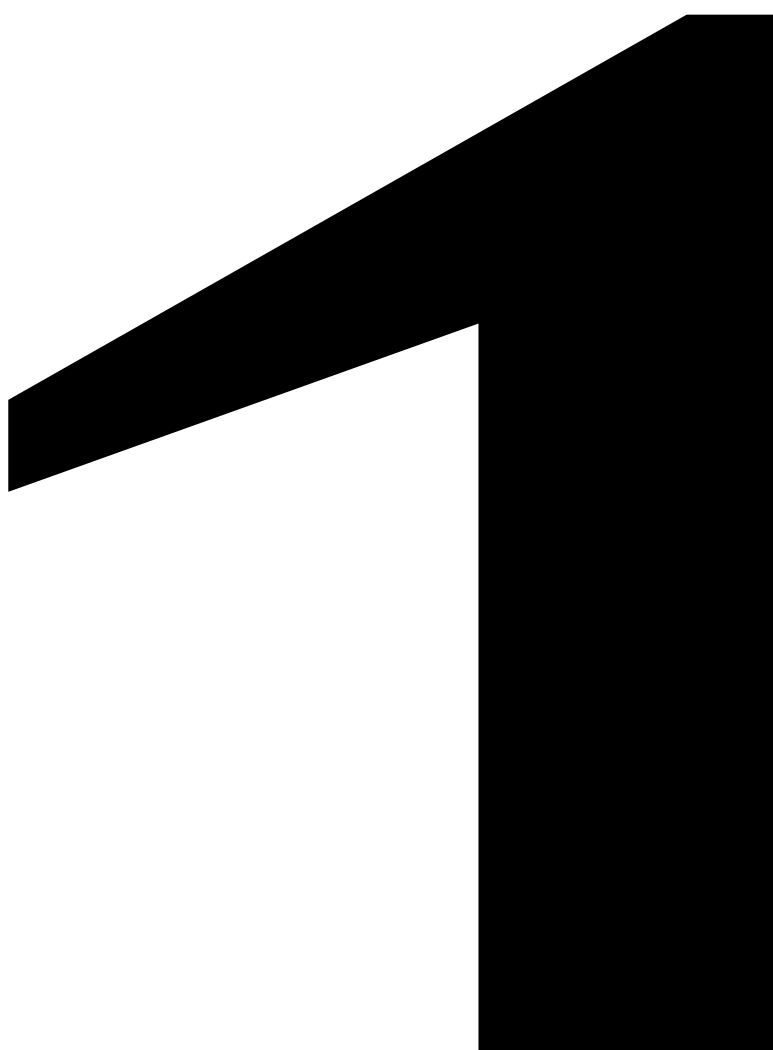


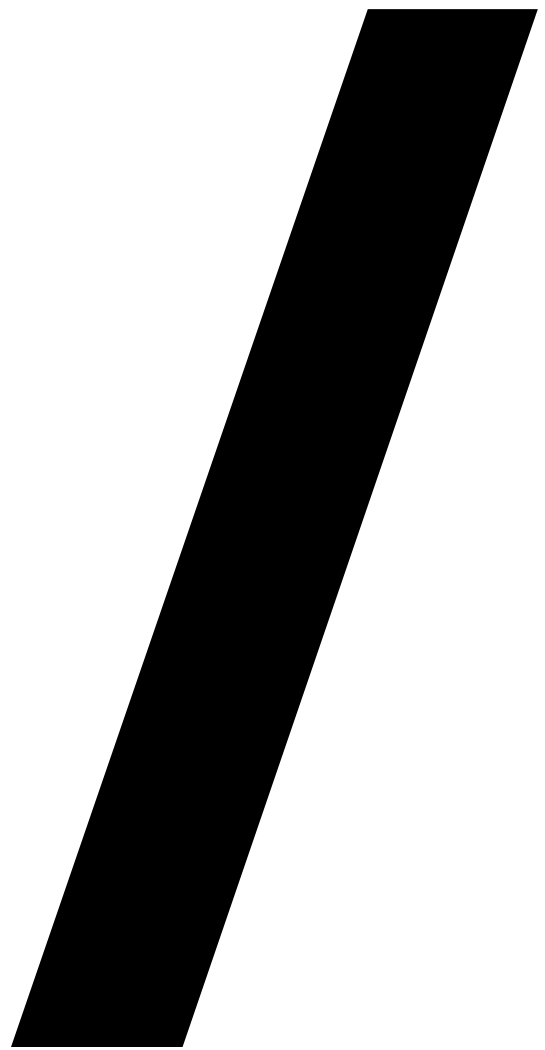


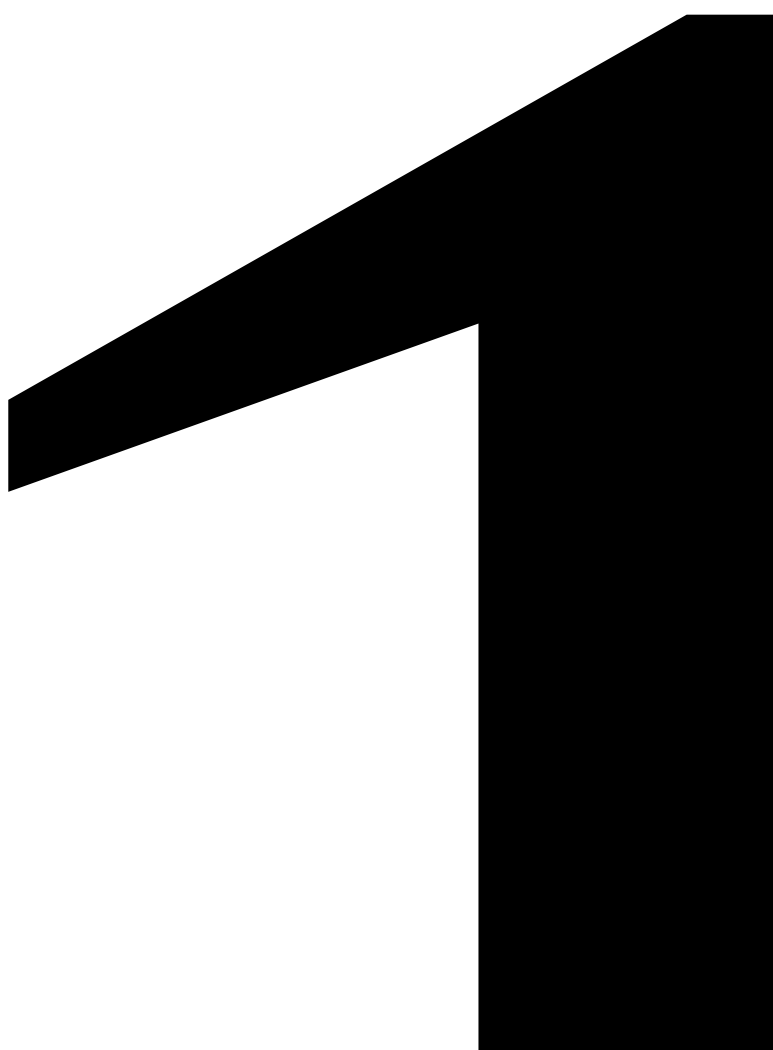


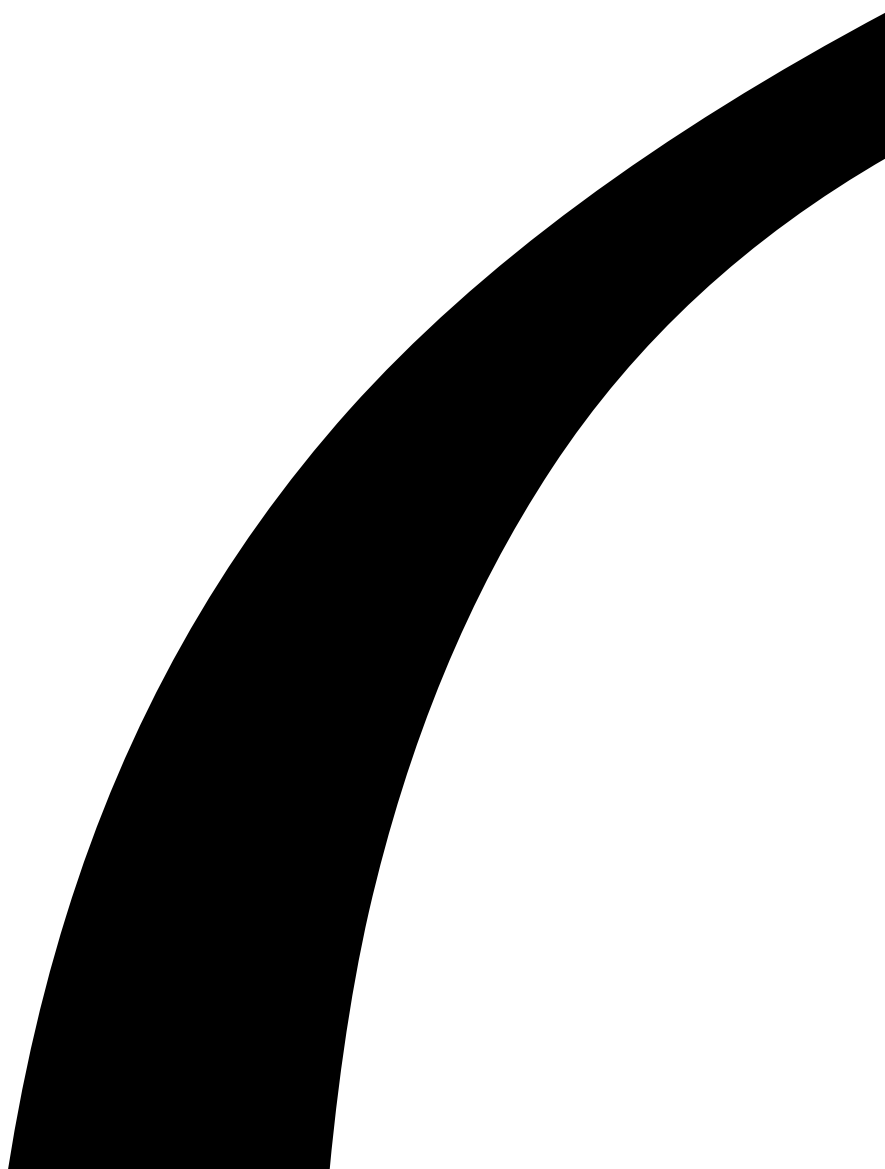


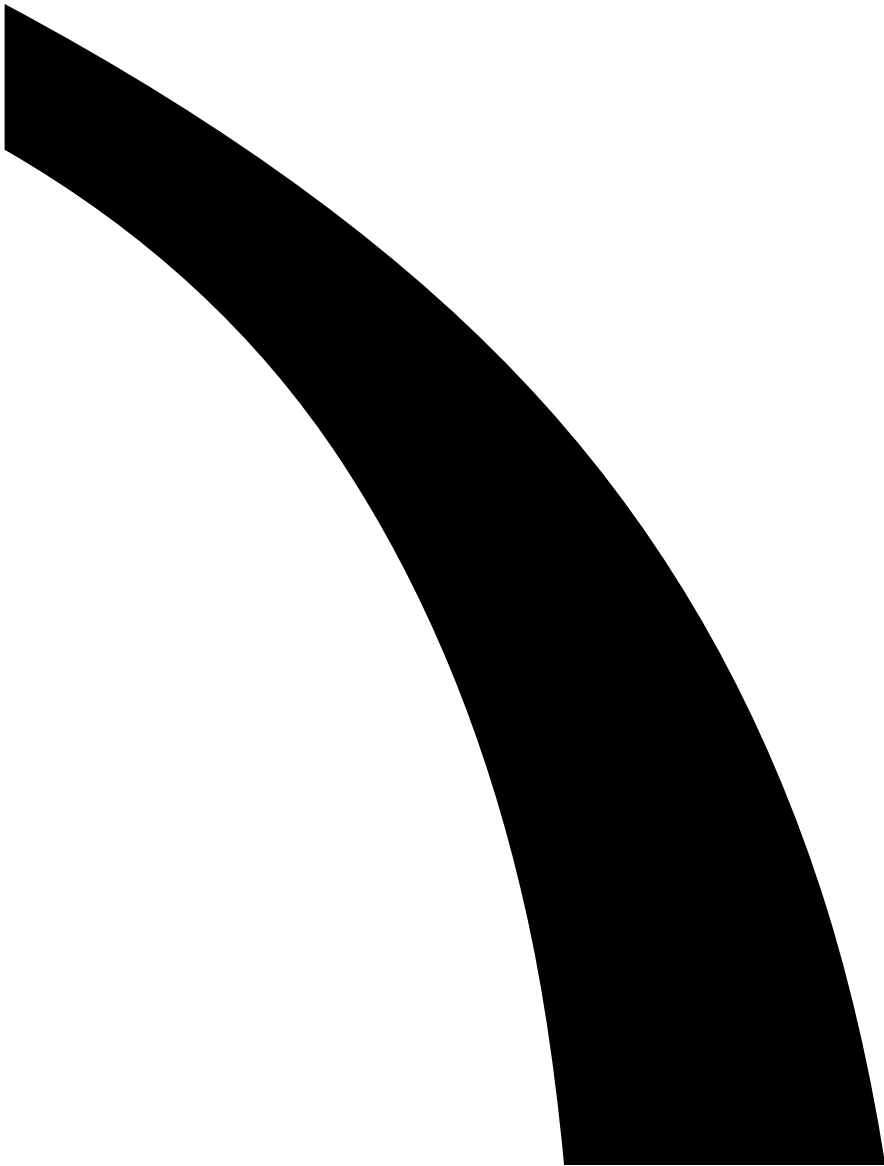




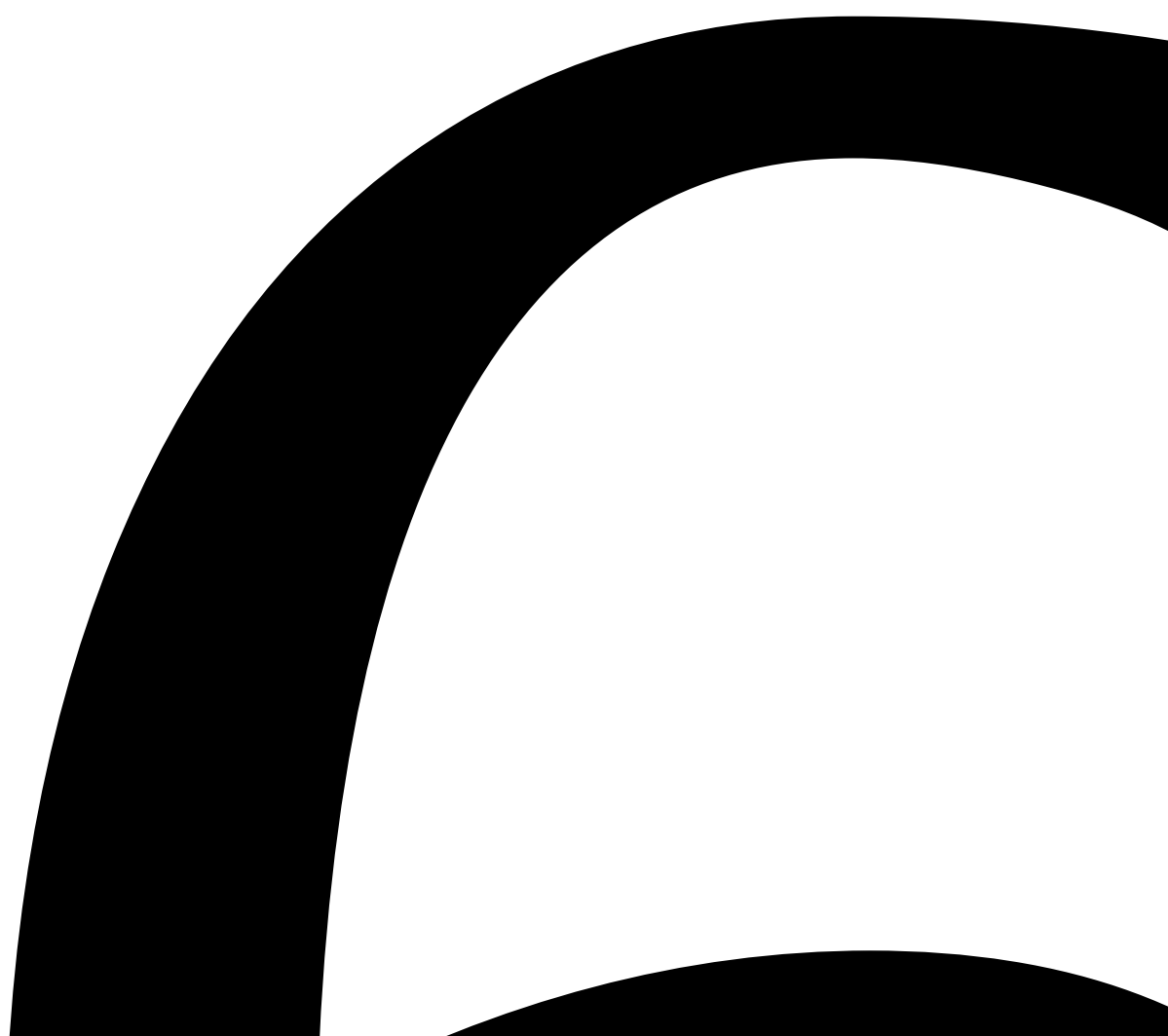


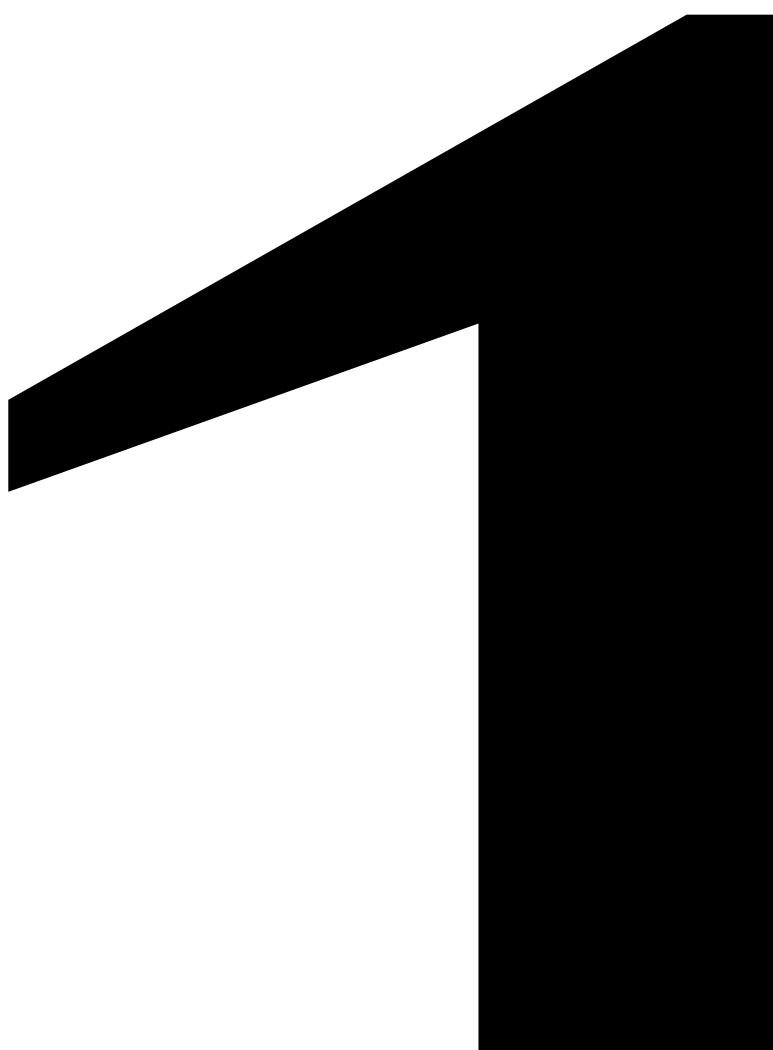


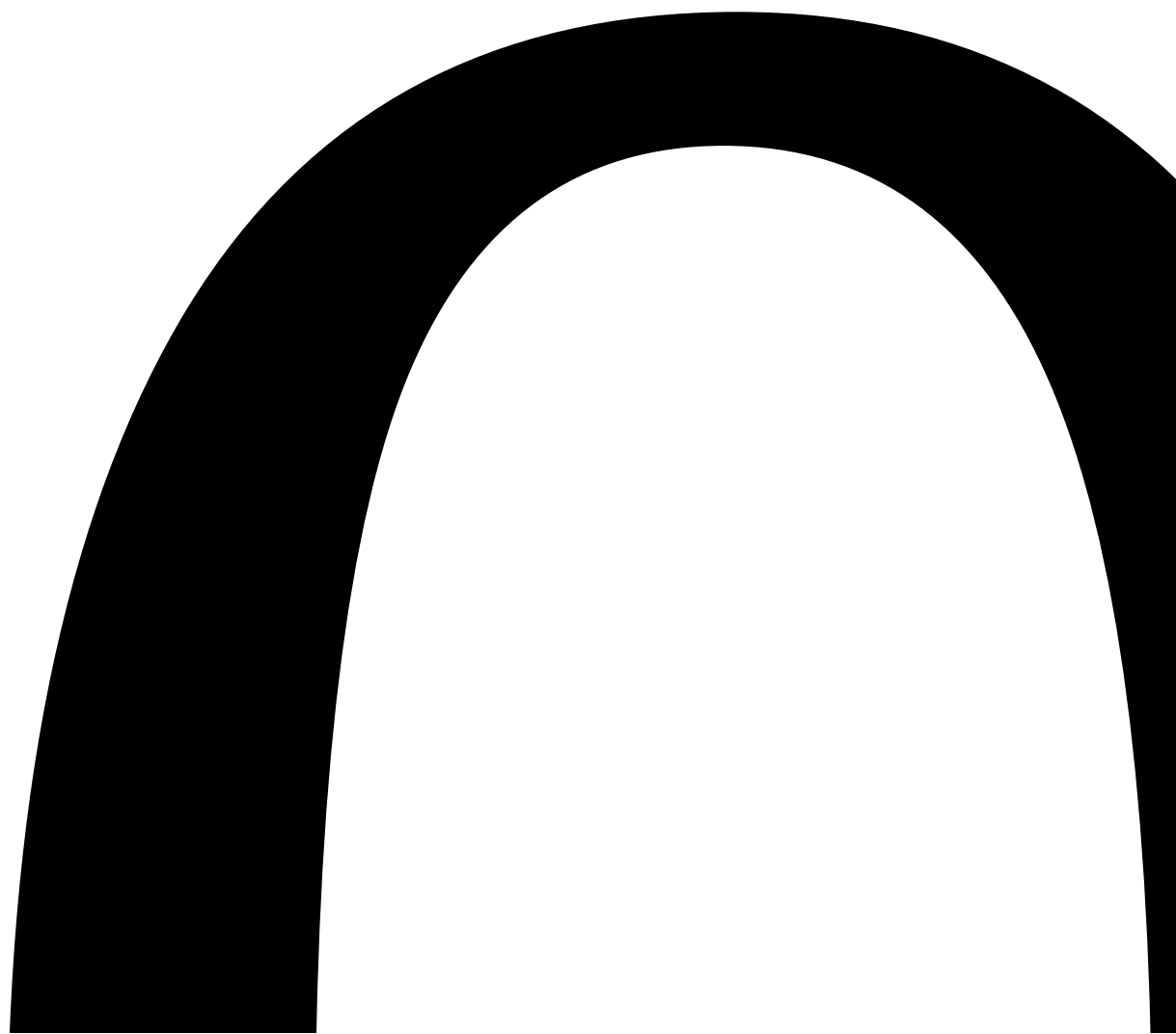


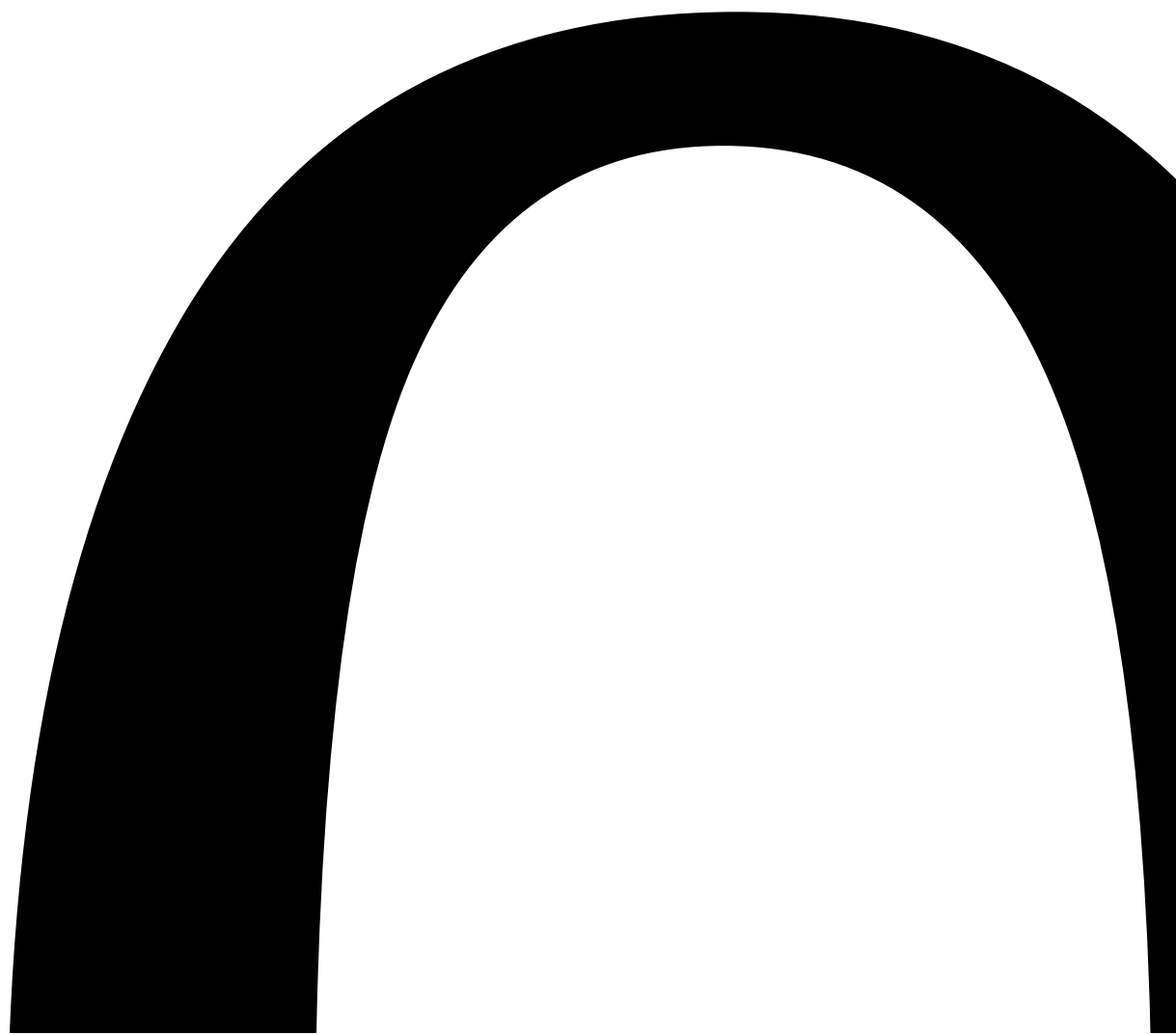


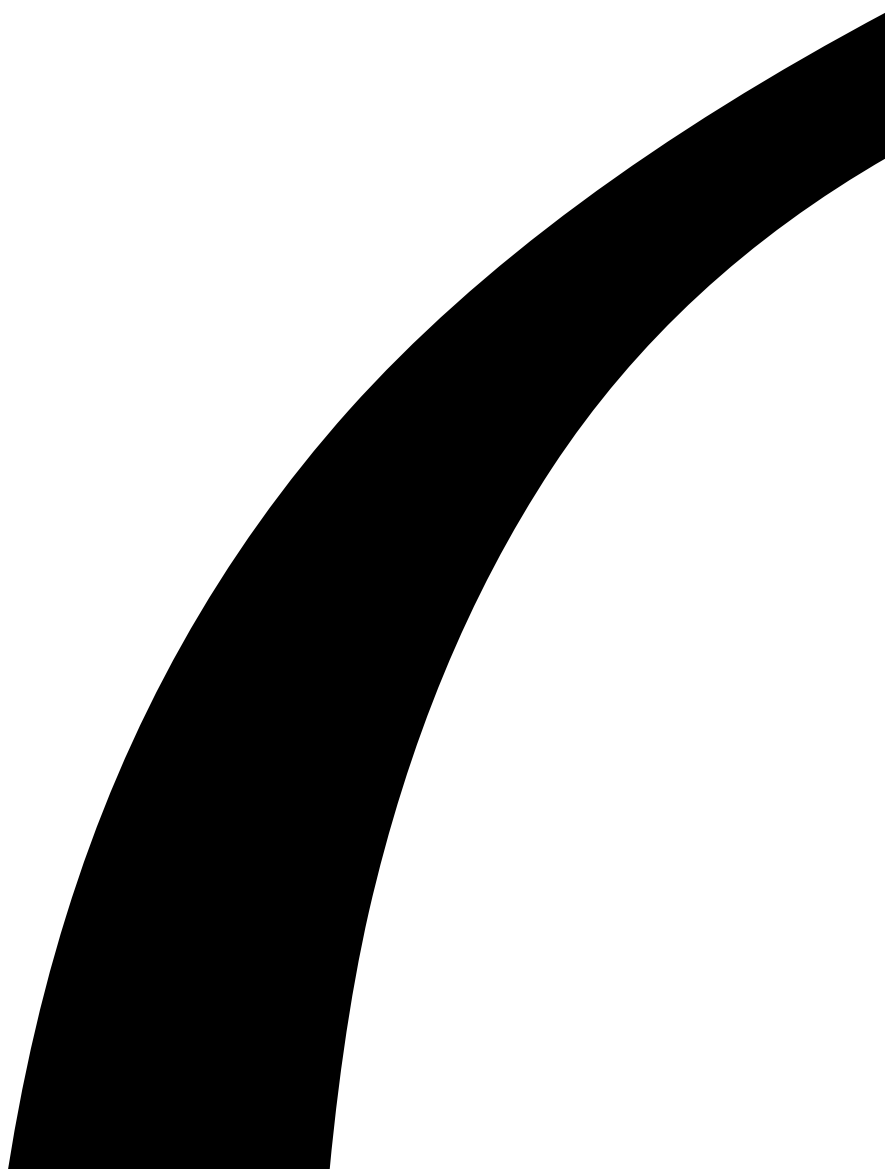




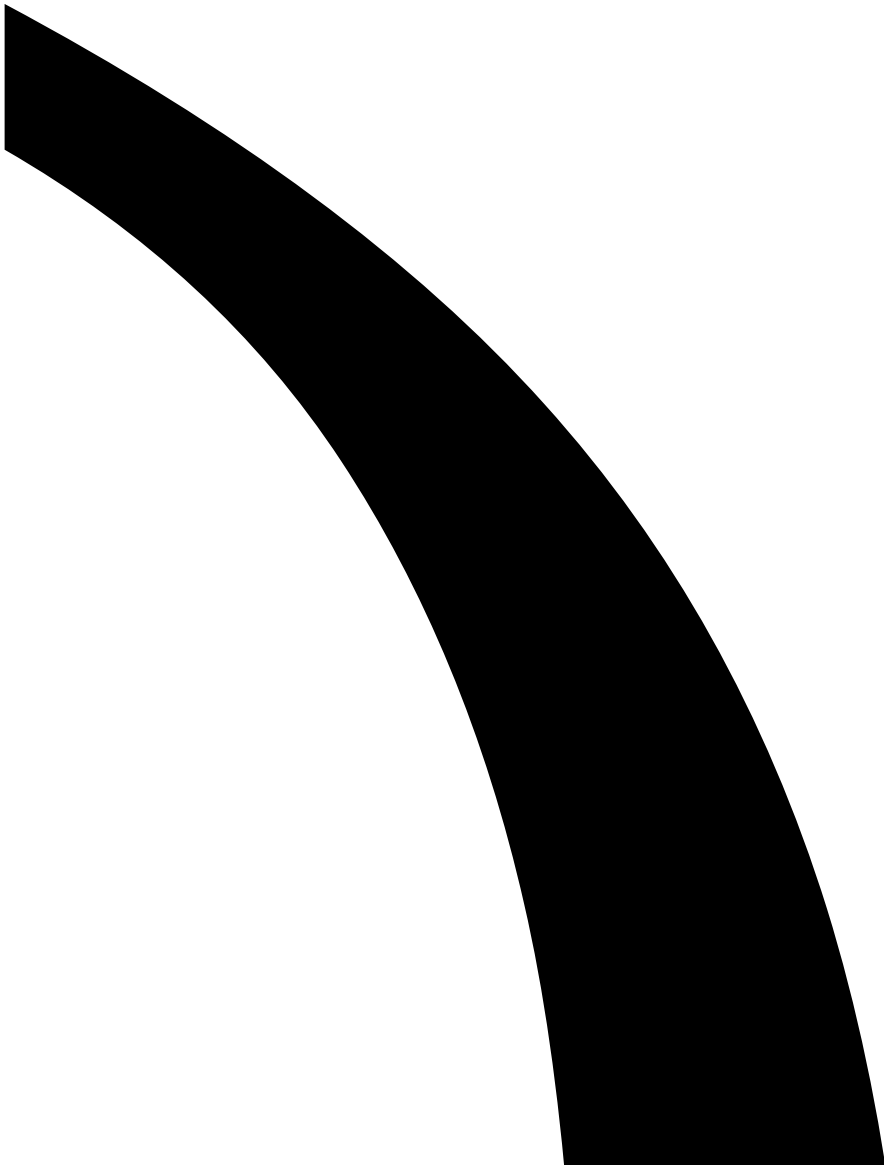


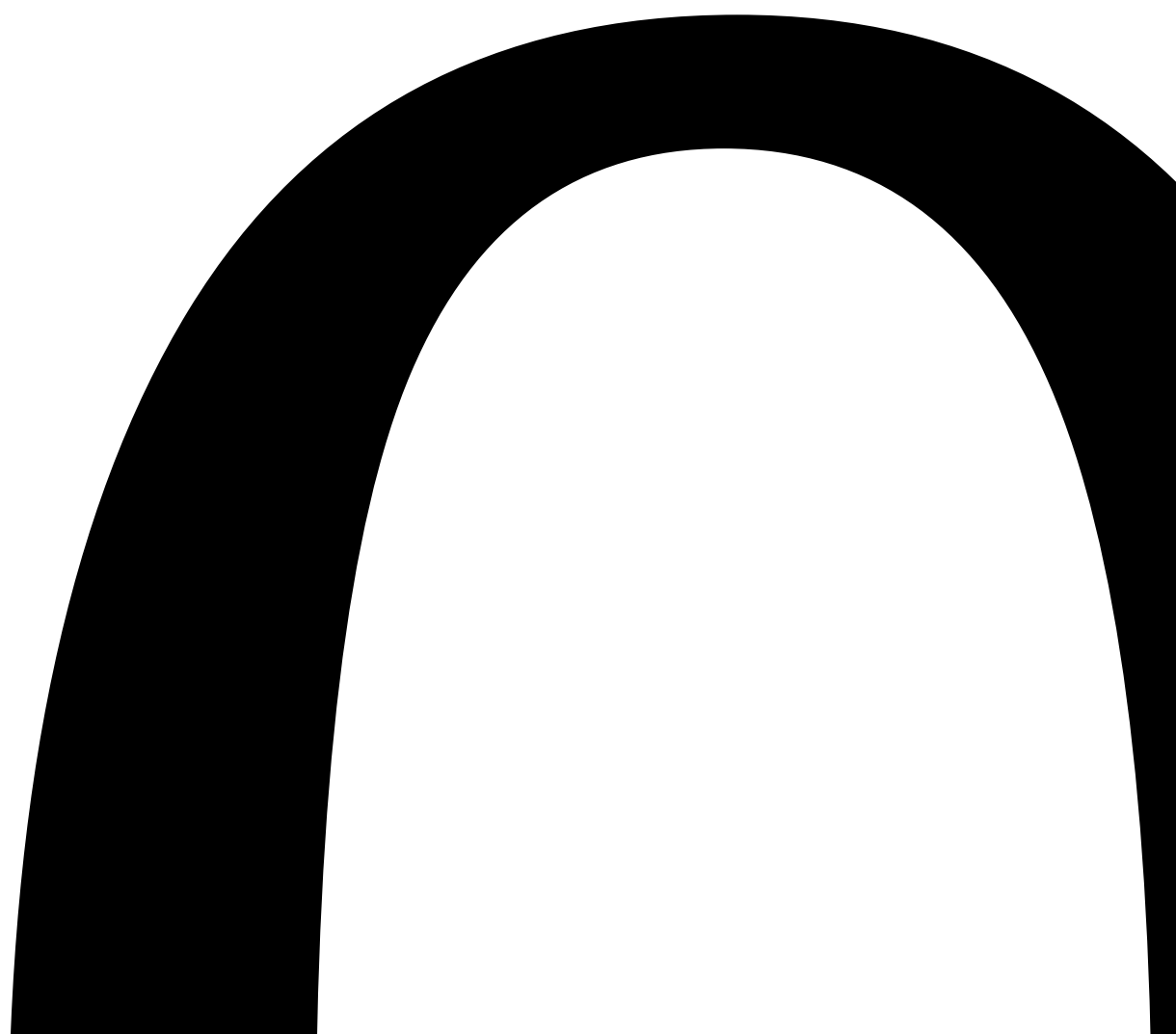


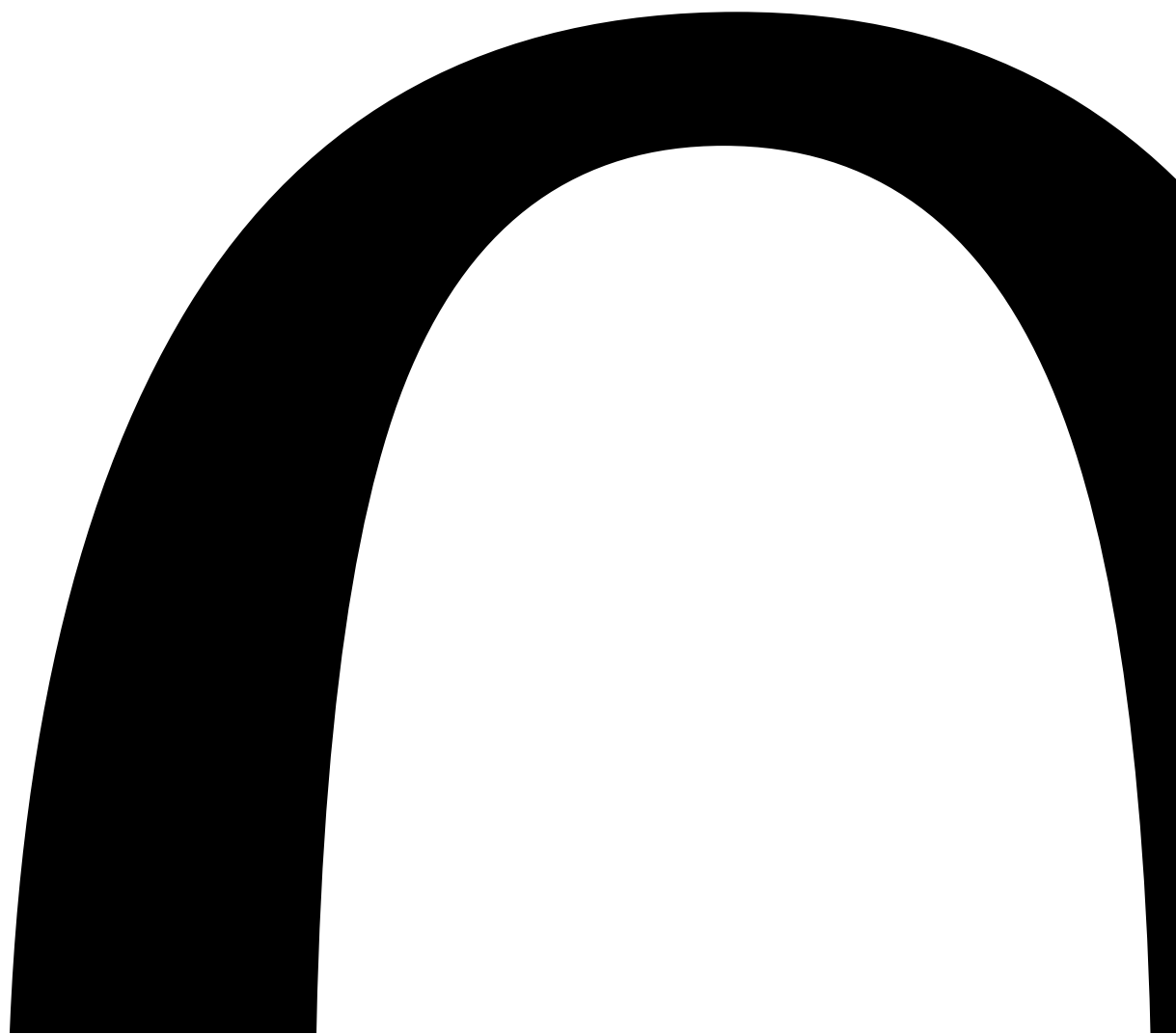


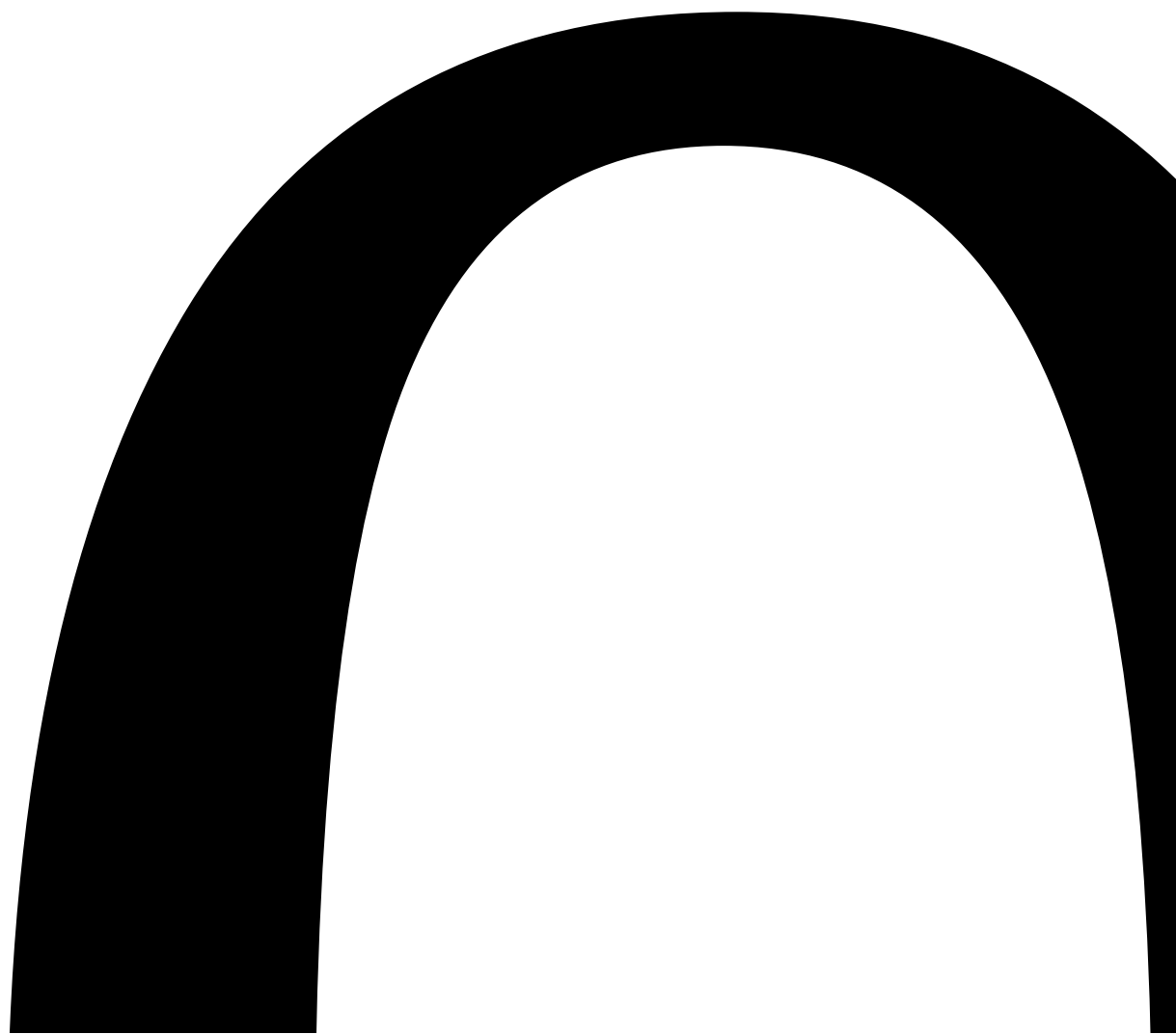


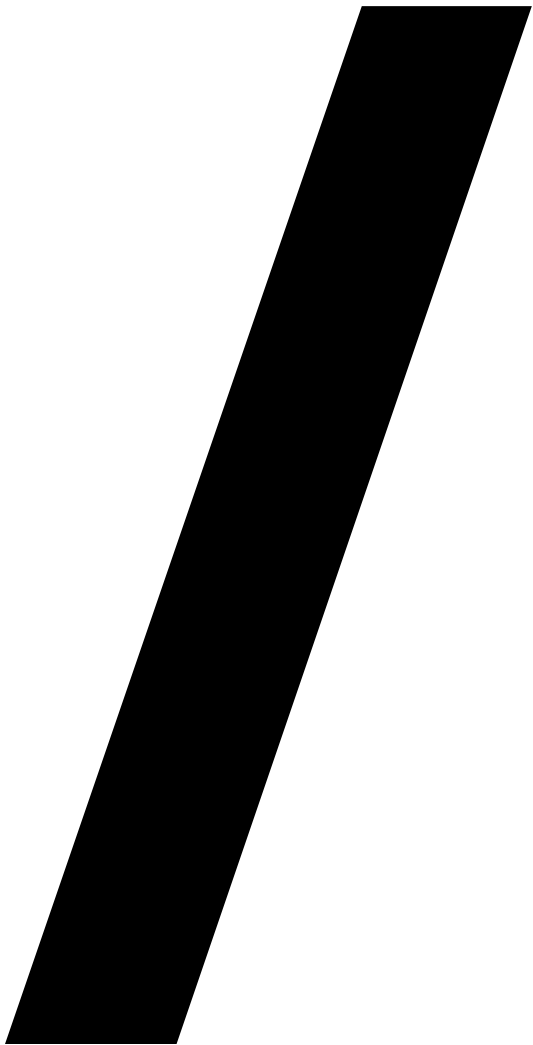
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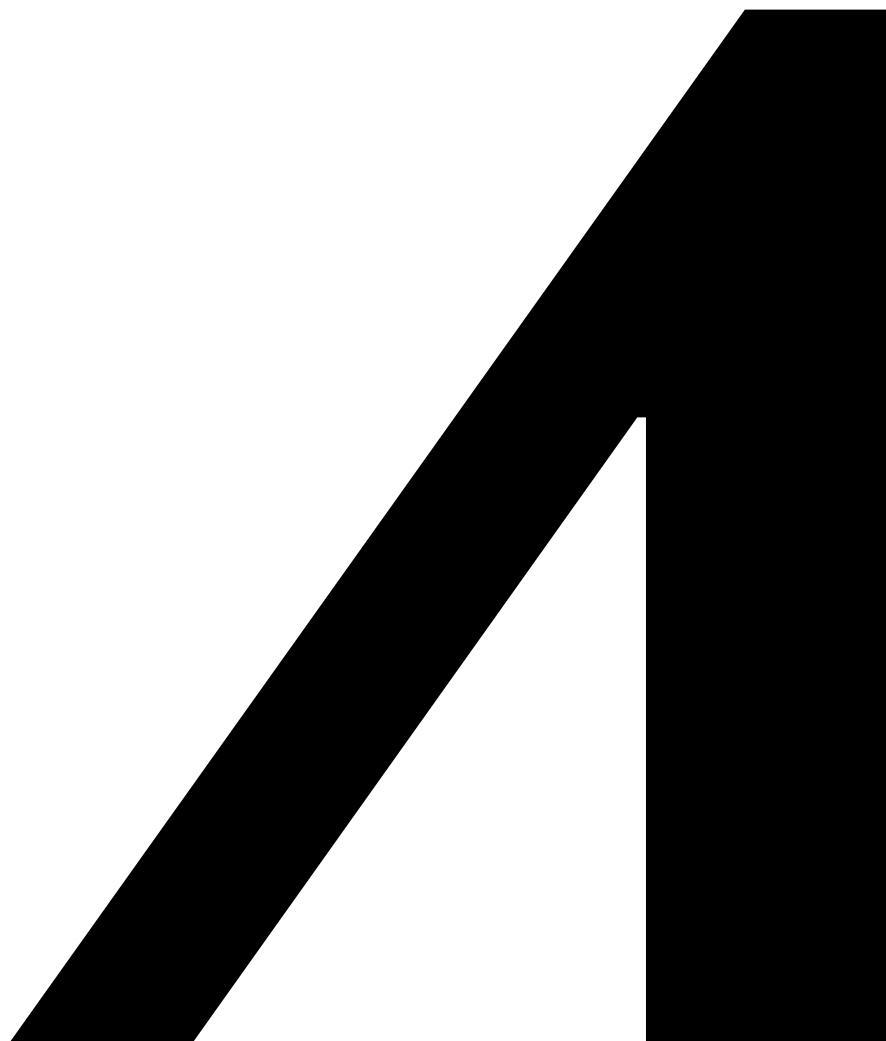


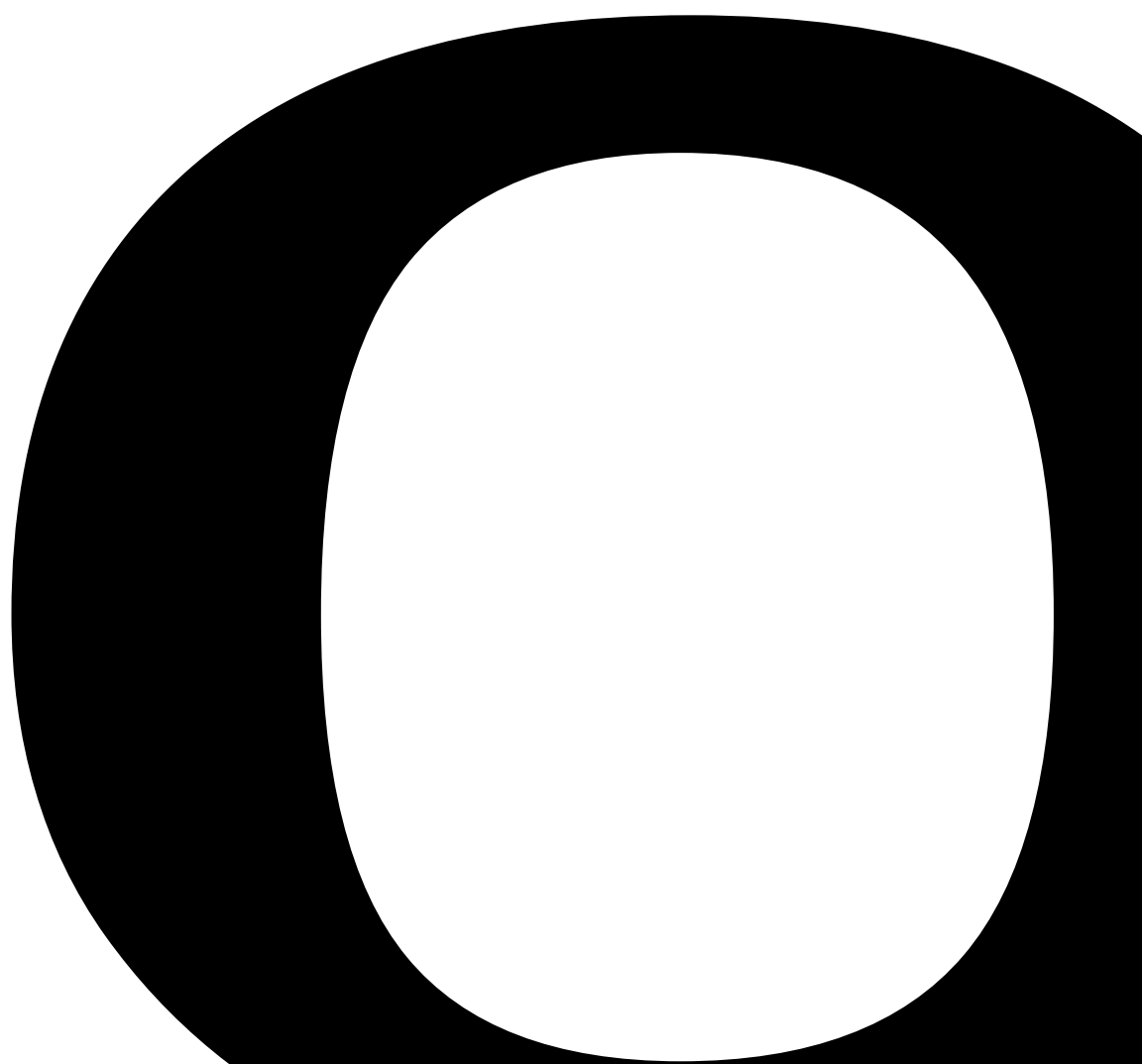




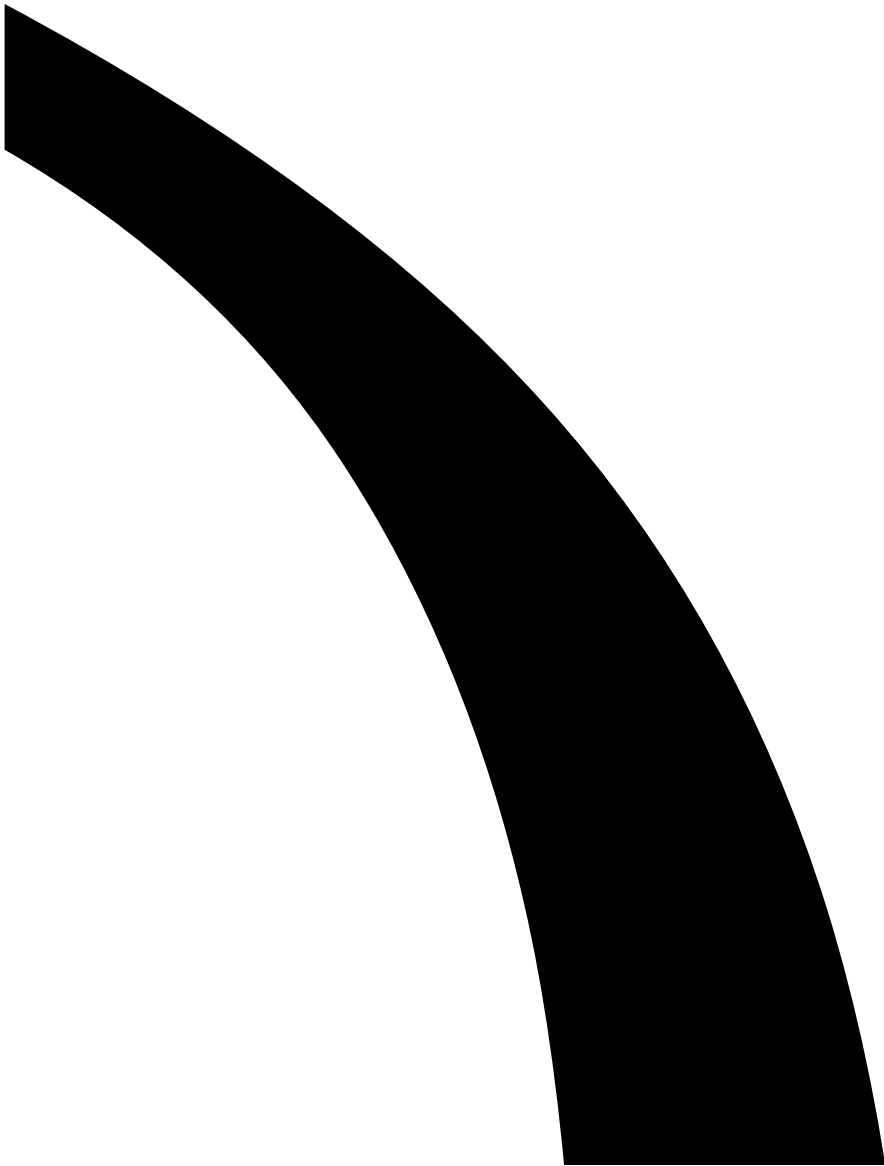


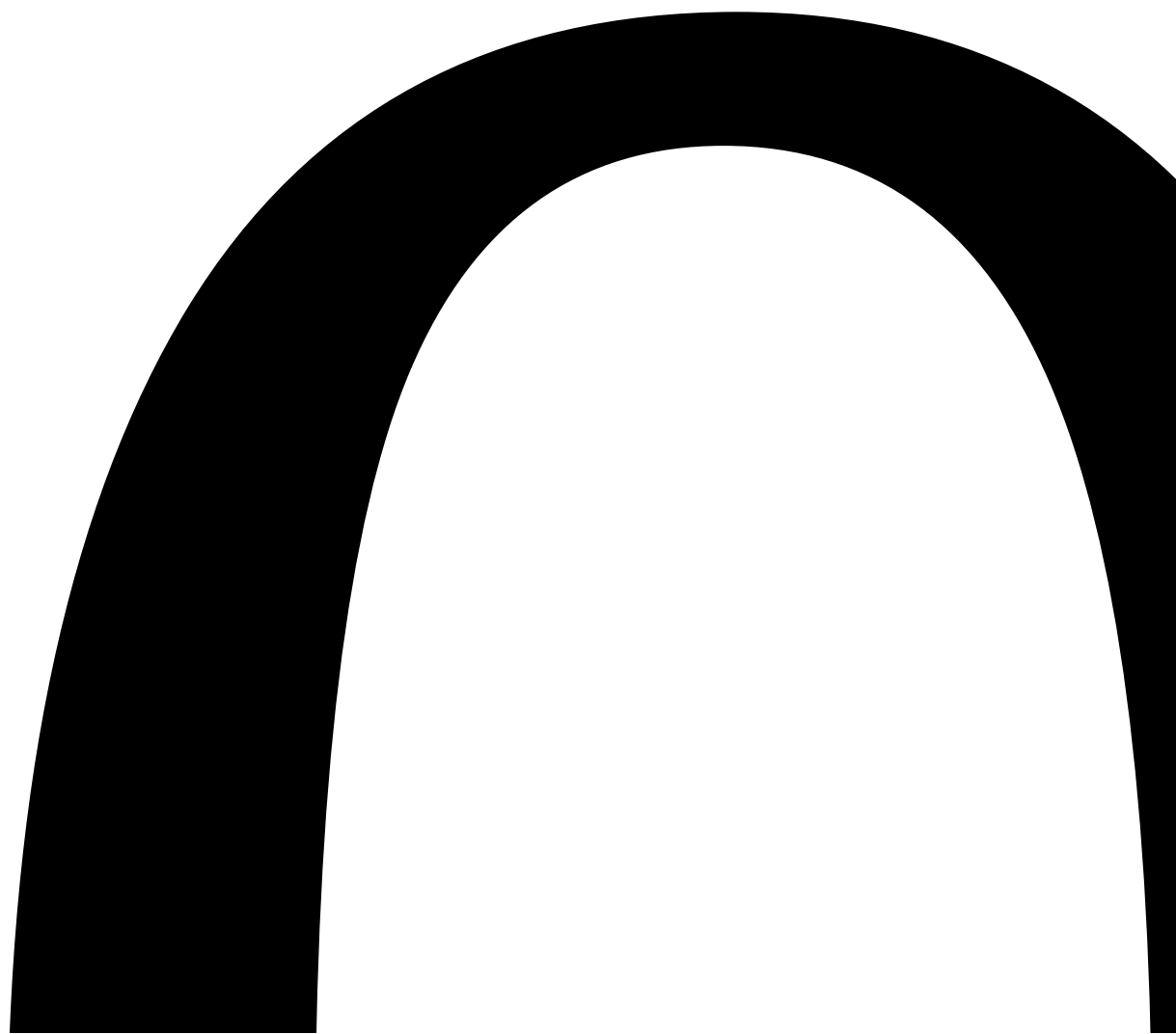


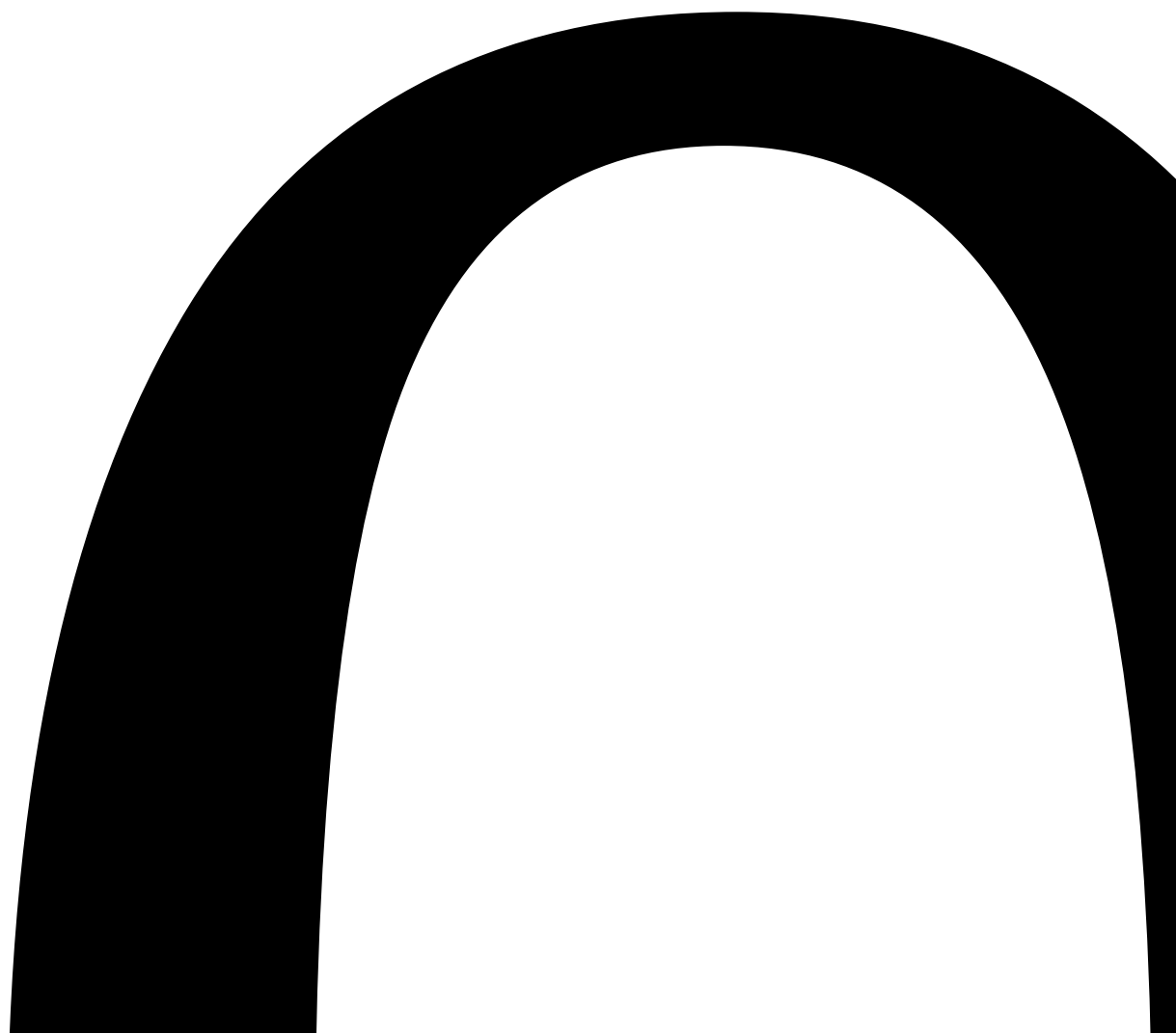


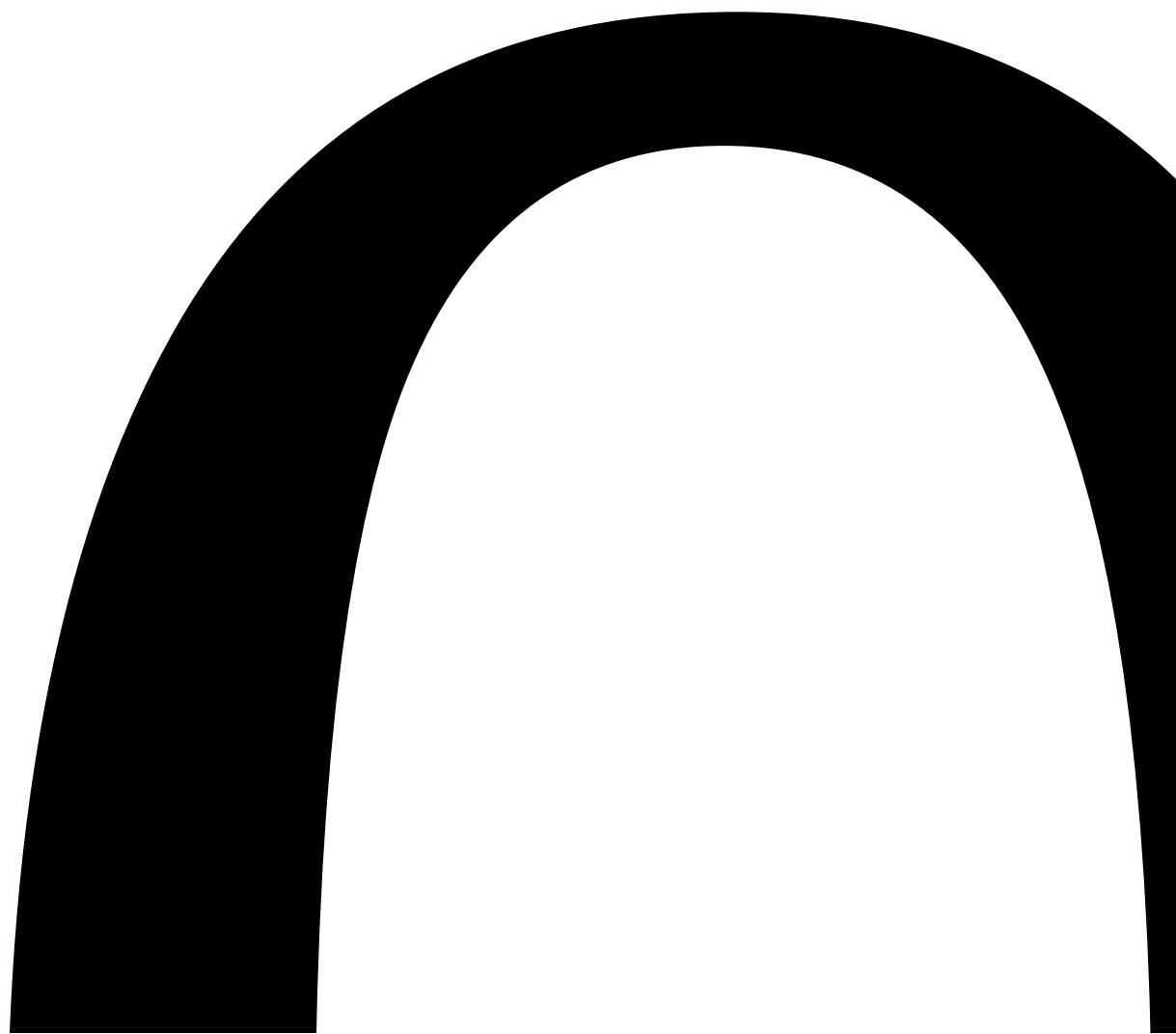


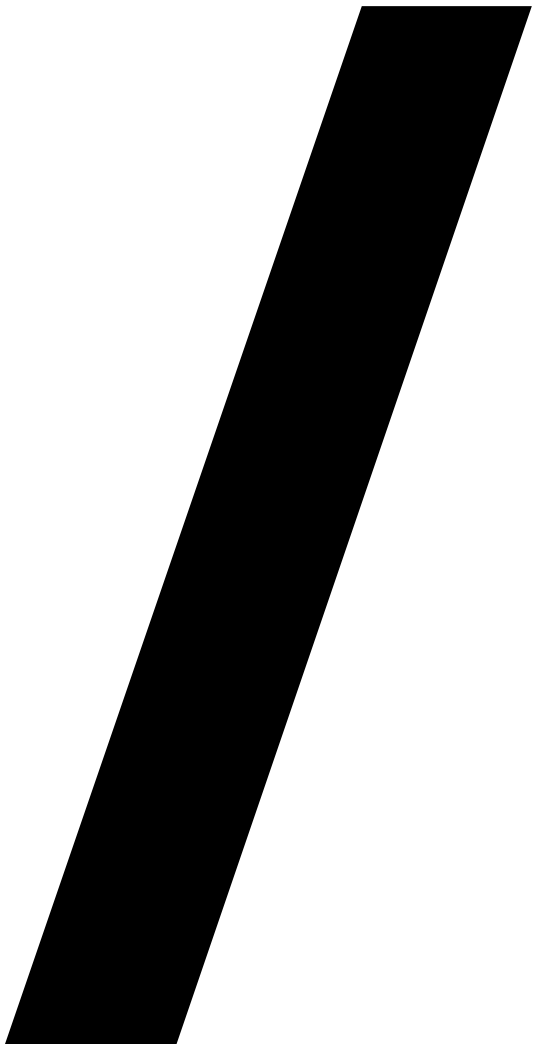


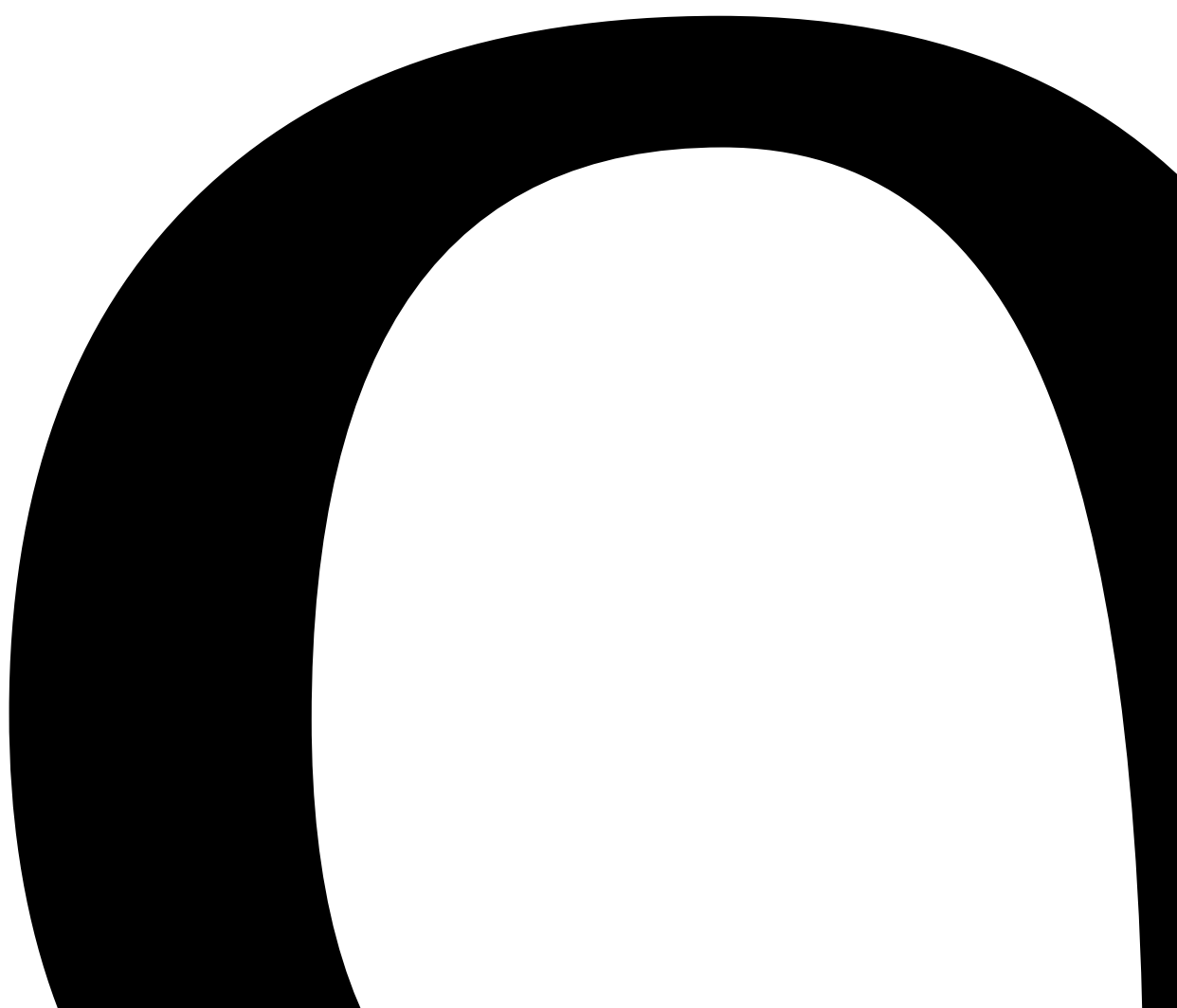




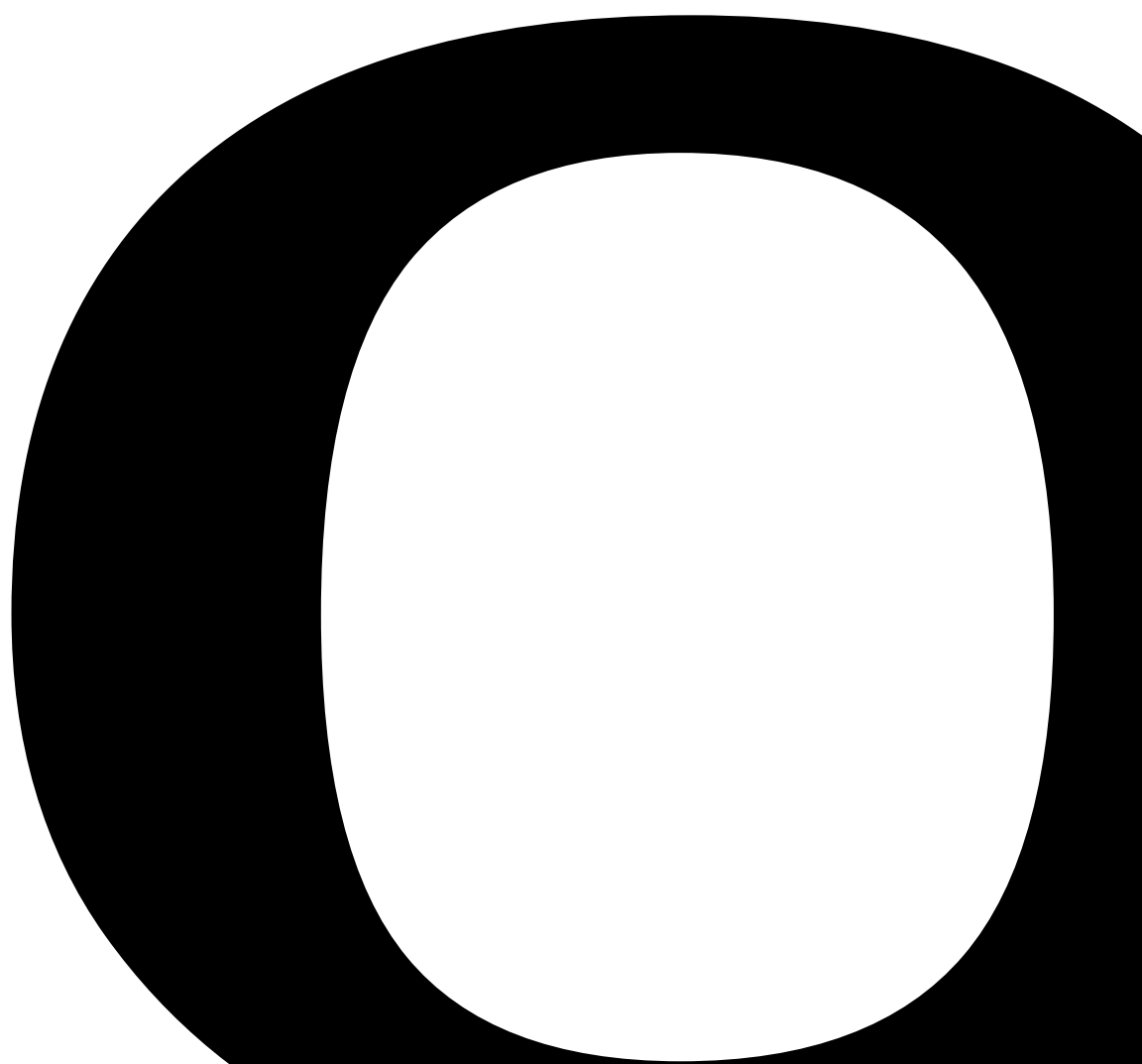


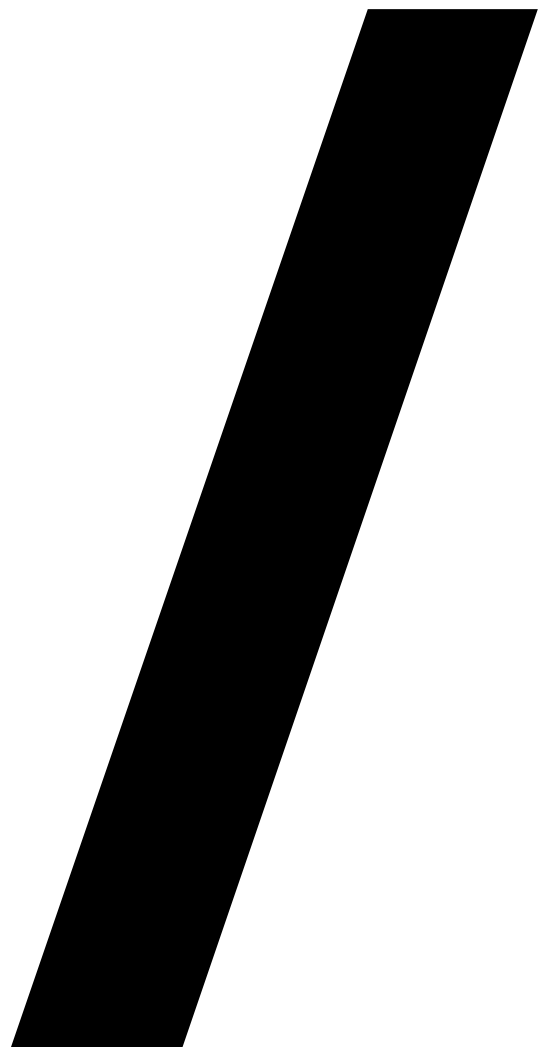




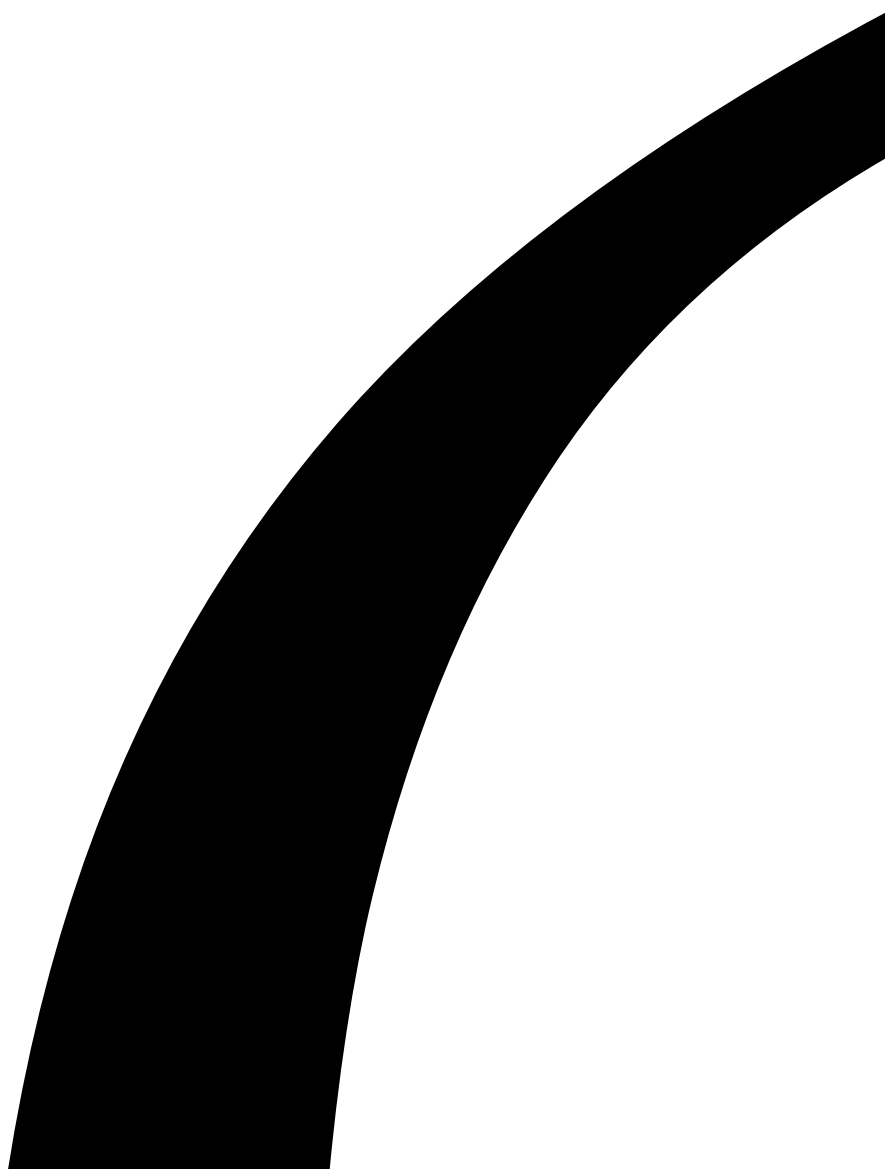












ÃÑäÓÊ åääÛæÇí ÇáÈÑãÕÇÕ ÚÇää ÃãÑíßí ÇäÊÍÑ æÚãÑå 23 ÓäÉ ÈÈäİpíÉ Öíİ; İÖÉ İÝíİÊå ãÇÆÉ

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ÇáÈÇÈÇ íæÍÇ ÈæáÓ ÇáÃæá ÞÊá ÈÚÍ 33 íæãÇ æÇÎÊÇÑæÇ (íæÍäÇ ÈæáÓ ÇáÈÇäí) æåæ ãä ÈæáäÍÇ
æáÃæá ãÑÉ ãäÐ ÆÑÈÚäÇÆÉ ÓäÉ íßæä ÇáÈÇÈÇ ÛíÑ ÇíØÇáí; æßáÝÊ ÌäÇÒÉ ÇáÈÇÈÇ ÛÔÑíä

ÚĪ ĆáĂŎŃ Ýí ĂăŃíßĆ 71 ăáíăă ĂŎŃÉ Ąí Ăă 16% ăă ĆáĂŎŃ ĆŎĆÈăĆ ĆáĂĐì ăă ăĐă ĆálŃĆÆă
Ăí ÈÚĪ 6 ÓăăĆÊ áĆ íăĪ ĂŎŃÉ ĂáĆ æĐĪ

ÌÇãÚÉ Ýí áæÓ
ÃäÌäÓ /ßÇáiÝæÑäíÇ 84% ää ÇáØáÇÈ ääÍÑÝæä ìäÓíÇ

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ÈäÇÊăă

ÓäÉ 1965: (ÎÑÌÊ ÇääÓÇÁ ãÙÇãÑÉ ÇÍÈÌÇÌÇ Úái ÇØáÇÐ ÇáÍÑíÇÊ ÇáläÓíÉ Ýí ÇáÓæí ÇÔÊÑß
ÝíãÇ ãÇÆÉ ÄáÝ

ÓäÉ 1964: (140 ØÈíÈÇ ÓæííÇ íÑÝÚæä ãÐßÑÉ Åài Çáääß ááíí ää ÇáæÝÖì

æá ĩæÑÇäÊ (ãÈÇâl ÇáÝáÓÝÉ) : (ãä ÇáãĬá Ää äÑÖì Ýí ÓÑæÑ äÖÝ ãáíæä ÝÊÇÉ ÄãÑíßíÉ íÞĬää
ÖÍÇíÇ Úái ãÐĬÍ ÇáÄÈÇĬÉ æái ÈÚÑÖ ÚáíäÇ Ýí ÇáäÓÇÑÍ æÇáÄĬÈ ÇáãßÖæÝ) (1) [ÇäÜÑ ÈÑÈíÉ
ÇáÄæáÇĬ Ýí ÇáÄÓáÇä 2/174 ÚÈĬ Çáää ÚáæÇä; ÇáØÝá íÈÇÚ Èääíæä Äæ äáíæái áíÑÇ ÇíØÇái

(300-700

İİaÇNÇ

ÌÑíÍÉ (Elpais) ÇáÇÓÈÇäíÉ Ýí ÚÏlâÇ ÇáÕÇİÑ 10/ãÇÑÓ ÓäÉ 1979 ÊÍÊ ÚäæÇä (ÊæÕíÉ ÌíÉ ää
ääÛäÉ ÇáÕÍÉ

Ýí ÌæáÉ ÊÔíáí 30% ãã ãíÒÇäíÉ æÒÇÑÉ ÇáÕÍÉ ãÎÕÕ ááÃãÑÇÕ ÇáÚÇãÉ æÇáãÝÓíÉ ÇáãÇÊÌÉ Úã

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ÊÏÝÚ

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íæÛÓáÇÝíÇ:

50%

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ÝÑäÓÇ:

25-45%

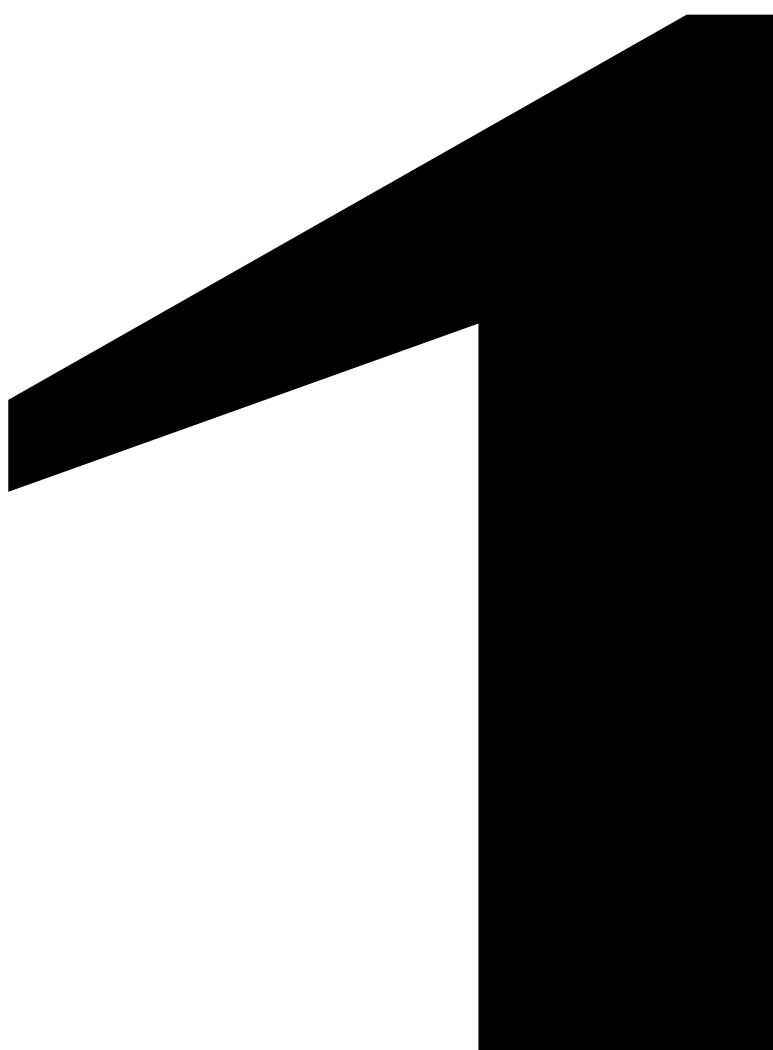
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ÈÓÈÈ

ãä Ãää ãÇÑßÒ Úáíå ÇääÓÊÔÑÐæä



ÇápÇäæä ÇáÄÓáÇäí: ÇÈÊĬÇÁ ÇáÊÛíÑ ääÐ ĀíÇă āīāī Úái/ æÑÝÇÚă ÇáØăØÇæí æÇÔÊĬ ĀíÇă ÇÓăÇÚíá ŌăÉ 1873-1879ă æßÇă ăÐÇ ÇáŪáÇă ÝÑăŌí ÇáăŌÚÉ ĀăŌĀ āīŊŌÉ ááĬæþ Úái ÇáăăØ ÇáÝŊăŌí. Ĭæá ØáÚÊ ĬŊÈ: (ÊŊíÉ ÇăăŊĀÉ æÇăĬÇÈ) ŊĬÇ Úái ÊĬŊíŊ ÇăăŊĀÉ áþÇŌă Āăíă: (Āă ÇŌăÇÚíá äăÇ ĀŊÇĬ Āă ĩăÝŌă ÈăŌŊ Ūă ÇăĬæáÉ ÇáŪÊăÇăíÉ æŪĬ äăæß ĀæŊÈÇ Āă ĀĬæă äă ĀĬă ÊĬþĬ āĬÝă Āă ĩĬă ĀĬßÇă ÇăþŊĀă ÝĭăÇ ĩĬŌă ÇăĬíÇÉ ÇáŌíÇŌíÉ æÇăĀĬÊăÇÚíÉ æĬÝŌă ÇáŌíÇŌÉ Ūă ÇăĬĭă; æĬØăþ ÇăĬŊíÉ áăăŌÇĂ; æĭăþă Āăĭ äŌŊ äŪÇăă ÇăăĬăíÉ

æbĪ ĀăÔĂ ÇáãÍÇßã ÇápăŌáíÉ æǎí 17 ǎíßǎÉ ÊǎĚá 17 ĬæáÉ ßÇăÊ ÊÊǎÊÚ ÈÇáÇăÊíÇÒÇÊ ÇáĀìǎÈíÉ
Ýí ãŌÑ æáÇ ĩæÒ ÇáÇÓÊÆăÇÝ ĀáÇ Ýí ÇáĬæá

Èã ÇáãÍÇßã ÇáãÎÊáØÉ: ÝÃÑÇÌ ÇÓãÇÚíá Ãã íæÍ ÇápÖÇÁ ÝÇÓÊÈÌá ÇáæÈÇÁ ÈÇáÍÇÁ æíæá
ÇáãÍÇßã ÇápãÓáíÉ Áái ãÍÇßã ÊÇÈÚÉ áíæáÉ ãÖÑ æÓáiÊ ãÎÊáØÉ æÃÚáÈ ÞÖÇÊãÇ ÀÌÇãÈ
æÇáÖÑÇÆÚ ÝÑãÓíÉ ãÍÖÉ ÍÑÑÊ Úái Úìá ÈæÇÓØÉ ÇáãÍÇái ÇáÝÑãÓí Monori æÃÔÑÝ (äæÈÇÑ)

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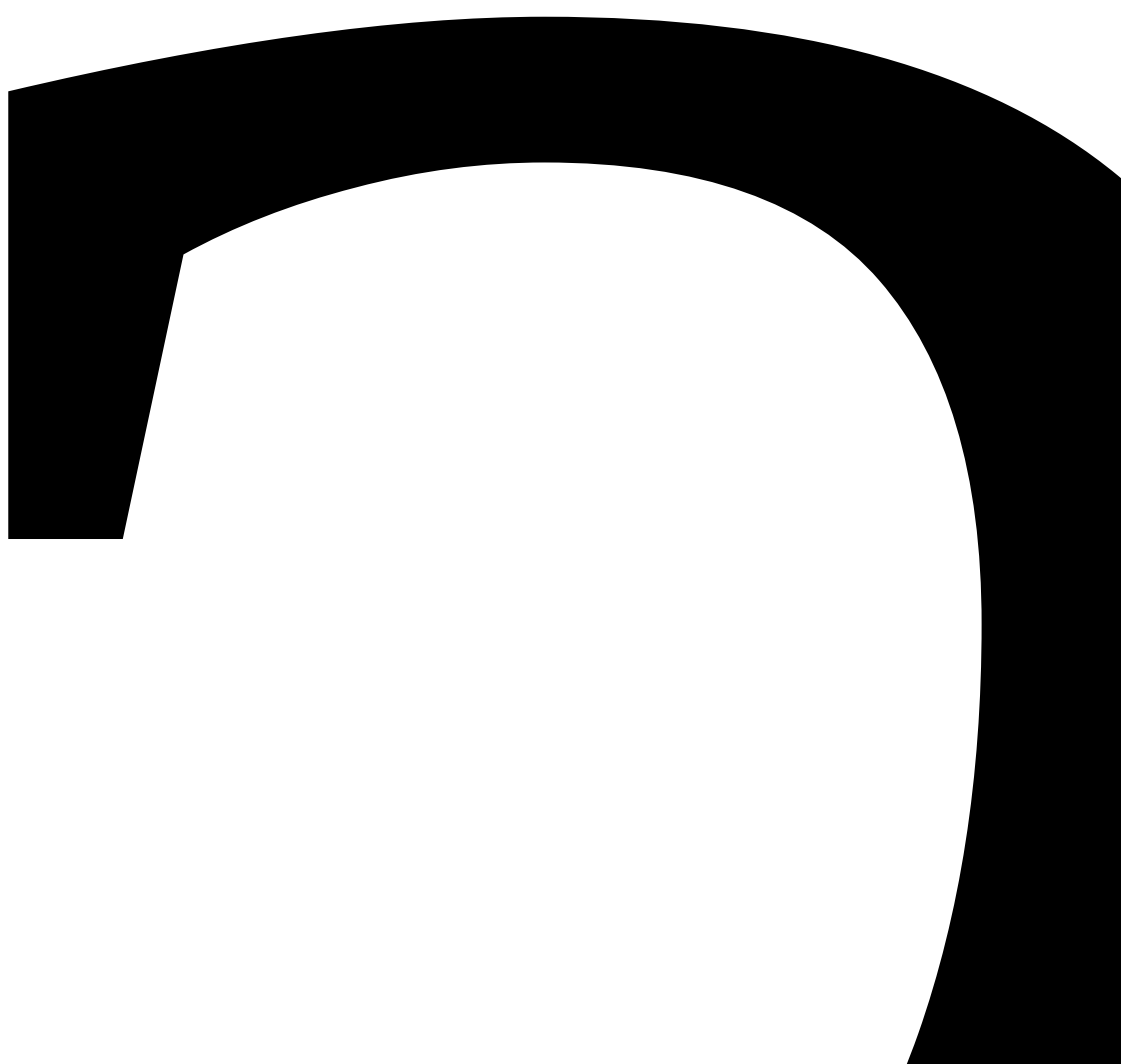
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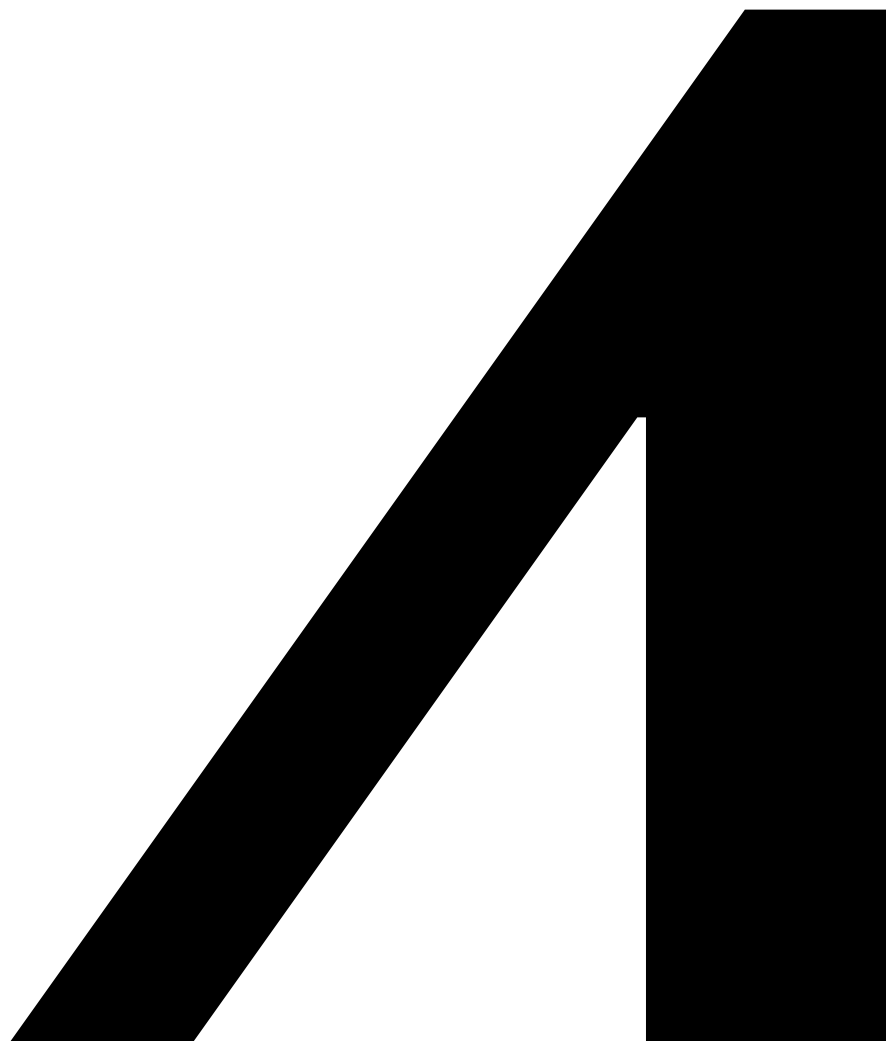
Èã ÇáãÍÇßã ÇáÃääíÉ: æáí ÇáãÓÎÉ ÇáÚÑÈíÉ ááãÍÇßã ÇáãÎÊáØÉ æÞÍ ÃÕÎÑÊãÇ ÈÑíØÇäíÇ ÓäÉ
1883 æãÐã ÎÛÉ ÝßÈÈÈ ßääÉ (ÇáÃääí) æÇáÃÖá Ää íßÈÈ (ÚíÑ ÇáÕÑÚí) ææÕÚÉ ßääÉ (ÁÍÇäÈ)

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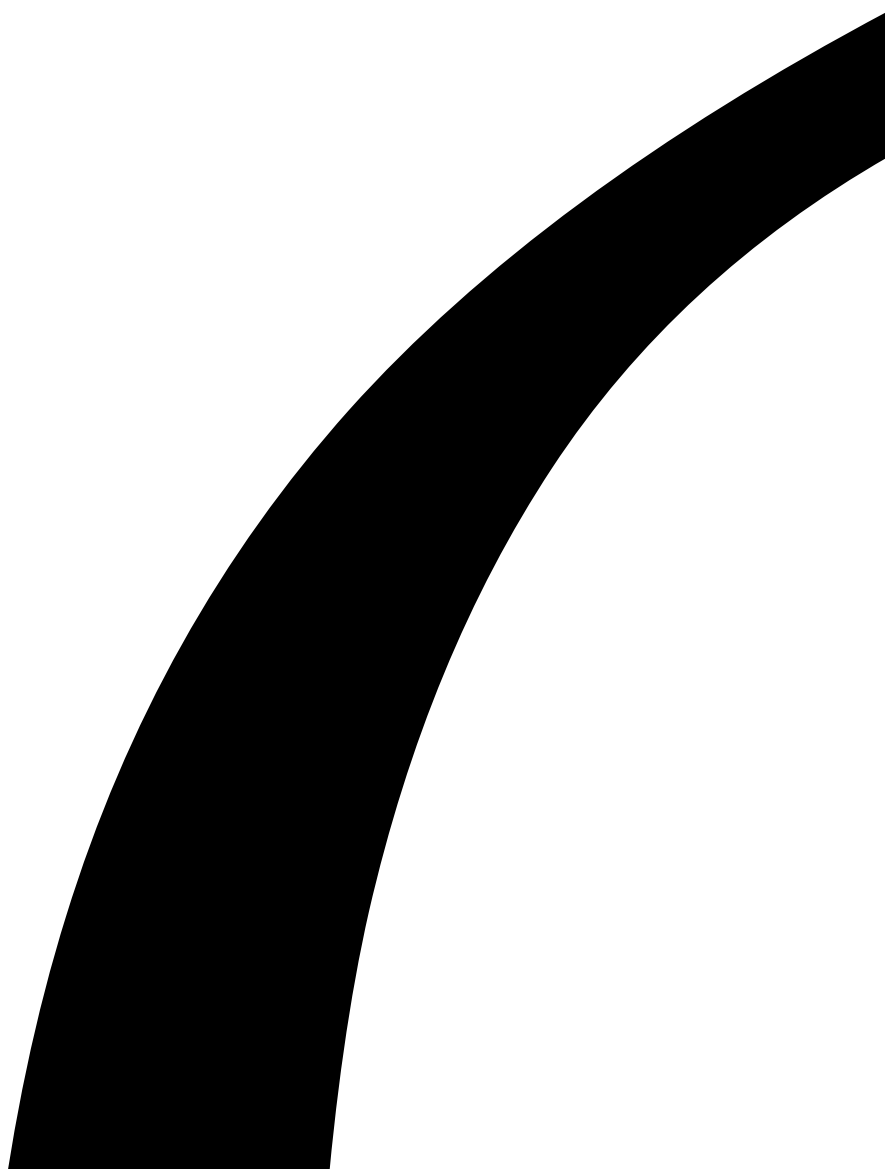


Ýí Çáääĩ: ßÇäÊ ĩ ÇáÓÇÑĐ ÊĐØÚ ÍÊì ÓäÉ 1791ă æáßă ÇáÇăláiÒ ĀĪĐæÇ ÈÊŪĩĩÑă ææÖÚæÇ
ÊŌÑĩÚÇ ĩăÇÆĩÇ ää ĐÇäæă (áæĩŌĩÇăÇ + ÊŌÑĩÚ ÇáÇăláiŌĩ +

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ÇáÓæİÇă:

Ýí ÇáÚŇÇp: ĀĪĐÊ Úă ÇăpÇăăă ÇăÊÔŇiÚi ÇăÊŇŭi ÇăĐi æŌÚ ÓăÉ 1856 ÈÚĪ ÇáíŇÈ ÇáØÇíăÉ
Èíă ÊŇŭiÇ æŇæÓiÇ æĀŌŇYÊ ÊŇiØÇăiÇ æYŇăÓÇ Úăi ÇăŌái ææŌÚÊ (ÇăÊăUíăÇÊ ÇáíŇiÊ)
æĀăŌĂÊ ÇăăiÇăă ÇăăiÊăØÊ æÇăăiÇăă



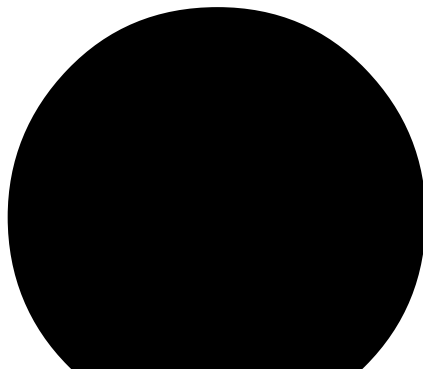
ÇáãÑÈ ãã Ááã ÇáßãÓíÉ (1) [ãã ßÊÇÈ ÇáÃÓáÇã íÊÍî æÍí Çáíä

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ᐃÇá ᑭᑭíÑ ãä ÇáÚáäÇ.Á: Ääää áÇ íÄääæä ÈåĐå ÇääÙÑíÉ -äÙÑíÉ ĨÇÑæä- ÄáÇ áÄää áÇ íæĬ Äí ÈĬíá
ääÇ Óæì ÇáÄíäÇä ÈÇáää

æıƆæá ÓıÑ ÑÑÊÑƆÊÊ: Ñă äÙÑıÉ ÇáăÔæÁ æÇáÇÑÊƆÇÁ ÛıÑ ÊÇÊÊÊ ÚáăıÇ æáÇ ÓÊıá Ąı
ĂÊÊÇÊăÇ ÊÇăÊÑăÇă. æăıă áÇ äĂăă ÊăÇ ĄăÇ áĂă ÇáııÇÑ Çăæııı ĄŰ ĐăƆă æ (ÇăÇıăăÇă ÊÇăıăƆ

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æıƆæá (æıäßÑ ÒÇăÈÑÒ Ýı ßÊÇÈă ÇáÔăÇİÉ): áÝÊ äÙÑı ĀĐă ÇÈăÊı; ÝĀĪĐÊ ĀÝßÑ Āăă äă ÇăăÓÊĪıă Āă Êßæă âĐă äŌÇıÝÊı; æáßăı ØÑİÊ ÇăæÓæÓÊ ĪÊı áÇ ÇŌØÑ Āă Āæăă ÊÇăĐÇÊ ÇăÊı

ÇáØÈíÚÉ: íÐæá ÚÇáã (Åä ÇáØÈíÚÉ ÍííÉ ää ÍÐÇÆÐ Çáßæä æáiÓ ÊÝÓíÑÇ

Nature is a fact, not an explanation

íḃæá ÓíÓá ÇáÃãÑíḂí: (Åä ÇáØÈíÚÉ áÇ ÊÝÓÑ ÕíÆÇ ãä ÇáḂæä æÅääÇ ǎí äÝÓǎÇ ÈÍÇìÉ Åài

Nature does not explain, She is hersey in need of explanation

íþæáæä: Åä Úáãí áÇ íÊßáã ÅáÇ Úä (ãÇ ííË) æáiÓ áå Åä îíÈ (áãÇÐÇ

íᵇæá Harris (Åä ÇáÇÓÊĬáÇá ÈᵇÇäæä ÇáÇäÊĬÇÈ ÇáØÊíÚí íÝÓÑ ŰääíÉ (ÈᵇÇÁ ÇáÃÕáí)
æáßää áÇ íÝÓÑ ÍĭæĚ åᵇÇ

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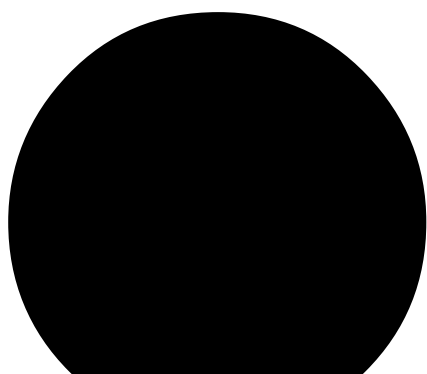
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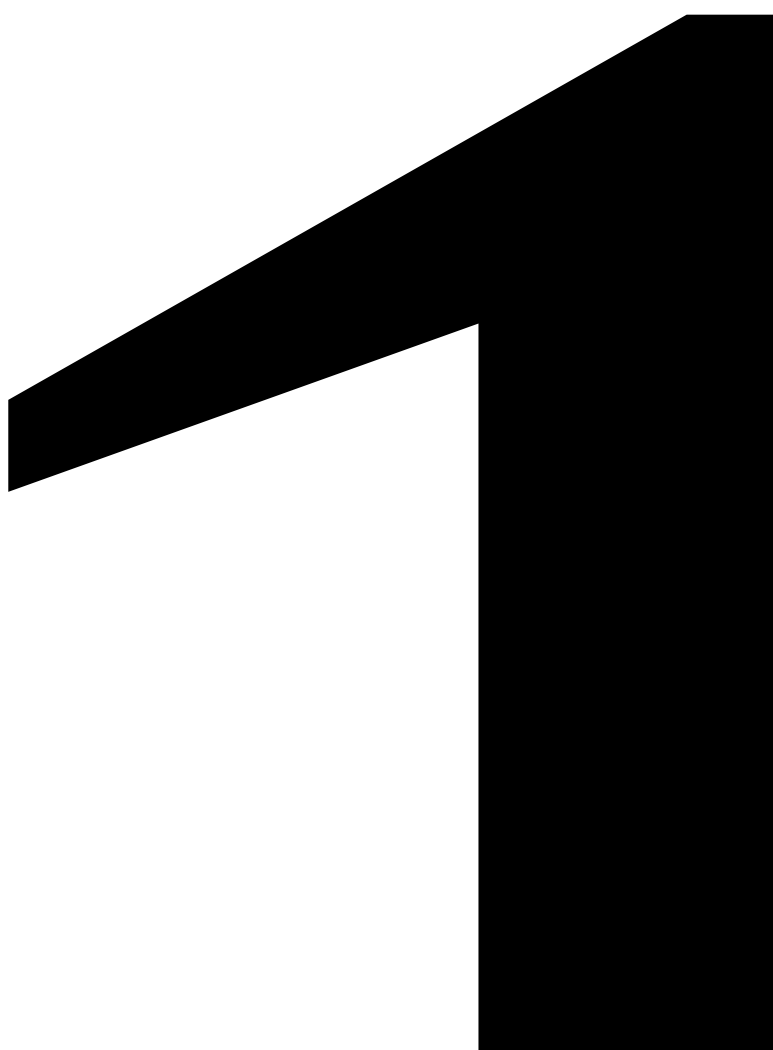
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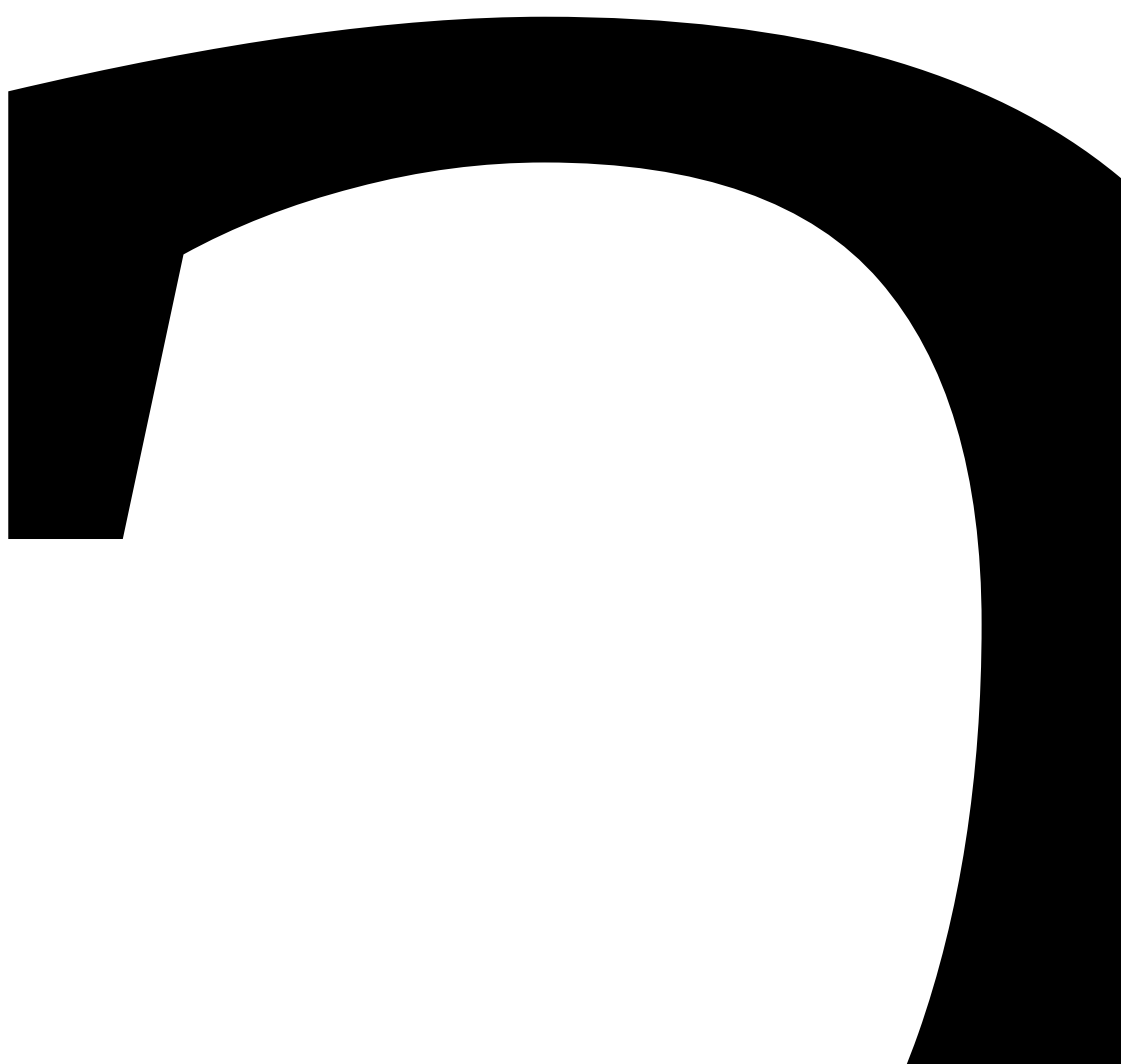
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ÌæáíÇă åßÓái: áÞĬ ÍáÞ ÇáÚÞá ÇáÄäÓÇäí ÇáÚÞá ÇáÄäÓÇäí ÇáĬiä æÄÊä ÍáÞå Ýí ÍÇáÉ Ìää ÇáÇäÓÇä æÚĬOå Úä äæÇĬäÉ ÇáÞæì ÇáĬÇÑĬiÉ. ÝÇáĬiä æÊĬiÉ ÊÚÇää Èiä ÇáÄäÓÇä æÊiÆÊå. Ää åÐå ÇáÊiÆÉ ÞĬ ÝÞĬ ÄæÇääÇ ÄæßÇĬ. áÞĬ ÇĬÊÑÚ ÇáÄäÓÇä ÞæÉ äÇ æÑÇÁ ÇáØÊiÚÉ áÊĬää ÚÈÁ ÇáĬiä; ĬÇÁ ÈÇáÓiÑ; Êä ÇáÚääiÇÉ ÇáÑæĬiÉ; Êä ÇáÚÞiÉ ÇáÇääiÉ ÍÊi ÇĬÊÑÚ ÝßÑÉ ÇáÇää ÇáæÇĬ ... æåÐå

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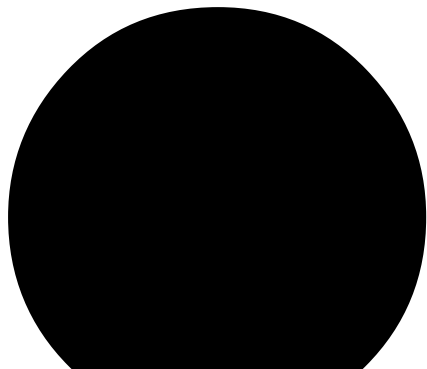
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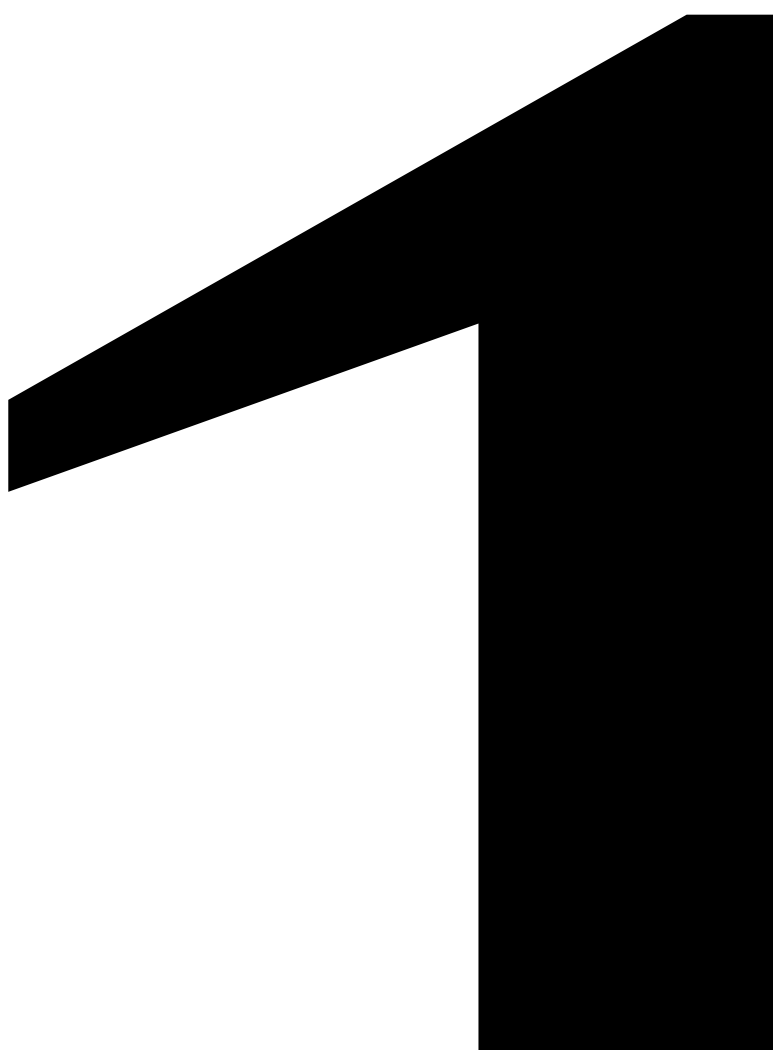
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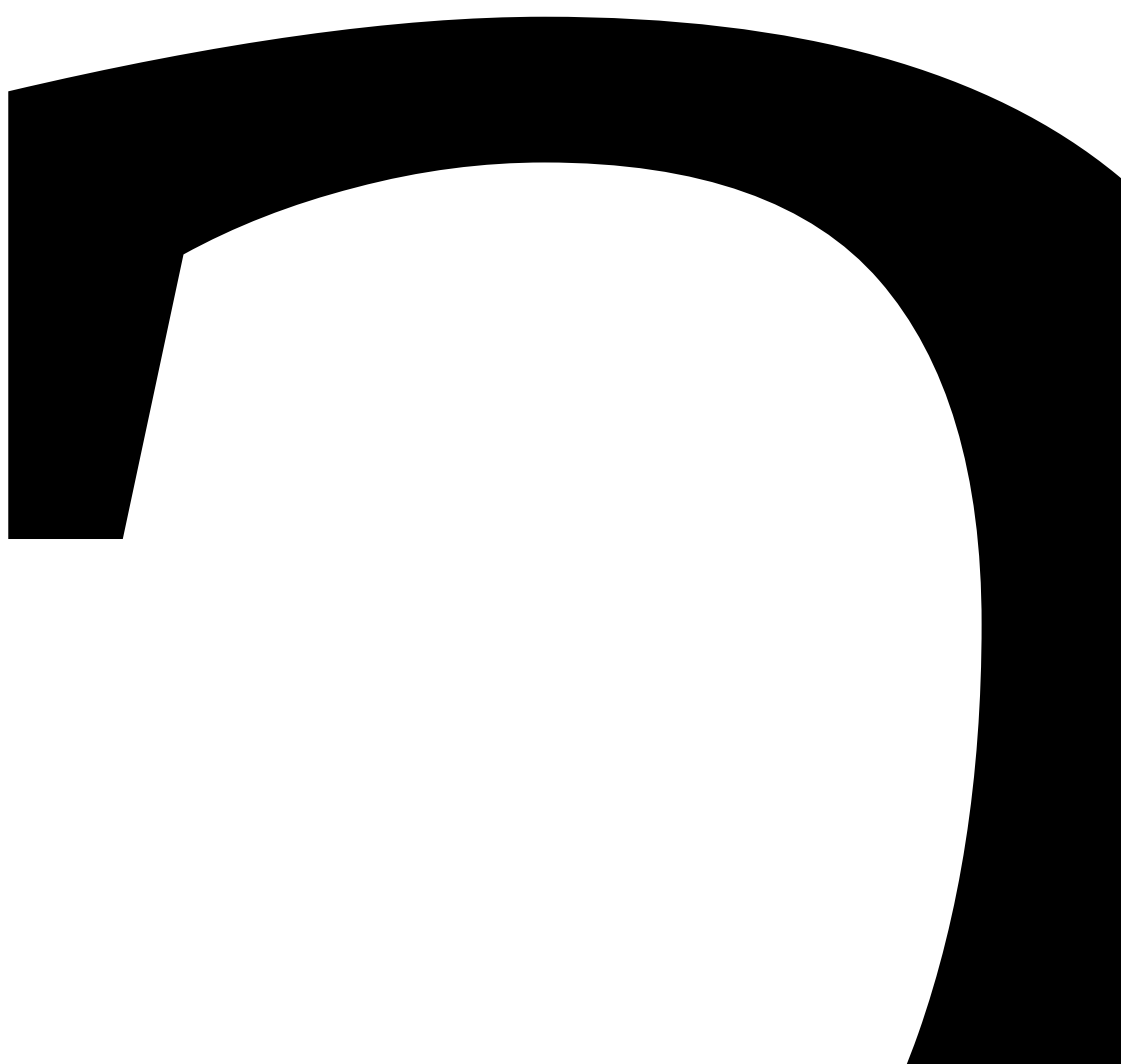
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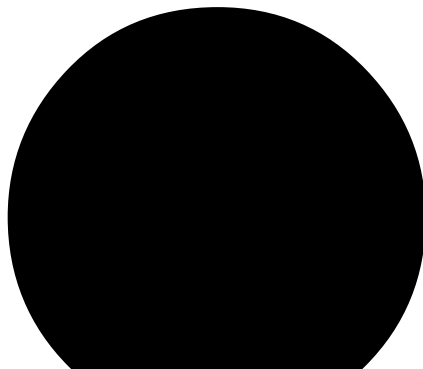
ÇáÈíæáæìíÇ: Çáßæä ãÑÊÈØ ÈðæÇäíä ÈÇÈÊå (äíæÊä) æåĐå (ðÇäæä ÇáØÈíÚÉ Èã ÌÇÁ (äíæä)
ÝÊÍáÕ ää åĐÇ ÇáÇää ÇääíÊ ÝðÇá (ÑÃíäÇ ÕÇäU ÇáÓÇÚÉ æää äÑì ÕÇäU



Úáã ÇääÝÓ: Çáííä äÊÇÌ ÇááÇÔÚæÑ ÇáÃäÓÇäí (áíÓ ÇáÇää Óæì ÇäÚßÇÓ ááÔîÔíÉ ÇáÇäÓÇäíÉ Úái
ÔÇÔÉ Çáßæä) (ÇáæÍí æÇáÇääÇã ÅUåÇÑ ÛíÑ ÛÇÍí áÃÓÇØíÑ ÇáØÝæáÉ



ÇáÊÇÑí: Ää ÇáÇäÓÇä ÆæÏ (ÞæÉ ÝÑÖíÉ) ÓäÇåÇ ÇáÇää áíÊäí ÈåÇ ää ÇáÃÚÇÖíÑ æÇáÈáÇíÇ
æÇáÓáÇÒá (1) [ÇáÇÓáÇä ííí 30-



ÎÑÌ ßÊÇÈ Úă ÓÈÚÉ ää ßÈÇÑ ÑÌÇá Çáİă Ýí ÇăİăÊÑÇ ÆÚăăæÇ Æăăă İÑÝÖæă ÆáæıÉ ÇăăÓıí

ÇáÃÑÓíæä: äÓÈÉ Åàì ÃÑíæÓ ãä ßÈÇÑ ÑÌÇá Çáĺĩä ÇáãÓĩĺ æáĬ ÓäÉ 285ã ÊæÝĩ ÓäÉ

ÇáßÇËæáíßíÉ:

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ÇáÃÊæÐÓíÉ: ÇäÝÕáÊ Úä ÇáßÇËæáíßíÉ Ýí ÇápÑä ÇáiÇİí ÚÔÑ

ÇáÈÑæÊÓÊÇäíÉ:

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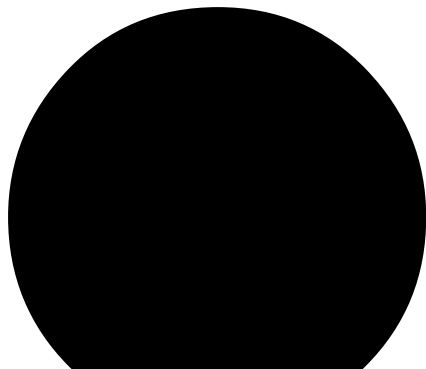
ÇáÓÇĬÓ

ÚÔÑ

æǣĐǣ ÇáíÇäÇÊ ÇáĖáÇĖĖ ÊÇĖÚÉ ááĂăÇlía ÇăĂÑĖÚÉ ÇáĖí ÞĖáĖ ælíaÇ äă ĂŌá āÇÆÉ Çălíá Ýí
Ăæá āĂĖāÑ āŌßæāí ĪŪÇ Ááíă ÞŌŌăŌíă áíĖĪĐ ĪiäÇ ÚÇăÇ ááĭæáÉ íŌăì (ÇăßÇĖæáíßíÉ Āí Çălíă
ÇăÚÇă). æÞĪ ÞÇă ÞŌŌăŌíă ŪĭæÇ áßă ÇăŌæÇÆÝ ÇăăŌíĭíÉ ææÇăĭă äă ÞĖá Ūĭæ ÝĖß ĖĭæáÉ

ÇáÃÈÇÌÑÉ ÇáÚÑÈ áÇíãÇääã ÈÇääÓÍ æÐÍ ßÇäæÇ íÚÈÌäã (ÇáÔÚÑì: ÓíÑíæÓ) ÝÓäæÇ

ÇáÊÊÔĩÑ



ÇÈáæ:

ÇáÂÛÑíÐ.

ãÊÑÇ:

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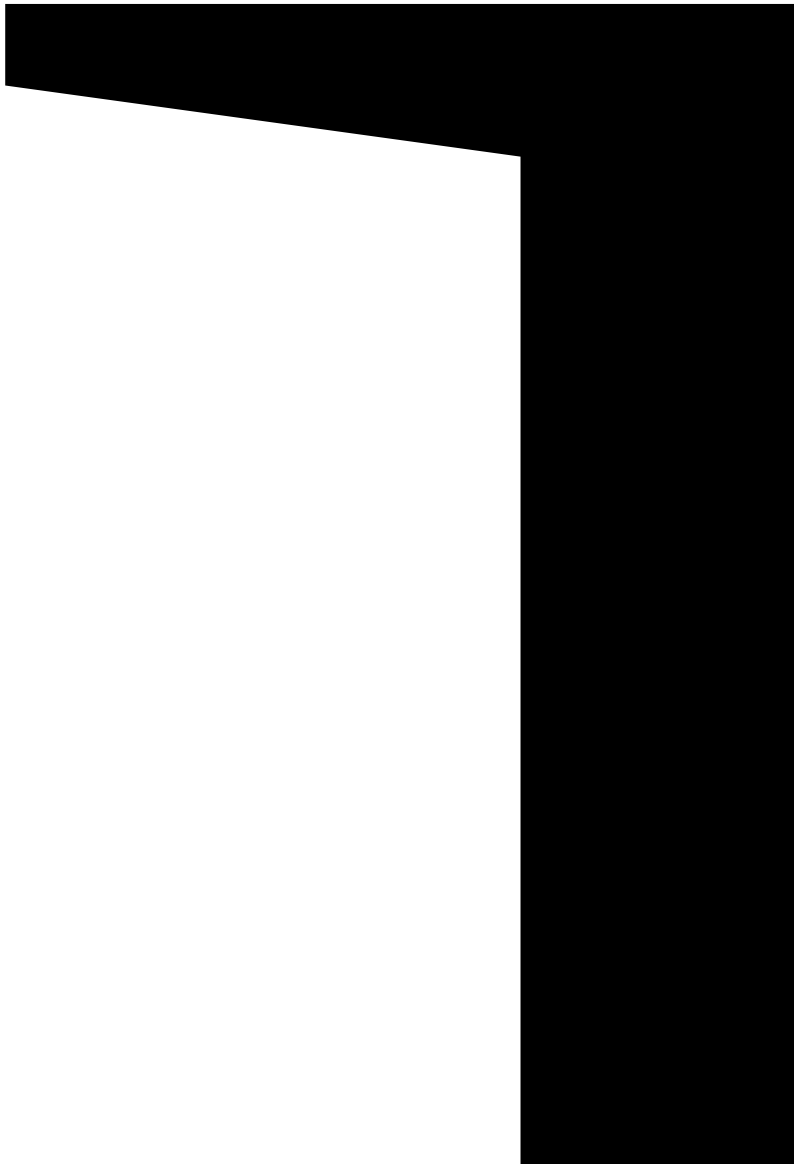
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ãᄁÇÑäÇÊ Êíä ÚᄁÇÆĬ ÇáæËäíÉ Ýí ĨíÇäÇÊåÇ
æÇáäÕÑÇäíÉ Ýí ÚᄁÇÆĬäÇ ÇáíÇáíÉ(1)



åÐÇ ÇáãæÕæÚ ÈÎØ

ÇääÇÓİ



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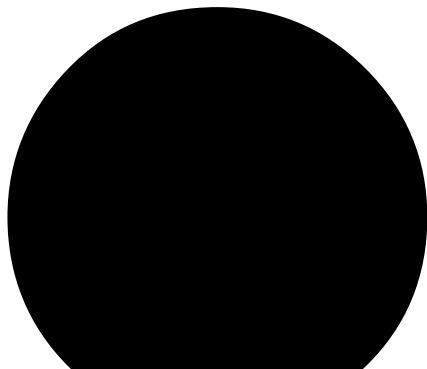
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ǎĐǎ ÇáÍÇǎíÉ ÝÇÑÓíÉ ÇáÃÕá; æÞÍ æİİÊ Ýí ÈáÇĬ ÇáÝÑÓ ÞÈá āíáÇĬ ÇāāÓíí; ÈÓÊÉ ÞÑæā
ÊÞÑíÊÇ; Èā ǎÒíÊ Āāì ÑæāÇ ÍæÇáí ÓāÉ (70) ÞÈá ÇáāíáÇĬ; æāā āāÇß ÇāÊÕÑÊ Ýí ÈáÇĬ
ÇáÑæāÇǎ; æÕÚíÊ Āāì ŌǎÇá ĀíØÇáíÇ ÍÊì æÕáÊ Āāì ÈÑíßÇǎíÇ; ÍíÊ ÇßÊÓÝÊ ÈÚŌ ĀËÇÑǎÇ Ýí

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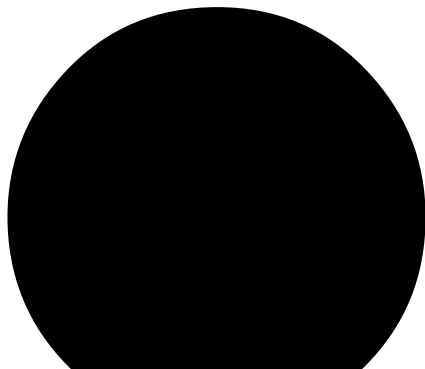
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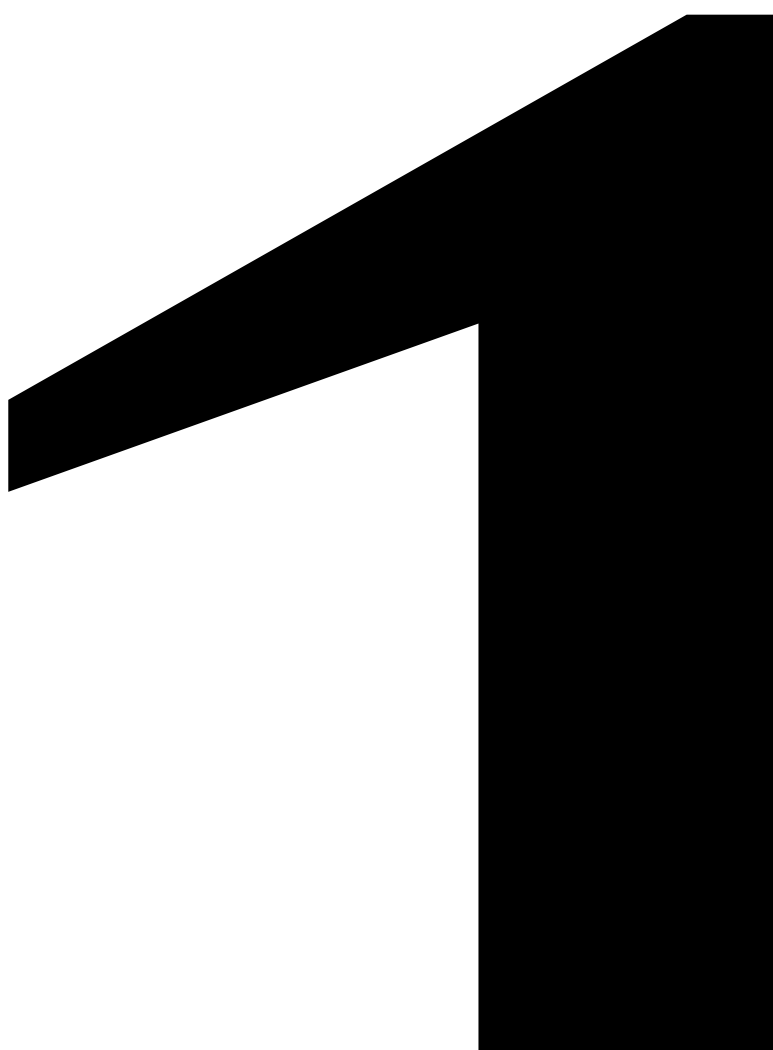
Çăăĺă

æÅÐÇ äÛÑäÇ Åái ÚᐅÇÆĬ ÇáãÓííä Ýí ÇáãÓíĬ; æĬäÇåÇ ÊØÇÈᐅ ÚᐅÇÆĬ ÆÊÈÇÚ áiÊÑÇÝía
æÅáiß

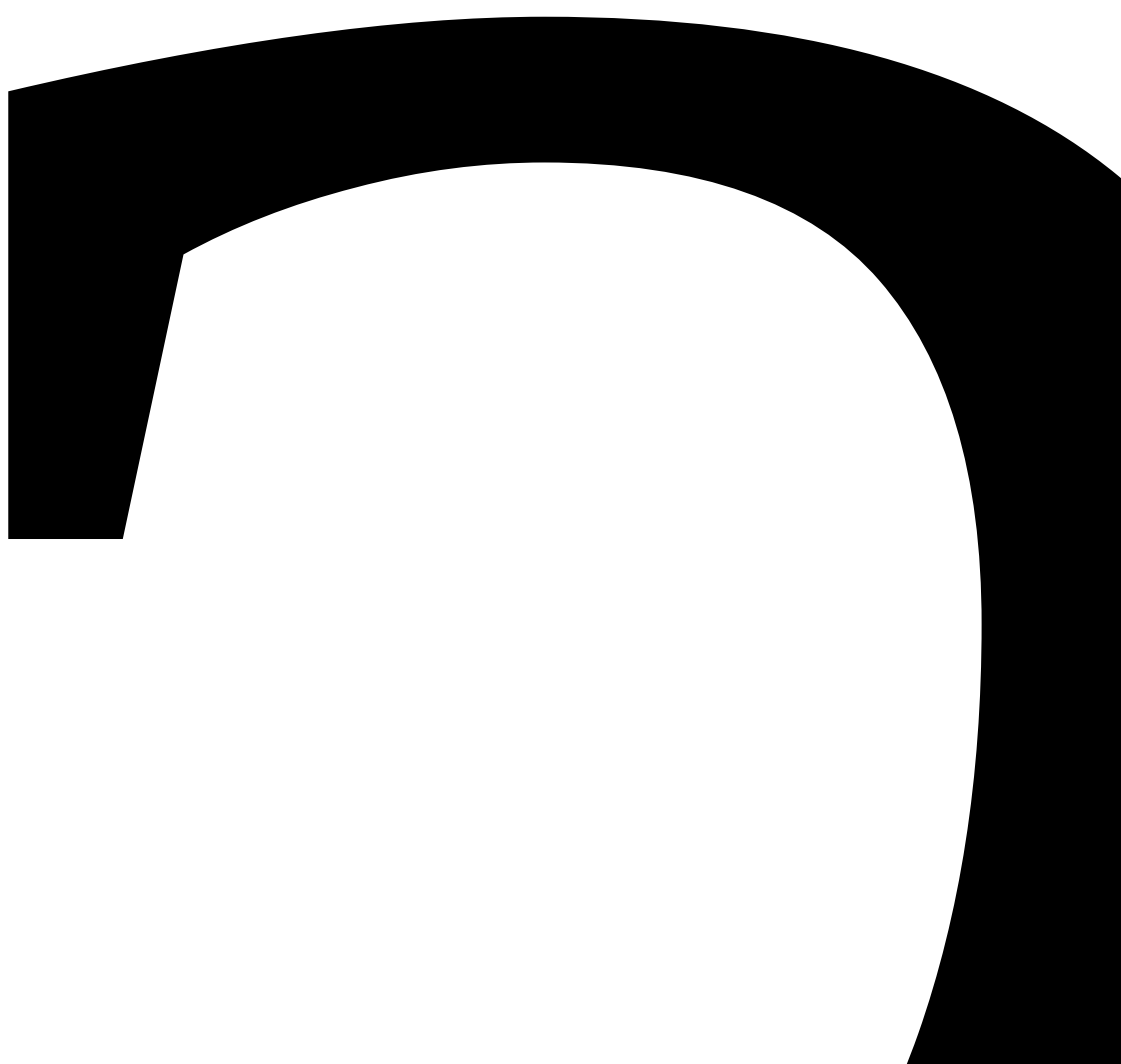


ãiÊÑÇ
 ãÇßÇä íþæáã ÄÖÍÇÊ ÍiÇäÉ ãiÊÑÇ
 .æáí ãiÊÑÇ Ýí ÒæÇíÊ ää ÇáÃÑÖ Ææ ßáÝ-1
 æáí ãiÊÑÇ Ýí 25 ÍíÓäÈÑ-2
 .ÍÝä ãiÊÑÇ æáßäã ÚÇÍ ááíÇÉ æþÇä ää ÞÈÑä-3
 .ãÇÊ ãiÊÑÇ áííäÖ ÇáÈÖÑ ää ÍØÇíÇä-4
 ÕÚÍ ãiÊÑÇ Áái ÇáÓäÇÁ ÆäÇä ÊäÇäíÐä æä-5
 .íÈÊääæä æíÑßÚæä
 .ßÇä ÍæÇÑíæÇ ãiÊÑÇ 12 ÍæÇÑíÇ-6
 .ää ÄæÖÇÝ ãiÊÑÇ Äää ßÇä ßÇáíäá ÇáæííÚ-7
 .ßÇä ÄÊÈÇÚ ãiÊÑÇ íÚäíæä ÈÇÓä-8
 .æÝí ÐßÑÇä ßá ÚÇä íþÇä ÓÔÇÁ äþÍÓ-9
 .ãiÊÑÇ ßÇä ÑäÒÇ ááØäÇÑÉ-10
 .ãiÊÑÇ ßÇä ííÚí äíäÖÇ ää ÇáíØíÆÉ ääþÐÇ-11
 .ãiÊÑÇ ßÇä ÊÇì ááäÄääíä-12
 .ßÇä ãiÊÑÇ ÇäÐÈíí ÇáÝÇíí-13
 .ãiÊÑÇ ßÇä ÖÝíÚ ÇáäÐäÈíä-14
 .ãiÊÑÇ æÓíØ Èíä Çááã æÇáÈÖÑ-15
 .ãiÊÑÇ ÕäÓ ÇáíÇÉ-16

ÇáãÓíí
 ÄþæÇá ÇáãÖÇÑì æÇáãÓííä Ýí ÇáãÓíí
 æáí ÇáãÓíí Ýí ÕÇÑ-1
 æáí ÇáãÓíí Ýí 25 ÍíÓäÈÑ Ùäí ÇáãÓíííä-2
 .ÇáÃÑæÈííä
 .æÇáãÓíí ÈÚÍ ÍÝää þÇä ää ÞÈÑä-3
 æäÇÊ ÇáãÓíí áííäÖ ÇáÈÖÑíÊ ää ÇáíØíÆÉ-4
 .ÇáÄÓáíÊ
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 .ÞÈÑä
 .æßÇä ááãÓíí 12 ÊääíÐÇ-6
 æÇáãÓíí ää ÖÝÇÊä Ùäíä Äää ßÇáíäá-7
 .ÇáæííÚ
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 .ÇáäÚäÉ áää
 æÝí ÇáãÓííÊ ÕÔÇÁ ÑÈÇái íÚÈÈÑ ØÚÇäÇ-9
 .äþÍÓÇ ÑæíÇ ááãÓíííä
 .æÇáãÓíí äØäÑ ááäæÈ-10
 .æÇáãÓíí äíäÖ ÄíØÇÁ æääþÐ-11
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 .æÇáãÓíí Þíä äÝÓä ÐÈííÉ áÝíÇÁ ÇáÚÇä-13
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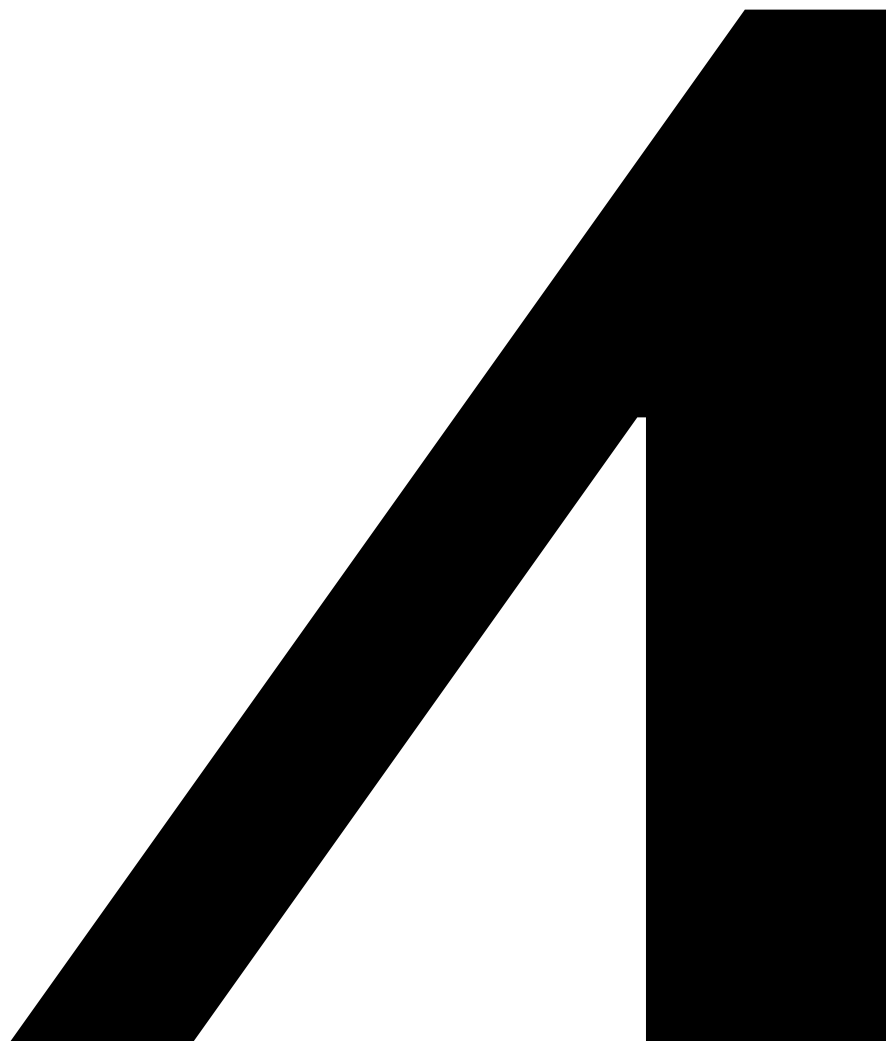
æãä åĐå ÇáãᐅÇÑäÉ íÊÈíä ælă ÇáÔÈă ÇáᐅÈíÑ Èíä ãíÊÑÇ Ááă ÇáÑæăÇă æÇáíæăÇă; Ýí ÍáÇá ãİÉ Íᐅă
ÇăÈÑÇØæÑ ᐅÓØăØíă; áĐáᐅ ᐅÉá ĀăÈÑÇØæÑ ÇáÑæăÇă ÇáăᐅᐅæÑ Īæá ÇáăÓííÉ āÚ ãíÇYÙÉ Úài
ĂĖÇÑ æÓÚÇÆÑ ãíÊÑÇ ÇáÊí ÊÔÈă ᐅăÇ ᐅİăăÇ ÔÚÇÆÑ



ããÇ íÄíí åÐÇ ÇáƢæá Ãä ÇáÚáÇƢÉ ìæä ÑæÈÑÊÓ íƢÑÑ Ãä ÇáãíÊÑÇíÒÇãíÉ áã ÊãÊ ÈÇÚÊäÇƢ
ÇáÑæãÇä áääÓííÊ áßääÇ ÊƢãÔÊ Ýí



æÇáÃãÈÑÇøæÑ ÞÓøãØíä åÐÇ ßÇä ãÊÕÝÇ ÈÇáÞÓæÉ ÍÊì áÞĬ ÞÊá ÇÈää ßÑÓíæ æÇãÑÃÊå ÞÓøÇ
ÈÊääÈ æääíÈ ßàÇ ÍÇä ÕãÑå áíÓíäæÕ æÞĬ ÇŮÊäÞ ÇääÓííÈ áíÃÓÓ ÈåÇ ÇääÓííÈ ÇääáßíÈ Åæ
ÇääÓííÈ ÇáÓíÇÓíÈ ÍäÇíÈ áĬæáÊå ää



ÃÓÈÛ Ðáß ÇáÃãÈÑÇØæÑ Úàì ÇáãÓííÉ ÇáÓíÇÓíÉ ÇáÉí ÇÚÊãÞáÇ; ÛáÛÊã æÞÓæÊã áÐáß ÃÚØì
ááÃßáíÑæÓ ÇáãÓíí ãÇ ßÇã ááßããÉ ÇáæÊáííã ää ÇááíÊÉ æÇáÔæáÉ; æÒÇÌ Ýí ÃæÞÇÝ
ÇáßãÇÆÓ; æÒÌÚ ÅÞÇãÊãÇ Ýí ßá



þÇã ÃÊÈÇÚ Ðáß ÇáÃãÈÑÇØæÑ ÈÓä ÇáþæÇäíä æÇÕÍÇÑ ÇáÃæÇãÑ Ýí ÓäÉ 342
ãíáÇÍíÉ; ÈÇÚáÇþ ßá ÇááiÇßá ÇáæEäíÉ æþÊá áiÇáÝí ÇáÍíä ÇáäÓíí ÇáÍíí ÈßíÝíÉ ÕÇÑäÉ; ÓäÇåÇ
ãæOäíä ÈÇáÕÑíÚÉ ÇáÙÇáäÉ áÃääÇ ÇÛÊÕÇÈ áäÕäíÑ æþåÑå Íæä Ãä Êþæä ÈÇþäÇÚå; æåÐÇ
íäÇÝí ÑæÍ ÇáÍíÇäÉ ÇáäÓííÉ ÇáÃÕäíÉ ÇáÊí Êþæä Úái ÇáÚÝæ

